URS

March 20, 2003

Mr. Don Wang Hazardous Materials Specialist Alameda County Environmental Health Services 1131 Harbor Bay Parkway, Number 250 Alameda, California 94502

RE: 2002 Third Quarter Groundwater Monitoring

Former Sears Retail Center #1058

2633 Telegraph Avenue Oakland, California Case I.D. #STID 1082 For Sears, Roebuck & Co.

Dear Mr. Wang,

Submitted with this letter is a URS report prepared on behalf of Sears, Roebuck & Co. Presented in the report are results of groundwater monitoring conducted at the above-referenced site during the Third Quarter 2002. Quarterly groundwater monitoring continued for one more quarter within the current scope of work with the addition of two down-gradient monitoring wells installed during the First Quarter 2002. Please feel free to contact Taras Kruk or me at 714.835.6886 if you have questions or comments.

Respectfully Submitted,

URS CORPORATION

J.S. Rowlands, R.G., C.HG.

Project Manager

cc: Mr. Scott DeMuth, Sears Roebuck and Co.

Mr. Ryan Hartley, URS Corporation

Mr. Tim Lester, Environmental Equalizers

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.0 INTROD	UCTION	1
2.0 SITE DE	SCRIPTION	1
2.1 REGIO	ONAL GEOLOGY AND HYDROGEOLOGY	2
	ROUND	
3.0 BACKGI	KOUND	
4.0 HEALTH	H AND SAFETY PLAN	6
5.0 QUARTI	ERLY GROUNDWATER MONITORING	6
5.1 GROU	INDWATER GAUGING	6
5.2 PURG	ING AND SAMPLING METHODS	7
	RATORY ANALYSIS PROGRAM	
5.4 WAST	E MANAGEMENT	8
6.0 MONITO	ORING RESULTS	8
6.1 SHAL	LOW GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS	8
	RATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS	
	SION	
7.0 DISCUSS	51UN	**************
8.0 SCHEDU	JLE	10
9.0 REFERE	ENCES	12
9.0 KEFEKE	ENCES	
TABLES		
T.1.1. 1	2002 Third Overton Court duster Levels and Field Peremeters	,
Table 1 Table 2	2002 Third Quarter Groundwater Levels and Field Parameters 2002 Third Quarter Groundwater Analytical Results	
14010 2	2002 22 (2	
FIGURES		
TIGUILD		
Figure 1	Vicinity Map	
Figure 2 Figure 3	Site Plan 2002 Third Quarter Groundwater Elevations and Flow Directions	
riguie 3	2002 Time Quarter Groundwater Elevations and Flow Directions	
APPENDICE	ES	
Appendix A	Historical Groundwater Levels and Field Parameters	
Appendix B	Historical Summary of Groundwater Analyses Results	
Appendix C	Laboratory Reports and Chain of Custody Documents for Groundwater	
Appendix D	URS Data Validation Reports	

REPORT
2002 THIRD QUARTER
GROUNDWATER MONITORING
HEATING OIL UST
FORMER SEARS RETAIL CENTER #1058
2633 TELEGRAPH AVENUE
OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA
CASE I.D. # STID 1082
URS JOB NO. 25363708.02034
FOR SEARS, ROEBUCK & CO.

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report has been prepared by URS Corporation (URS) on behalf of Sears, Roebuck & Co. It presents results of the 2002 Third Quarter Groundwater Monitoring conducted at the above-referenced site (Figure 1). The former Sears retail center (the site) is located at 2633 Telegraph Avenue in Oakland, California. The groundwater monitoring event consisted of post purge groundwater sample collection from three of five monitoring wells (FOMW-3, FOMW-4, FOMW-5) installed on the Site during May 2000. Due to Site construction activities, monitoring well FOMW-2 was not accessible for sampling during this quarterly event. The purpose of the groundwater monitoring was to assess groundwater conditions in the vicinity of a slurry-filled 10,000-gallon heating oil underground storage tank (UST) (Figure 2). The work is being performed under regulatory oversight of the Alameda County Environmental Health Service (ACEHS) pursuant to quarterly monitoring and reporting requirements under Title 23, Division 3, Chapter 16 of the California Code of Regulations.

2.0 SITE DESCRIPTION

The Site is bounded by 27th Street to the north, Telegraph Avenue to the east, Sycamore Street to the south, and Northgate Avenue to the west (Figure 2). The site elevation is approximately 30 feet above mean sea level (MSL), which slopes gently to the south towards San Francisco Bay. The property is occupied by a former Sears retail store (currently undergoing redevelopment) that was constructed in 1930, and an above-grade parking garage that was constructed in the 1960's. Prior to the construction of the store, single and multi-family residences dating to the turn of the century occupied the site.

The former Sears retail building is three stories tall (approximately 120,000 square feet) with a basement. The building is being converted from a commercial retail center into residential apartments. Sears no longer owns the Site but maintains responsibility for environmental issues related to the slurry-filled 10,000 gallon heating oil UST.

The slurry-filled 10,000-gallon UST formerly used to store heating oil is located near the northwest corner of the building along 27th Street (Figure 2). It is constructed of single-walled steel with product piping that extends into a nearby basement (former boiler room) of the building. The top of the UST is located beneath the former loading dock of the building approximately 25 to 30 feet below ground surface (bgs). The loading dock was demolished during 2001, and the area has been repaved with asphalt. The UST is contained in a concrete vault estimated to be about 10 feet high and 30 feet long. The product piping was sealed and capped when the UST was taken out of commission sometime during the 1960's. The UST was filled with slurry in the fourth quarter of 1998 under regulatory oversight of the City of Oakland Fire Prevention Bureau.

2.1 REGIONAL GEOLOGY AND HYDROGEOLOGY

The site is approximately 1.5 miles east of the San Francisco Bay and three miles west of the Diablo Range in Oakland, California. It is located on the eastern flank of the San Francisco Basin, a broad Franciscan depression. The basement rock of the basin is respectively overlain by the Santa Clara Formation, the Alameda Formation, and the Temescal Formation. These formations consist of unconsolidated sediments ranging in total thickness from approximately 300 to 1,000 feet. The Pleistocene Santa Clara Formation consists primarily of alluvial fan deposits that are interspersed with lake, swamp, river channel, and flood plain deposits. The overlying Alameda Formation was deposited in an estuary environment and consists of organic clays and alluvial fan deposits of sands, gravels and silts. The uppermost Holocene Temescal Formation is an alluvial deposit ranging in thickness from 1 to 50 feet and consists primarily of silts and clays with a basal gravel unit. (California Regional Water Quality Control Board [RWQCB], San Francisco Bay Region, June 1999).

The site is located within the Oakland sub-area of the East Bay Plain groundwater basin. The East Bay Plain groundwater basin encompasses approximately 115 square miles and is bounded by San Pablo Bay to the north, Alameda County to the south, the Hayward Fault to the east, and San Francisco Bay to the west. Existing beneficial uses of groundwater within the East Bay Plain basin include municipal and domestic water supply, industrial process water supply, industrial service water supply, and agricultural water supply (RWQCB, June 1995).

-2-

2002-3rdQtrGW.doc

EB-2, EB-3, and EB-5 contained detectable concentrations of TPH ranging from 38,000 micrograms per liter (μ g/L) to 480,000 μ g/L. Groundwater grab samples collected from borings EB-2 and EB-4 contained detectable concentrations of benzene at 4.8 μ g/L and 4.3 μ g/L, respectively. TPH and BTEX were ND for the remaining groundwater grab samples.

SECOR International Incorporated (SECOR) subsequently performed an additional soil and groundwater investigation during November 1998 to further assess subsurface soils and groundwater near the southeastern corner of the property (Secor, Dec. 1998). The scope of work was approved by the ACEHS and included the advancement of nine soil borings (EB-13 through EB-21) for the collection of soil and groundwater grab samples (Figure 2). Soil samples collected from borings EB-19, EB-20, and EB-21 contained detectable concentrations of TPH ranging from 4 mg/kg to 160 mg/kg. BTEX were ND in all soil samples analyzed during the investigation, excluding EB-20-7. Soil sample EB-20-7 contained 0.044 mg/kg of ethylbenzene, benzene, toluene and total xylenes were ND.

A groundwater grab sample collected by SECOR from boring EB-14 contained 2,300 μ g/L of TPH, 3.2 μ g/L of ethylbenzene, and 6.1 μ g/L of total xylenes. TPH and BTEX were ND in the groundwater samples collected from borings EB-13, EB-15 and EB-18.

From October 19 to December 2, 1998, URS and subcontractor, Foss Environmental, conducted inplace closure activities for the heating-oil UST in accordance with City of Oakland Fire Prevention Bureau, Closure Permit #94-98 (URS, Jan, 2001). The closure activities were conducted after obtaining a closure permit and preparing a site-specific health and safety plan. During the UST closure activities the UST was accessed, evacuated, cleaned and filled with concrete slurry. URS submitted a letter report to the City of Oakland Fire Prevention Bureau dated February 22, 1999 that documents the in-place closure activities. Approximately 2½ cubic yards of oily soil was removed from the access shaft, transported offsite, and disposed at an approved facility. Approximately 500 gallons of oily water pumped from the access shaft and vault, and 10,000 gallons of oily water pumped from the UST was transported offsite and disposed at an approved facility.

The City of Oakland Fire Prevention Bureau forwarded the UST closure report to the ACEHS. The ACEHS issued a letter on October 29, 1999 to Sears requesting a site assessment work plan and a list of responsible parties. In the letter, ACEHS requested the installation of three groundwater monitoring wells to assess subsurface conditions related to the former UST and dry cleaning facility. Resolution of property ownership issues resulted in Sears assuming the responsibility of assessing conditions solely related to the slurry-filled, heating oil UST.

URS installed three groundwater monitoring wells (FOMW-1, FOMW-2, FOMW-3) on the site in May 2000 (URS, Jan. 2001). The monitoring wells were located adjacent to, and south of the slurry-filled UST (Figure 2). Soil samples collected from the borings contained concentrations of total extractable petroleum hydrocarbons (TEPH) as diesel fuel or bunker oil ranging from ND to 3,200 mg/kg. BTEX and methyl tertiary butyl ether (MTBE) were not detected in any of the soil samples analyzed.

During the First Quarter 2002 URS conducted an additional assessment of the soil and groundwater at the site, which consisted of installing two groundwater monitoring wells (FOMW-5 and FOMW-5) and two soil borings. The purpose of the additional assessment was to further characterize the nature and extent of petroleum hydrocarbon impacted soil and groundwater at the site. Specifically, the extent of heating oil impacted soil to the north and west of the UST, the lateral extent of separate phase product, and the down gradient extent of impacted groundwater were assessed. Results of the additional assessment were used to evaluate the site for closure under the City of ULR Program guidelines (URS Corporation, August 2002).

The highest concentration of TPH detected in soil during the additional assessment was 580 mg/kg of C-20 to C-30 range hydrocarbons. Benzene and ethylbenzene were ND in all soil samples. Toluene was detected in one soil sample at a concentration of 20 μ g/kg. Total xylenes were detected in two soil samples at concentrations of 17 μ g/kg and 71 μ g/kg. The compounds detected were from soil samples collected at depths greater than 10 feet bgs.

The highest concentration of TPH detected in groundwater during the additional assessment was 4.6 mg/L in groundwater grab sample EB-22. TPH was also detected in the groundwater grab sample EB-23 at a concentration of 0.15 mg/L. BTEX were ND in both groundwater grab samples. TPH and BTEX were ND in groundwater samples collected from wells FOMW-3, FOMW-4 and FOMW-5. Groundwater samples were not collected from well FOMW-1 due to the presence of separate phase product, nor from well FOMW-2 due to access problems.

Groundwater samples have been collected from the wells on a quarterly basis since June 2000. Field parameter and chemical analytical results for previous quarterly sampling events are provided as Appendices A and B.

4.0 HEALTH AND SAFETY PLAN

Prior to initiating the field activities, URS prepared a site-specific Health & Safety plan to:

- Identify and describe potentially hazardous substances which may be encountered during field operations;
- Specify protective equipment and clothing for on-site activities;
- Outline measures to be implemented in the event of an emergency.

URS field personnel reviewed the Health & Safety plan prior to commencing the field procedures. Field monitoring activities were recorded in the Health and Safety Plan and were maintained in the project files at URS's Santa Ana office. A copy of the Health and Safety Plan remained onsite during field operations.

5.0 QUARTERLY GROUNDWATER MONITORING

The third quarter groundwater sampling event was performed on September 6, 2002. Groundwater monitoring was performed on four of five groundwater wells (FOMW-2 was inaccessible due to recent construction damage). Depth-to-water data was collected from wells FOMW-1, FOMW-3, FOMW-4, and FOMW-5. Monitoring wells FOMW-3, FOMW-4, and FOMW-5 were then purged and sampled. FOMW-1 contained separate phase product and was not sampled. A description of the monitoring procedures is presented below.

5.1 GROUNDWATER GAUGING

Prior to sampling, accessible groundwater monitoring wells were checked for the presence of separate phase product using a Solinst™ product interface probe. Water levels were measured relative to the surveyed top of well casings using a Solinst™ water level indicator. Water data was recorded to the nearest 0.01 foot. Due to the high viscosity of the separate phase product an accurate free product thickness was not measurable in well FOMW-1. Based on historic observations of the well, separate phase product thickness is estimated to be less than 0.01 foot. Groundwater depths and elevations for the 2002 third quarter are listed in Table 1.

5.2 PURGING AND SAMPLING METHODS

Prior to sample collection, wells FOMW-3, FOMW-4, and FOMW-5 were purged of approximately three well casing volumes at a purge rates of approximately 0.3 gallon per minute (gpm) using a Grundfos[™] RediFlo 2 submersible well pump. Water purged from the well was monitored for field parameters including temperature, pH, electrical conductivity, turbidity, dissolved oxygen (D.O.), and oxygen reduction potential (O.R.P.) using a YSI[™] multi-parameter meter equipped with a flow-through cell. Ferrous iron (Fe⁺⁺) was measured in the field using a Hach[™] field testing kit. Measured field parameters are listed in Table 2. Due to a malfunction with the dissolved oxygen (DO) probe, results for DO and oxygen reduction potential (ORP) are not included on Table 2 or Appendix B.

Purging was terminated following the removal of approximately three well casing volumes and when temperature, pH, and conductivity measurements stabilized. Following purging and well recovery to at least 80% of original static water levels (or after two hours of recovery), groundwater samples were collected for laboratory analysis from the discharge tubing of the well pump. A blind duplicate was also collected from well FOMW-4 and labeled DUP-1. The down-hole pump was cleaned prior to use and between wells by washing in a solution of AlconoxTM, rinsing with tap water, final rinsing with deionized water, and air drying. Pre-cleaned, disposable, polyethylene discharge tubing was attached to the pump following each decontamination and was changed between each well purging event. An equipment blank, labeled EB-1, was collected by pumping de-ionized water from a clean container into sample containers following decontamination procedures.

Sample containers and handling procedures for groundwater samples conformed to the established protocols for each specific parameter as described in EPA SW-846. The sample bottles, once filled and preserved as required, were properly labeled and logged on a chain of custody form. The label included well identification number, sample number, date and time sampled, job number, site/client name and location, and sampling personnel's initials. The sealed and labeled samples were placed in ice chests maintained at a temperature of 4 to 7 degrees centigrade and transported to Southland Technical Services (STS), a California Department of Health Services (CDHS) accredited laboratory, located in Montebello, California for chemical analysis. A trip blank (TB) prepared by the laboratory with deionized water remained in the cooler during field sampling and sample transport. Additional samples from selected wells were submitted to CytoCulture Laboratories in Richmond, California for biological analysis. Chain-of-custody records were maintained throughout the sampling program.

5.3 LABORATORY ANALYSIS PROGRAM

Groundwater samples, duplicates, equipment blanks, and trip blank were submitted to STS. All samples submitted to STS were analyzed for TPH as gasoline range organics (TPHg), diesel fuel range organics (TPHd), and oil range organics (TPHo) by modified EPA method 8015M; and for BTEX and the fuel oxygenates MTBE, Di-isopropyl Ether (DIPE), Ethyl tert-butyl Ether (ETBE), tert-Amyl Methyl Ether (TAME), and tert-Butanol (TBA) by EPA method 8021A. As part of the groundwater monitoring program, selected groundwater samples were also analyzed for total alkalinity by EPA method 310.1, nitrate by EPA method 352.1, sulfate by EPA method 375.4, hydrocarbon degraders by ASTM G-22, and heterotrophic plate count by SM 9215A.

5.4 WASTE MANAGEMENT

Purge water was collected and stored in one 55-gallon DOT-approved drum. The container was numbered to identify the source of the waste. The container was stored onsite and properly disposed of following review of the chemical analysis data.

6.0 MONITORING RESULTS

6.1 SHALLOW GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS

Historical groundwater measurements collected since June 2000 indicate that the potentiometric surface beneath the Site has fluctuated from approximately 9 to 12 feet bgs (15 to 18 feet MSL). The water bearing zones are moderately confined, as water levels ascended within drill rods after penetration of the coarser-grained water bearing units during well installation. Groundwater elevations are presented in Table 1 and Appendix A. Separate phase product was present in well FOMW-1, but due to the high viscosity of the separate phase product an accurate free product thickness was not measurable in the well.

Groundwater elevation contours for the site were generated by Kriging (a geostatistical gridding method) using SURFER™, a graphical contouring software program. Resultant groundwater elevation contours and flow direction are shown on Figure 2. Water level contours generated from the September 6, 2002 water level measurements indicate shallow groundwater flow is to the south with an approximate gradient of 0.012. The groundwater flow direction and gradient are consistent with results from previous quarterly monitoring events.

6.2 LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Chemical analytical results for the groundwater samples collected during this monitoring event are presented in Table 2. Results of historical chemical analyses are provided in Appendix B. The CDHS-accredited laboratory reports and chain-of-custody forms for the groundwater samples are provided in Appendix C.

TPHd, TPHg, TPHo, BTEX, MTBE, DIPE, ETBE, TAME, and TBA were ND in all groundwater samples, duplicate samples, equipment and trip blanks. Sulfate was detected at concentrations ranging from 11.8 mg/L to 26.9 mg/L. Nitrate was detected at concentrations ranging from 1.54 mg/L to 7.64 mg/L. Hydrocarbon degraders were present in numbers ranging from 20 to 40 colony forming units per milliliter (CFU/ML).

URS conducted a check of data completeness for the analytical laboratory reports. Results indicate that "these data are usable, as qualified, for their intended purpose." URS's Data Validation Reports are included as Appendix D.

7.0 DISCUSSION

The additional assessment conducted during the First Quarter 2002 completed definition of the soil and groundwater affected with petroleum hydrocarbons onsite (URS, Aug. 2002). The highest concentration of TPH detected in soil during the additional assessment was 580 mg/kg of C-20 to C-30 range hydrocarbons. Residual separate phase product was not identified in any of the borings. BTEX and MTBE were ND in all soil samples analyzed during the additional assessment. Historically, benzene has not been detected in any soil samples collected from the site.

Concentrations of toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylenes historically detected in soil samples collected from the site are below Tier 1 Risk Based Screening Levels (RBSLs) published in the Oakland Urban Land Redevelopment (ULR) Program Guidance Document (January 2000), and also below RBSLs published by the RWQCB (December 2001). RBSLs for TPH are not provided in the Oakland ULR Guidance Document. A RBSL of 100 mg/kg for TPH in soil is listed in the RWQCB Tier 1 lookup tables for protection of drinking water. However, the 100 mg/kg RBSL "is considered to be overly conservative for heavy, residual fuels (fuel oil #6, motor oil, etc.) as well as for use at

Groundwater flow direction in the basin typically follows surface topography. Historical high production wells in the Oakland sub-area were screened at depths greater than 200 feet bgs beneath the Yerba Buena Mud Member of the Alameda Formation. The Yerba Buena Mud is a black organic clay with an average thickness of 25 to 50 feet that forms an aquitard between upper and lower groundwater bearing units. From the 1860's until water importation programs were initiated in the 1930's, groundwater in the East Bay Plain was utilized as the primary municipal water source. Current beneficial uses of groundwater in the basin are minimal due to "readily available high quality imported surface water." Alameda County Well permit applications indicated 91% of groundwater wells within the basin are used for "backyard" or commercial irrigation, 8.6% of the wells are used for industrial process water, and 0.4% are used for drinking water supply (RWQCB, June 1999).

3.0 BACKGROUND

Lowney Associates (Lowney) performed a "Phase I Environmental Site Assessment (ESA), a Soil and Groundwater Quality Evaluation" in April 1998, and a "Phase II Soil and Groundwater Evaluation," in July 1998. The first assessment included advancing five exploratory borings in three areas of recognized environmental concerns for collection of soil samples and groundwater grab samples (Figure 2). Borings EB-1, EB-2, and EB-3 were driven in an area between the boiler room and a suspect pipe in the 27th Street sidewalk. Two borings were drilled within 10-feet of an adjacent dry cleaners (EB-4) and in the vicinity of a possible former tire and oil shop at the southwest corner of the retail store (EB-5). Detectable concentrations of total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH) ranging from 79 milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg) to 9,500 mg/kg were present in soil samples collected from borings EB-1, EB-2, EB-3 and EB-5. Benzene was not detected (ND) in any of the soil samples submitted for chemical analysis.

During the second assessment conducted by Lowney, seven additional borings were advanced down gradient of the anticipated groundwater flow direction to collect selected soil and groundwater grab samples (Figure 2). The investigation also confirmed the location and existence of the 10,000-gallon UST beneath the loading dock of the retail center and identified the piping beneath the sidewalk of 27th Street as the UST fill line. TPH and benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, total xylenes (BTEX) were ND in soil samples collected from borings EB-6 through EB-12.

Groundwater grab samples were collected by Lowney during the two assessments from borings EB-1 through EB-6, EB-10, EB-11, and EB-12. Groundwater grab samples collected from borings EB-1,

-3-

2002-3rdOtrGW.doc

sites that do not pose a direct threat to drinking water or surface water resources" (RWQCB, December 2001).

Shallow groundwater flow is to the south with an approximate gradient of 0.012. The groundwater flow direction and gradient are consistent with results from previous quarterly monitoring events. TPHd, TPHg, TPHo, BTEX, MTBE, DIPE, ETBE, TAME, and TBA were ND in all groundwater samples collected during this quarterly monitoring event. Attenuation parameters monitored for the site (DO, ORP, nitrate, sulfate, and hydrocarbon degraders) indicate that any residual BTEX that might be present in shallow groundwater beneath the site is likely undergoing biodegradation.

The closure analysis provided in the Additional Site Assessment and 2002 First Quarter Groundwater Monitoring Report (URS, August, 2002), indicates that the residual petroleum hydrocarbons present in soil and groundwater at the site are not mobile and do not contain BTEX. Therefore, the residual petroleum hydrocarbons do not present a threat to drinking water resources, surface water resources, ecological receptors or human health. In addition, according to the RWQCB (June 1999), shallow groundwater in the Merritt Sands west of Lake Merritt (Figure 1) is nonpotable and "could not be reasonably expected to serve a public water supply".

URS recommends that one additional quarter of groundwater monitoring be conducted, which includes wells FOMW-4 and FOMW-5 to further confirm the stability of the dissolved phase plume and immobility of the separate phase product onsite. Site closure will be requested following the 2002 Fourth Quarter monitoring event if BTEX concentrations in groundwater do not exceed Tier 1 RBSLs, separate phase product thickness in well FOMW-1 does not significantly increase, and separate phase product is not detected in well FOWM-4.

8.0 SCHEDULE

This report represents the tenth submittal for quarterly groundwater monitoring at the site. Field work for the 2002 Fourth Quarter monitoring event was conducted during the second week of December. Proper destruction of the groundwater monitoring wells will be conducted following site closure. URS will continue to notify ACEHS personnel of upcoming field activities.

Should you have any questions or comments, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Respectfully Submitted,

URS CORPORATION

Robert Kovacs

Senior Staff Geologist

J.S. Rowlands, R.G., C.HG.

Senior Project Geologist

9.0 REFERENCES

- California Regional Water Quality Control Board—San Francisco Bay Region Groundwater Committee (RWQCB), 1999. East Bay Plain Groundwater Basin Beneficial Use Evaluation Report. June 1999, 106 p.
- California Regional Water Quality Control Board—San Francisco Bay Region Groundwater Committee (RWQCB), 1995. Water Quality Control Plan. June 1995.
- California Regional Water Quality Control Board—San Francisco Bay Region Groundwater Committee (RWQCB), 2001. Application of Risk-Based Screening Levels and Decision Making to Sites With Impacted Soil and Groundwater. December 2001.
- City of Oakland Public Works Agency, 2000. Oakland Urban Land Redevelopment Program: Guidance Document, January 1.
- Dames & Moore, 2000. Site Assessment and Groundwater Monitoring Work Plan, Former Sears Retail Center #1058, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, February 24.
- EPA Ground Water Issue, Newell, Acree, Ross and Huling, 1995. *Light Nonaqueous Phase Liquids*, EPA/540/S-95/500.
- URS/Dames & Moore, 2001. Well Installation and 2000 Second Quarter Groundwater Monitoring, Former Sears Retail Center #1058, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, January 30.
- Figures, S., 1998. Groundwater Study and Water Supply History of the East Bay Plain, Alameda and Contra Costa Counties, California, 12 p.
- Lowney, 1998. Phase I Environmental Site Assessment and Soil and Groundwater Quality Evaluation, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, April 21.
- Lowney, 1998. Phase II Soil and Groundwater Quality Evaluation, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, July 6.
- Mercer, J.W., and R.M. Cohen, 1990. A Review of Immiscible Fluids in the Subsurface: Properties, Models, Characterization and Remediation, Journal of Contaminant Hydrology, 6:107-163.

- Muir, Kenneth S., 1993. Geologic Framework of the East Bay Plain Groundwater Basin, Alameda, California. Prepared for the Alameda County Flood Control and Water Conservation District, August 1993.
- SECOR, 1998. Summary Report Subsurface Investigation and Site Closure Tasks, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, December 8.
- URS/Dames & Moore, 2001. Well Installation and 2000 Second Quarter Groundwater Monitoring, Former Sears Retail Center #1058, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, January 30.
- URS, 2001. 2000 Third Quarter Groundwater Monitoring, Former Sears Retail Center #1058, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, January 30.
- URS, 2001. 2000 Fourth Quarter Groundwater Monitoring, Former Sears Retail Center #1058, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, June 21.
- URS, 2001. 2001 First Quarter Groundwater Monitoring, Former Sears Retail Center #1058, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, July 6.
- URS, 2001 Workplan-Additional Site Assessment and Groundwater Monitoring Well Installation Heating Oil Underground Storage Tank, Former Sears Retail Center #1058, 2633

 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, August 23.
- URS, 2001. 2001 Second Quarter Groundwater Monitoring, Former Sears Retail Center #1058, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, December 4.
- URS, 2002. 2001 Third Quarter Groundwater Monitoring, Former Sears Retail Center # 1058, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, March 1.
- URS, 2002. 2001 Fourth Quarter Groundwater Monitoring, Former Sears Retail Center # 1058, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, March 11.
- URS, 2002. Additional Site Assessment and 2002 First Quarter Groundwater Monitoring,
 Former Sears Retail Center # 1058, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, August
 27.

URS, 2002. 2002 Second Quarter Groundwater Monitoring, Former Sears Retail Center # 1058, 2633 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, September 2.

Table 1
2002 Third Quarter Groundwater Levels and Parameters
Sears Retail Store No. 1058
Oakland, California

				GROUNDW	ATER LEV	/ELS	GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD PARAMETERS							
Monitoring			Product	Depth to	Casing	Groundwater						Dissolved	Ferrous	
Well	Date		Thickness	Groundwater	Elevation	Elevation	Temp.	рH	Cond	Turbidity	O.R.P.	Oxygen	Iron	
No.	Collected	Notes	(feet)	(feet bgs)	(MSL)	(MSL)	(Celcius)		(µS/cm)	NTU	(mV)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	
FOMW-1	9/6/2002	SP,6,7	NA	9.00	26.21	17.21	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
FOMW-2	9/6/2002	4,5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
FOMW-3	9/6/2002		0.00	11.19	26.70	15.51	18.75	6.56	495	77.7	NA	NA	0.0	
FOMW-4	9/6/2002		0.00	10.58	26.20	15.62	19.88	6.47	454	1099.9	NA	NA	0.0	
FOMW-5	9/6/2002		0.00	12.55	26.23	13.68	18.62	6.38	409	71.4	NA	NA	0.0	

Notes:

MSL - Mean Sea Level

BGS - Below ground surface

Groundwater Elevation reference to MSL

Groundwater Elevation = Top of casing elevation - Depth to Water.

1: Sheen observed on water surface.

2: Petroleum odor in groundwater

3: Well covered by demolition debris. Could not be accessed.

4: Well casing damaged

5: Reference point for DTW measurement has not been surveyed

6: Well resurveyed by Mariscal & Associates on May 13, 2002

7: Product too viscos to obtain accurate measurement

μS/cm - microSiemens per centimeter

mV - millivolt

mg/L - milligrams per liter

NTU - nephelometric turbidity units

SP - Separate phase product in well

NA - Not analyzed/Not available.

Table 2 2002 Third Quarter Groundwater Analytical Results Sears Retail Store No. 1058 Oakland, California

					LA	BORAT	DRY ANA	LYTICA	L RESU	LTS					PHYSICAL	PARAMET	ERS	
Monitoring			,	TPH by	801	5M	Volatile Organics by GC/MS 8021A						Total	Dissolved	Hydrocarbon	Heterotrophic		
Well	Sample		TPHg	TPI	Hd	TPHe	В	T	E	X	MTBE	Nitrate	Sulfate	TDS	Alkalinity	Methane	Degraders :	Plate Count
No.	Date	Notes	(µg/L)	(μg/	7L)	(μg/L)	(µg/L)	(µg/L)	(µg/L)	(µg/L)	(µg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(μg/ML)	(CFU/ML)	(CFU/ML)
FOMW-1	9/6/2002	SP	NA	1	NA.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA ·	NA
FOMW-2	9/6/2002	3	NA	1	NΑ	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	ŇΑ	NA	NA	NA_	NA
FOMW-3	9/6/2002		< 50	< 5	00	< 500	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 1.0	1.54	26.9	NA	165	NA	20	100
FOMW-4	9/6/2002		< 50	< 5	00	< 500	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 1.0	7.64	21.2	NA	144	NA	40	5000
	9/6/2002	i	< 50	< 5	00	< 500	< 0.5	< 0,5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 1.0	7.48	11,8	NA	126	NA		
FOMW-5	9/6/2002	p-#	< 50	< 5	00	< 500	< 0.5	< 0,5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 1.0	7.48	11.8	NA	124	NA	30	100

Notes:

- 1: Duplicate sample
- 2: Well blocked by demolition debris. Could not be accessed.
- 3: Well casing is damaged
- < Analyte not detected above indicated method detection limit
- NA: Not analyzed/Not available.
- SP: Separate Phase Product

TPHg = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as gasoline range hydrocarbons by EPA Method 8015 (modified)

TPHd = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbonsas diesel range hydrocarbons by EPA Method 8015 (modified).

TRPo = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as oil range by EPA Method 8015 (modified)

BTEX-Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, Total Xylenes

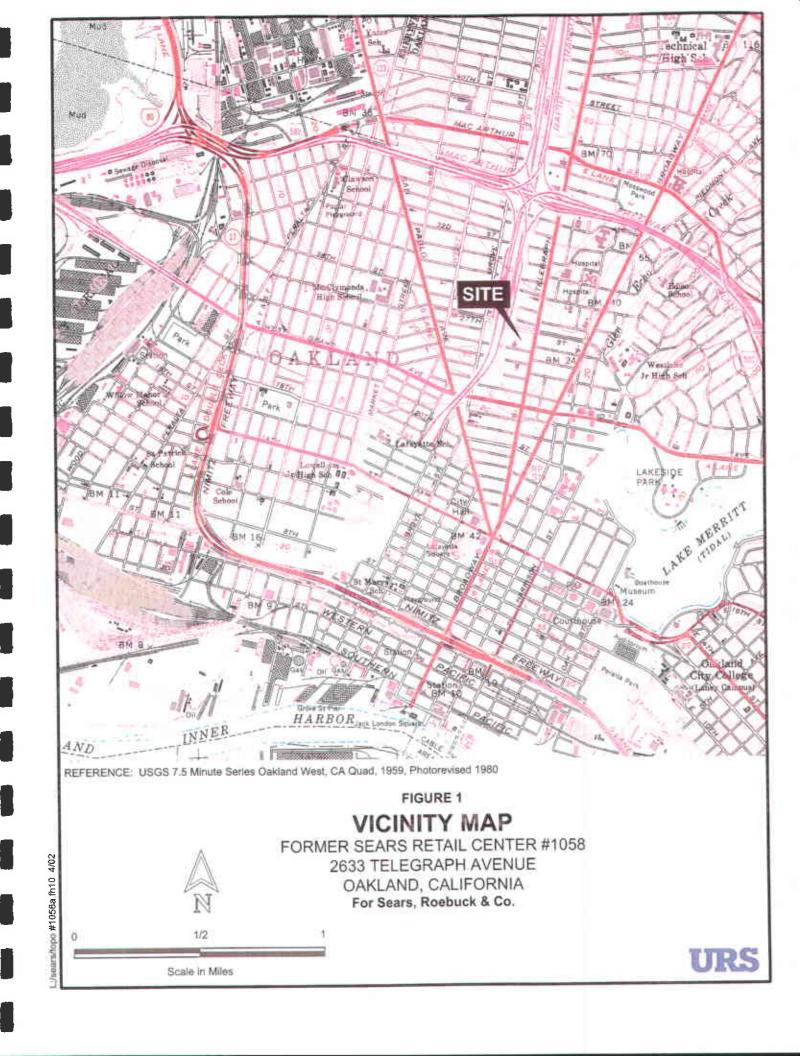
MTBE - Methyl tertiary-butyl ether

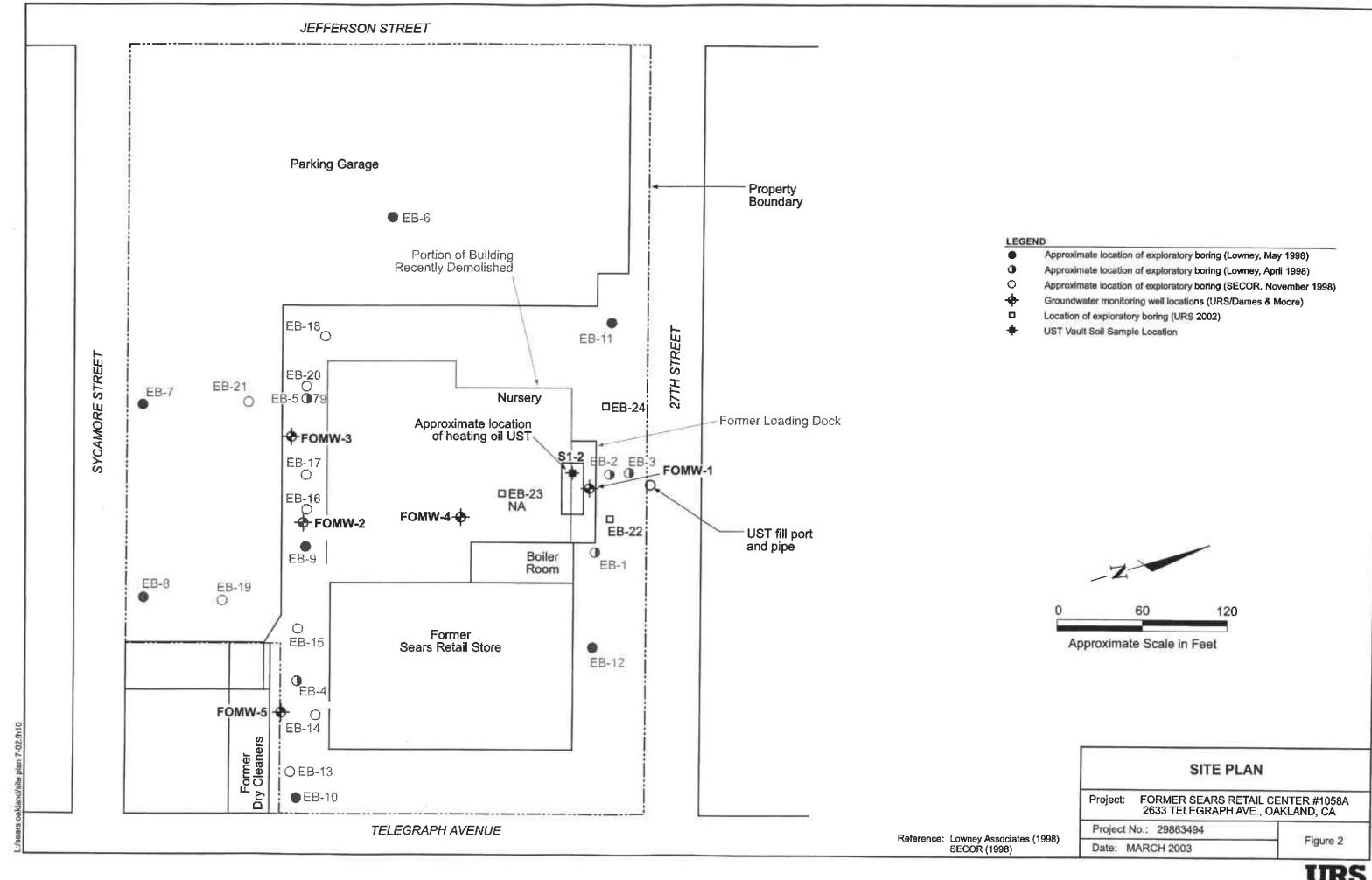
TDS = Total Dissolved Soilds

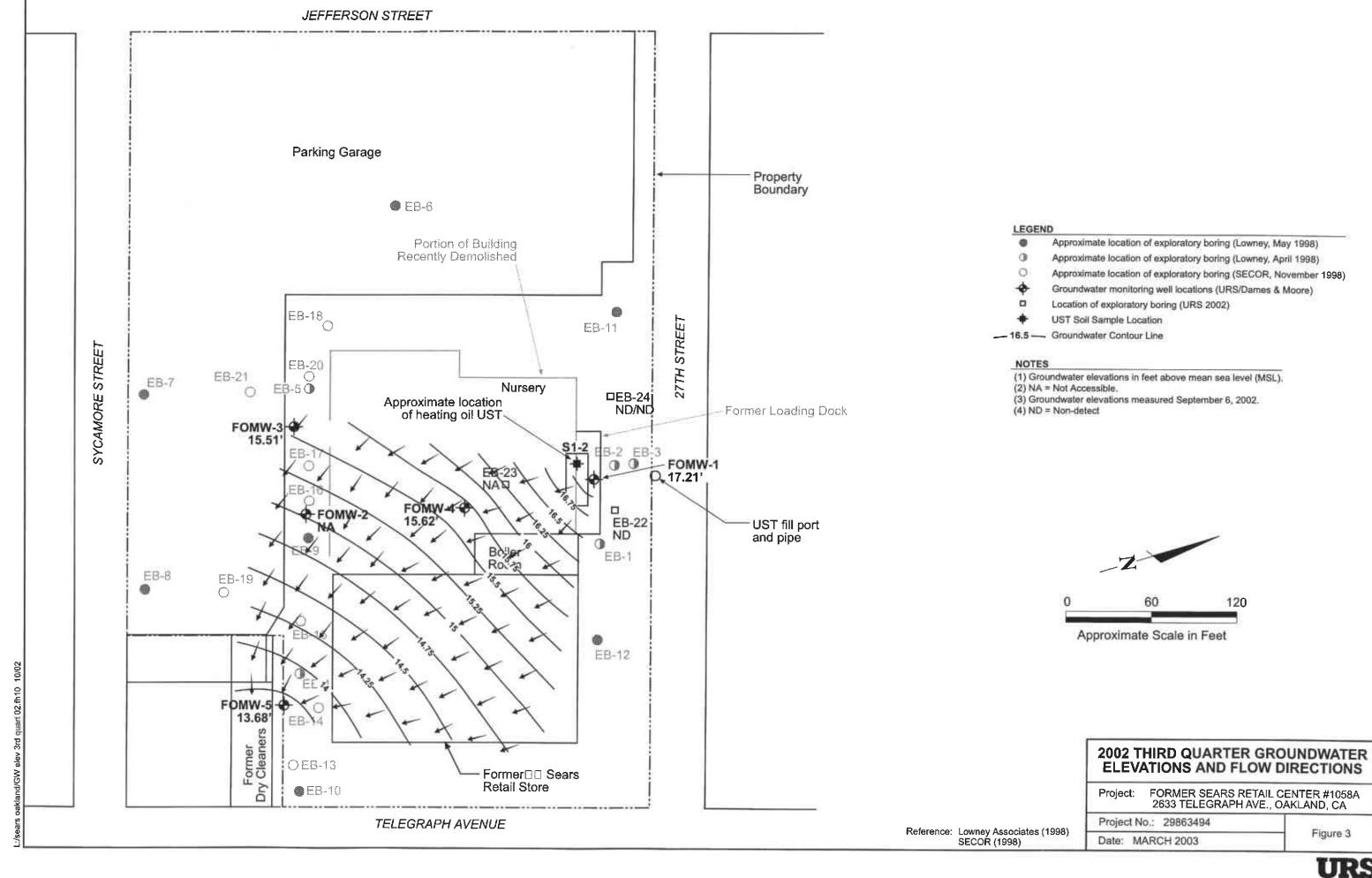
μg/L - micrograms per liter

mg/L - milligrams per liter

(CFU/ML)- colony forming unit per milliliter







APPENDIX A

HISTORICAL GROUNDWATER LEVELS AND FIELD PARAMETERS

APPENDIX A

HISTORICAL GROUNDWATER LEVELS AND PARAMETERS

SEARS RETAIL STORE NO. 1058

OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA

				GROUNE	WATER LEVI	ELS	GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD PARAMETERS						
Monitoring			Product	Depth to	Casing	Groundwater						Dissolved	Ferrous
Well	Date		Thickness	Groundwater	Elevation	Elevation	Тетр.	pН	Cond	Turbidity	O.R.P.	Oxygen	Iron
No.	Collected	Notes	(feet)	(feet bgs)	(MSL)	(MSL)	(Celcius)		(µS/cm)		(mV)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
FOMW-1	6/8/00	1,2	0.00	9.59	27.81	18.22	18.3	6.72	659	NA	13.00	0.28	NA
•	10/10/00	SP	0.01	9.91	27.81	17.90	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	12/15/00	SP	0.01	9.44	27.81	18.37	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	3/27/01	SP	0.01	9.00	27.81	18.81	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
·	6/22/01	SP	NA	NA	27.81	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	9/26/01	SP	0.01	10.85	27.81	16.96	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	12/7/01	3	NA	NA	27.81	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	3/6/02	SP,6	0.01	8.70	26.21	17.51	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	6/6/02	SP,6,7		8.10	26.21	18.11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	9/6/02	SP,6,7	NA	9.00	26.21	17.21	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FOMW-2	6/8/00		0.00	11.14	26.65	15.51	14.7	7.00	673	NA	10.00	2,92	NA
	10/10/00		0.00	12.34	26.65	14.31	15.8	7.58	420	NA	0.01	NA	NA.
	12/15/00		0.00	11.05	26.65	15.60	14.0	7.09	1210	NA	NA	0.15	NA
	3/27/01		0.00	10.91	26.65	15.74	15.4	7.62	305	NA	92.00	0.61	NA
	6/22/01		0.00	11.30	26.65	15.35	15.3	5.33	340	NA	0.20	0.25	NA
	9/26/01	3	NA	NA	26.65	NA	NA	NA	NA	'NA	NA	NA	NA
	12/7/01	4	NA	NA	26.65	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA.	NA.
	3/6/02	4,5	NA	11.25	26.65	15.40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	6/6/02	4,5	NA	NA	NA	NA NA	NA .	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4	9/6/02	4,5	NA	NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA	NĄ	NA	NA .	NA	NA	NA
FOMW-3	6/8/00	2	0.00	10.48	26.80	16.32	15.0	6.87	689	NA	23.00	0.22	NA
	10/10/00		0.00	11.15	26.80	15.65	15.6	7.66	430	NA	39.00	NA	NA
	12/15/00		0.00	10.36	26.80	16.44	14.1	7.31	1400	NA	45.00	0.15	NA
	3/27/01		0.00	10.12	26.80	16.68	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	6/22/01		0.00	10.65	26.80	16.15	15.7	5.11	330	NA	0.09	0.50	NA
	9/26/01		0.00	11.74	26.80	15.06	17.5	6.81	528	NA	23.80	0.78	NA
	12/7/01		0.00	9.59	26.80	17.21	16.8	6.71	432	228.9	34.2	0.18	0.32
	3/6/02	6	0.00	10.59	26.70	16.11	16.3	6.76	471	NA	45.6	0.3	0.11
	6/6/02	6	0.00	10.78	26.70	15.92	15.91	6.63	538	2.1	NA	NA	NA
	9/6/02		0.00	11.19	26.70	15.51	18.75	6.56	495	77.7	NA	NA	0.0

APPENDIX A

HISTORICAL GROUNDWATER LEVELS AND PARAMETERS

SEARS RETAIL STORE NO. 1058

OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA

				GROUND	WATER LEVI	ELS	GROUNDWATER SAMPLING FIELD PARAMETERS						
.,,,	Date Collected	Notes	Product Thickness (feet)	Depth to Groundwater (feet bgs)	Casing Elevation (MSL)	Groundwater Elevation (MSL)	Temp. (Celcius)	pН	Cond (µS/cm)	Turbidity	O.R.P.	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	Ferrous Iron (mg/L)
FQMW-4	3/6/02	5,6	0.00	10.08	26.20	16.12	15.90	6.75	376	NA	78.2	0.18	0.47
	6/6/02	6	0.00	10.23	26.20	15.97	15.91	6.63	538	18.1	NA	NA	NA
	9/6/02		0.00	10.58	26.20	15.62	19.88	6.47	454	1099.9	NA	NA	0.0
FOMW-5	3/6/02	5,6	0.00	12.91	26.23	13.32	16.63	6.62	386	NA	77.9	0.09	0.3
	6/6/02	6	0.00	12.60	26.23	13.63	16.54	6.02	464	43.5	NA	NA	NA
	9/6/02		0.00	12.55	26.23	13.68	18.62	6.38	409	71.4	NA	NA	0.0

Notes:

MSL - Mean Sea Level

BGS - Below ground surface

Groundwater Elevation reference to MSL

Groundwater Elevation = Top of casing elevation - Depth to Water.

- 1 Sheen observed on water surface.
- 2 Petroleum odor in groundwater
- 3 Well covered by demolition debris. Could not be accessed
- 4 Well casing damaged
- 5 Reference point for DTW measurement has not been surveyed
- 6 Well resurveyed by Mariscal and Associates on May 13, 2002
- 7 Product too viscous to obtain accurate measurement
- SP Separate phase product in well
- NA Not analyzed/Not available

μS/cm - microSiemens per centimeter

mV - millivolt

mg/L - milligrams per liter

APPENDIX B

HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF GROUNDWATER ANALYSES RESULTS

	1	1	
Monitoring	i	ocarbon	Heterotrophic
Well	Sample	raders	Plate Count
No.	Date	M/ML)	(CFU/ML)
FOMW-1	6/8/00	390	4000
	10/10/00	NA	NA
	12/15/00	NA NA	NA
	12/15/00	NA NA	NA
	3/27/01	NA NA	NA.
	6/22/01	NA NA	NA NA
	9/26/01	NA NA	NA NA
	12/7/01		
1 	3/6/02	NA NA	NA NA
	6/6/02	NA NA	NA
		NA	NA NA
EOM OF S	9/6/02	NA_	NA NA
FOMW-2	6/8/00		110
	10/10/00	<u> 170</u>	1600
	12/15/00	550	1000
<u> </u>	3/27/01	30	170
	3/27/01	40	70
	6/22/01	4000	400000
	9/26/01	NA	NA
	12/7/01	NA	. NA
	3/6/02	NA	NA
	6/6/02	NA	NA.
	9/6/02	NA	NA
FOMW-3	6/8/00	440	110000
	6/8/00	50	8000
	10/10/00	800	4000
	12/15/00	1200	1800
	3/27/01	400	300
	6/22/01	4000	350000
	9/26/01		170
	12/7/01	260	1000
	3/6/02		
-	6/6/02	200	400
	9/6/02	20	100
FOMW-4	3/6/02	<u> </u>	
	3/6/02		
	6/6/02	1000	4000
	6/6/02 9/6/02		
	9/6/02		5000
FOMW-5	3/6/02		
,	6/6/02		1600
	9/6/02		100
Notes:		TPI B 1 MT TD 1: [2: 1 3: 1 J-: <- NA	

APPENDIX C

LABORATORY REPORTS AND CHAIN OF CUSTODY DOCUMENTS FOR GROUNDWATER



Environmental Laboratories

09-20-2002

Mr. Scott Rowlands URS Corporation 2020 E. First Street, Suit 400 Santa Ana, CA 92705

Project:

25363708/Sears Oakland 1058A

Project Site:

2633 Telegraph Ave., Oakland, CA

Sample Date:

09-06-2002

Lab Job No.:

UR209046

Dear Mr. Rowlands:

Enclosed please find the analytical report for the sample(s) received by STS Environmental Laboratories on 09-08-2002 and analyzed by the following EPA methods:

EPA 8015M (Gasoline)

EPA 8015M (Diesel & Oil)

EPA 8021B (BTEX & MTBE)

EPA 352.1 (Nitrate)

EPA 375.4 (Sulfate)

EPA 310.1 (Alkalinity)

EPA 310.1 analysis was subcontracted to AmeriChem Testing Laboratory, ELAP No. 1758.

The sample(s) arrived in good conditions (i.e., chilled at 4°C, intact) and with a chain of custody record attached.

STS Environmental Laboratory is certified by CA DHS (Certificate Number 1986). Thank you for giving us the opportunity to serve you. Please feel free to call me at (323) 888-0728 if our laboratory can be of further service to you.

Phone: (323) 888-0728 Fax: (323) 888-1509

Sincerely,

Roger Wang, Ph. D.

Laboratory Director

Enclosures

This cover letter is an integral part of this analytical report.



Environmental Laboratories

09-20-2002

Client:

URS Corporation

Lab Job No.:

UR209046

Project:

25363708/Sears Oakland 1058A

Date Sampled

09-06-2002

Project Site:

2633 Telegraph Ave., Oakland, CA

09-08-2002

Matrix:

Water

Date Received: Date Analyzed:

Batch No.:

AI12-GW1/for Gasoline

09-12-2002

Batch No.:

EI10-DW1/for Diesel & Oil

Date Analyzed:

09-10-2002

EPA 8015M (Gasoline, Diesel & Oil)

Reporting Unit: µg/L (ppb)

Date of Analysis			09-12-02	09-12-02	09-12-02	09-12-02	09-12-02
Preparation Method	for TPH (Gasoline)	5030	5030	5030	5030	5030
Date of Analys	is for TPH	(D & O)	09-10-02	09-10-02	09-10-02	09-10-02	09-10-02
Date of Extraction	on for TPH	(D & O)	09-10-02	09-10-02	09-10-02	09-10-02	09-10-02
Preparation Metho	od for TPH	(D & O)	3510C	3510C	3510C	3510C	3510C
	LAB SAM	PLE LD.	<u> </u>	UR209046-1	UR209046-2	UR209046-3	UR209046-4
CL	IENT SAM	PLE LD.		FOMW-3	FOMW-4	FOMW-5	DUP-1
Analyte		MDL	MB				
TPH-Gasoline (C4 - C10)		50	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
TPH-Diesel (C11 - C23)		500	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
TPH-Oil (C24 - C40)		500	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Surrogate	Spk Conc.	ACP%	MB %RC	%RC	%RC	%RC	%RC
BFB (for TPH-Gasoline)	20 ppb	70-130	98	98	103	120	98
Diocthyl Phthalate (for TPH-Diesel)	5 ppm	70-130	116	118	100	98	100

SPK Conc.=Spiking Concentration; ACP%=Acceptable Range of Percent; %RC=% Recovery MDL=Method Detection Limit; MB=Method Blank; ND=Not Detected(Below MDL); NA=Not Analyzed

J=Trace level, below reporting limit.

Checked & approved by:

Roger Wang, Ph.D. Laboratory Director.

7801 Telegraph Road Suite L. Montebello, CA 90640



Environmental Laboratories

09-20-2002

Client:

URS Corporation

Lab Job No.:

UR209046

Project:

25363708/Sears Oakland 1058A

Date Sampled

09-06-2002

Project Site: Matrix:

2633 Telegraph Ave., Oakland, CA

Date Received:

09-08-2002

Phone: (323) 888-0728 Fax: (323) 888-1509

Batch No.:

Water

AI12-G/BW1

Date Analyzed:

09-12-2002

EPA 8015M (Gasoline) & EPA 8021B (BTEX, MTBE by GC/PID) Reporting Units: µg/L (ppb)

Lab ID	Method Blank	UR209046- 1	UR209046- 2	UR209046- 3	UR209046- 4	UR209046- 5	UR209046- 6	MDL
Sample ID	Dialik	FOMW-3	FOMW-4	FOMW-5	DUP-1	EB-1	TB	1
DF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Benzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.5
Toluene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.5
Ethylbenzene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.5
Total Xylenes	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.5
MTBE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.0
Gasoline	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	50
SURRO- GATE	MB %RC	%RC	%RC	%RC	%RC	%RC	%RC	Accept Limit%
Bromofluoro- benzene	130	108	103	120	98	124	130	71-131

Note: Surrogate spike concentrations are 20 µg/L for Bromofluoro-benzene

MDL=Method Detection Limit, DF=Dilution Factor (DF × MDL = Reporting Limit for the sample), ND=Not Detected (at the specified limit),%RC=Percent Recovery, MB=Method Blank.

Checked & approved by:

Roger Wang, Ph.D.

Laboratory Director.



Environmental Laboratories

09-20-2002

Client:

URS Corporation

Lab Job No.:

UR209046

Project:

25363708/Sears Oakland 1058A

09-06-2002

Project Site: Matrix:

2633 Telegraph Ave., Oakland, CA Water

Date Sampled
Date Received:

09-08-2002

Phone; (323) 888-0728 Fax: (323) 888-1509

Analytical Test Results

Analyte	Method	Date	Reporting		Sample	Results		Reporting
		Analyzed	Unit	FOMW-3	FOMW-4	FOMW-5	DUP-1	Limit
Total Alkalinity	310.1	09-10-02	mg/L	165	144	124	126	1 mg/L
Nitrate	352.1	09-08-02	mg/L (ppm)	1.54	7.64	7.48	7.48	0.05 ppm
Sulfate	375.4	09-08-02	mg/L (ppm)	26.9	21.2	11.8	11.8	1.0 ppm

MB: Method Blank.

Note: EPA 310.1 analysis was subcontracted to AmeriChem Testing Laboratory, ELAP No. 1758.

Checked & approved by:

Roger Wang, Ph.D.

Laboratory Director.



Environmental Laboratories

09-20-2002

EPA 8015M (TPH) Batch QA/QC Report

Client:

URS Corporation

25363708/Sears Oakland 1058A

Project: Matrix:

Water

Batch No.:

EI10-DW1

Lab Job No.:

UR209046

Lab Sample ID:

UR209046-4

Date Analyzed:

09-10-2002

L MS/MSD Report Unit: ppm

Analyte	Sample Conc.	Spike Conc.	MS	MSD	MS %Rec.	MSD %Rec.	% RPD	%RPD Accept. Limit	%Rec Accept. Limit
TPH-d	ND	20	19.4	18.8	97.0	94.0	3.1	30	70-130

IL LCS Result Unit: ppm

Analyte	LCS Report Value	True Value	Rec.%	%Rec Accept. Limit
TPH-d	18.9	20	94.5	80-120

ND: Not Detected (at the specified limit).



Environmental Laboratories

09-20-2002

EPA 8015M (TPH) Batch QA/QC Report

Client:

URS Corporation

Lab Job No.:

UR209046

09-12-2002

Project:

25363708/Sears Oakland 1058A

Lab Sample ID: Date Analyzed: UR209047-5

Matrix: Batch No.:

Water

AI12-GW1

L MS/MSD Report Unit: ppb

Analyte	Sample Conc.	Spike Conc.	MS	MSD	MS %Rec.	MSD %Rec.	% RPD	%RPD Accept. Limit	%Rec Accept. Limit
TPH-G	ND	1000	1,020	908	102.0	90.8	11.6	30	70-130

II. LCS Result Unit: ppb

Analyte	LCS Report Value	True Value	Rec.%	%Rec Accept. Limit
ТРН-G	950	1000	95.0	80-120

ND: Not Detected (at the specified limit).



Environmental Laboratories

07-12-2002

EPA 8021B (BTEX) Batch QA/QC Report

Client:

URS Corporation

Lab Job No.:

UR209046

Project: Matrix:

Water

25363708/Sears Oakland 1058A

Lab Sample ID: Date Analyzed:

UR209047-5 09-12-2002

Batch No.:

AI12-BW1

L MS/MSD Report Unit: ppb

Compound	Sample Conc.	Spike Conc.	MS	MSD	MS %Rec.	MSD %Rec.	% RPD	%RPD Accept. Limit	%Rec Accept. Limit
Benzene	ND	20	25.3	24.4	126.5	122.0	3.6	30	70-130
Toluene	ND	20	21.7	18.7	108.5	93.5	14.9	30	70-130

IL LCS Result Unit: ppb

Compound	LCS Report Value	True Value	Rec.%	Accept. Limit
Benzene	21.4	20	107.0	80-120
Toluene	20.4	20	102.0	80-120

ND:Not Detected (at the specified limit).



Environmental Laboratories

09-20-2002

EPA 300 Series(SO4, NO3) Batch QA/QC Report

Client:

URS Corporation

25363708/Sears Oakland 1058A

Project: Matrix:

Water

Batch No:

0908-WET1

Lab Job No.:

UR209046

Sample ID:

LCS

Date Analyzed:

09-08-2002

LCS/LCSD Report Unit: ppm

Compound	Sample Conc.	Spike Conc.	LCS	LCSD	MS %Rec.	MSD %Rec.	% RPD	%RPD Accept. Limit	%Rec Accept. Limit
SO4	ND	30	27.9	22.9	93.0	76.3	19.7	30	70-130
NO3	ND	20	19.9	20.7	99.5	103.5	3.9	30	70-130

ND: Not Detected.



Environmental Laboratories

09-20-2002

Client:

URS Corporation

Lab Job No.:

UR209046

Project:

25363708/Sears Oakland 1058A

Project Site:

2633 Telegraph Ave., Oakland, CA

Date Sampled Date Received:

09-06-2002 09-08-2002

Matrix:

Water

Date Analyzed:

09-08-2002

Batch No.:

AI12-GW1/for Gasoline

Date Analyzed:

09-12-2002

Batch No.:

EI10-DW1/for Diesel & Oil

EPA 8015M (Gasoline, Diesel & Oil)
Reporting Unit: μg/L (ppb)

Date of Analysis	for TPH (C	Gasoline)	09-12-02	09-12-02	09-12-02	09-12-02	09-12-02
Preparation Method	for TPH (C	Gasoline)	5030	5030	5030	5030	5030
Date of Analys	s for TPH	(D & O)	09-10-02	09-10-02	09-10-02	09-10-02	09-10-02
Date of Extraction	n for TPH	(D & O)	09-10-02	09-10-02	09-10-02	09-10-02	09-10-02
Preparation Metho	d for TPH	(D & O)	3510C	3510C	3510C	3510C	3510C
	LAB SAM	PLE LD.		UR209046-1	UR209046-2	UR209046-3	UR209046-4
CLI	ENT SAM	PLE LD.		FOMW-3	FOMW-4	FOMW-5	DUP-1
Analyte		MDL	MB				
TPH-Gasoline (C4 - C10)	<u> </u>	50	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
TPH-Diesel (C11 - C23)		500	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
TPH-Oil (C24 - C40)		2000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Surrogate	Spk Conc.	ACP%	MB %RC	%RC	%RC	%RC	%RC
BFB (for TPH-Gasoline)	20 ppb	70-130	98	98	103	120	98
Diocthyl Phthalate (for TPH-Diesel)	5 ppm	70-130	116	118	100	98	100

SPK Conc.=Spiking Concentration; ACP%=Acceptable Range of Percent; %RC=% Recovery MDL=Method Detection Limit; MB=Method Blank; ND=Not Detected(Below MDL); NA=Not Analyzed

J=Trace level, below reporting limit.

Checked & approved by:

Roger Wang, Ph.D. Laboratory Director.



Environmental Laboratories

09-20-2002

Client:

URS Corporation

Lab Job No.:

UR209046

Project:

25363708/Sears Oakland 1058A

Date Sampled

09-06-2002

Project Site: Matrix: 2633 Telegraph Ave., Oakland, CA Water

Date Received:

09-08-2002

Analytical Test Results

Analyte	Method	Date	Reporting		Reporting				
		Analyzed	Unit	МВ	FOMW-3	FOMW-4	FOMW-5	DUP-1	Limit
Total Alkalinity	310.1	09-10-02	mg/L	ND	165	144	124	126	1 mg/L
Nitrate	352.1	09-08-02	mg/L	ND	1.54	7.64	7.48	7.48	0.05 ppm
Sulfate	375.4	09-08-02	mg/L	ND	26.9	21.2	11.8	11.8	1.0 ppm

MB: Method Blank.

Note: EPA 310.1 analysis was subcontracted to AmeriChem Testing Laboratory, ELAP No. 1758.

Checked & approved by:

Roger Wang, Ph.D.

Laboratory Director.

Cyto Culture ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY CytoCulture International, Inc. 249 Tewksbury Avenue Pt. Richmond, CA 94801 USA

URS Corporation

Project name: Sears-Oakland 1058A Project Manager: Scott Rowlands

Address: 2020 East First Street, Suite 400

Santa Ana, CA 92705

Reporting date: September 24,2002

CytoCulture lab login: 02-52C Project Number: 25363708

Tel: 714-835-6886 Fax: 714-667-7147

Email:

Samples: Three water samples on ice were received 9/7/02. They were assayed the following day and stored at 4°C. See attached chain of custody form.

Aerobic Hydrocarbon-Degrading and Total Heterotrophic Bacteria Enumeration Assays

Analysis Request: Bacteria enumeration for aerobic petroleum hydrocarbon-degraders (broad range petroleum derived form gasoline and diesel) and total heterotrophic plate counts plate counts by method 9215A (HPC)/ Standard Methods 9215B modified.

Carbon Source: Pasteurized Chevron gasoline No.2 and diesel were dissolved into agar plates as the sole carbon and energy source for the growth of hydrocarbon-degrading aerobic bacteria.

Protocol for Hydrocarbon Degraders: Sterile agar plates (100x 15 mm) were prepared with minimal salts medium at pH 6.8 with agar and hydrocarbons, without any other carbon sources or nutrients added. Triplicate plates were inoculated with 1.0 ml of each sample and then log dilutions of each sample: 10^{0} , 10^{-1} , 10^{-2} and 10^{-3} . Hydrocarbon plates were poured and counted after 15 days incubation at 30 degrees Celsius. The plate count data is reported as colony forming units (cfu) per milliliter (ml). Each bacteria population value represents a statistical average of the plate count data obtained with inoculations for two of the four log dilutions tested.

Protocol for Total Heterotrophs: Sterile agar plates (100 x 15 mm) were prepared with minimal salts and 2.35% Difco heterotrophic plate count agar at pH 6.8 without any other carbon source or nutrients added. Triplicate plates with 1.0 ml of each sample or log dilutions of the sample, in triplicate at sample dilutions of 10^{-1} , 10^{-2} , 10^{-3} and 10^{-4} . The heterotrophic plates were counted after 4 days of incubation at 30 Deg. C. The plate count data is reported as colony forming units (cfu) per milliliter (ml) of sample. Each enumeration value represents a statistical average of two of the four dilutions inoculated in plates.

Aerobic Hydrocarbon-Degrading and Total Heterotrophic Bacteria Enumeration

Client Sample Number	Sample Date	Total Heterotrophs (cfu/ml)	Target Hydrocarbons Tested	Hydrocarbon Degraders (cfu/ml)
FOMW-3	9/6/02	1×10^2	Gasoline/Diesel	2 x 10 ¹
FOMW-4	9/6/02	5 x 10 ³	Gasoline/Diesel	4 x 10 ¹
FOMW-5	9/6/02	1 x 10 ²	Gasoline/Diesel	3×10^{1}
Sterile Water	9/9/02	zero	Gasoline/Diesel	zero
Air control	9/9/02	zero	Gasoline/Diesel	zero
Positive Control	9/9/02	1 x 10 ⁷	Gasoline/Diesel	2 x 10 ⁷

Reporting Limit for enumeration data is 1.0 x 10¹ cfu/ml.

A hydrocarbon-degrading bacteria positive control sample was run concurrently with these samples using a mixed flask culture of bacteria isolated from Northern California contaminated groundwater sites.

CytoCulture is available on a consulting basis to assist in the interpretation of these data and their application to field bioremediation protocols.

Il Heshmati

Laboratory Technician

Randall von Wedel, Ph.D. Principal Biochemist

C:\cytolab\lab reports\ URS water 02-52C

URS CORPORATION

2020 East First Street, Suite 400 Santa Ana, CA 92705 (714) 835-6886 FAX (714) 667-7147

CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

Date: 4 6 07

☐ Data Requested in GISKey Format				_															
ab Name: Grant Name Culture Start Name Project Name Location: Cars Oakland JRS Project Manager: Soft Rowland Sampler Name and Signature This grant Band Sample Name:		URS	Project/PO Number Z 5 3 G Tracker Information	57 37	୍ଷ		, i	Court					Rec	queste	d Anal	yses:			Special Instructions:
RS Poject Manager, Roh / Gand S	10287	4 EOF	Reporting: Y N			·	. Degradus	Plake							:			3	
Emique Bonode		COE	ELT Log Number:				ر ع بي ر	30										9	
Sample Name:	Sample Date:	Sample Time	e: Preserved:	Matrix:	Container Type:	# of Cont.:	۲ ⊀	HOY		_			\bot	\perp	┸	1	<u> </u>	현	
FONW-3	7-6	1300) N	S L* G	Acetate SS. Brass Jar Encore	1	X	×											
FOMW-4		1630	Y	S L G	Acetate SS. Brass Jar Encore	1	χ	×											
TOMW-F		1500) _N	S L G	Acetale SS. Brass Jar Encore	1	\rightarrow	λ	1										
			Y	S L G	Acetate SS. Brass Jar Encore ml Amb. Plas Glass VOA														
		1	Y	S L G	Acetate SS. Brass Jar Encore ml Amb. Plas Glass VOA														
			Y	S L G	Acetate SS. Brass Jar Encore ml Amb. Plas Glass VOA														
			Y	S L G	Acetate SS. Brass Jar Encore ml Amb. Plas Glass VOA														
			Y	S L G	Acetale SS. Brass Jar Encore ml Amb. Plas Glass VOA														
			Y	S L G	Acetate SS. Brass Jar Encore mi Amb. Plas Glass VOA														
			Y	S L G	Acetate SS. Brass Jar Encore mi Amb. Plas Glass VOA														
Relinquished by:	Date:	/ F T.	. Received By:	1	C)	·	Date/	Time:			Turnar	ound Time	: (Cr	veck)	十		<u></u>	Lat	Use Only
Relinquished by:	Date:	102	Received By:				Date/	Time:		s	ame Day:_	72	Hour			ooler lecord			ure*: val
Relinquished by:	Date		Received By		ed un sood 547	اواوا	Dale/	Time:	-85°		4 Hour:	ŀ	Day:						RS
	S=Solid L	Liquid G:	= Gas		Copy in Final Report, Yellow to File, Pink to						- 11001	310							

SOUTHLAND TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

Page of 2

CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

Lab Job Number <u>UR 209046</u>

Client: UES COL	RPORATION	PORATION						Analyses Requested								T.A.T. Requested Rush 8 12 24 hours			
Address 2020 E. 15T		SANTA 1	ANA, C	ca o	12705		502/8021 (BTEX,MTBE)				8260B (Oxygenates, BTEX)	Confirm.)		Ş	(Koist)	4			□ 2-3 days Norma
Report Attention	Phone	Fax		Sampled by		· E D C	χ̈	<u>۾</u>			ss, B	Con	(KO 12 W)	<u>.</u> . 5	ঙ	Sulfo			Sample Condition Chilled Intact
Scott KONLANDS Project Name/No. 25343708	Project Site							Į įį	(e)	(S)	enate		5	δ ₀ 3	7	15	40		☐ Sample seals
SEARS/CAKLAND 10584	2633 ME	EGRAP	H AVE,	DAKL	C G LA	A	æ	Sas	Dies	Ş	xyg	MTE	8	77 25	٦	j	[]		<u> </u>
Client	Lab		Collect	Matrix		No.,type	8021	3015M (Gasoline)	8015M (Diesel)	8260B (VOCs))B (0	8260B (MTBE	م ا	9 X	7	Nibak+	Karlinity		Remarks
Sample ID	Sample ID	Date	Time	Туре	Preserve		/209	8013	8015	826(8260	826(TPH3	(80209, 8260 B Cont)	غ	2	₹	<u> </u>	
FOMW-3	UR 209046-1	9-6	1300	W	HC	3V							X	\times			ļ		
FONW-3	-1	}	1	ì	Nine	2٧										X			
FOMW-3	-1				None	169									X				
FOMW-3			V		Nme	18										<u> </u>	X		
Eb-	-5		1330		HCI	3 V							X	X			<u> </u>		
FOMW-5	->		1500		HCI	3V							X	X					
Forw-5	-3		1500		None	2 V					ļ					X	<u> </u>		
FONW-5	٠- كړ		1500		None	161							ļ		X		ļ		
FOMW-5	-3		1200		None	IP_					-						ĮX.		
FONW-+	-2		1630		HCI	3V							X	X		_	<u> </u>		
FOMW-4	-2		1630		None	21				L					ļ.,	X			
FONW-4	-2		1630		None	16									X	<u> </u>	_	ļ	
FOHW-4	-2		1630		None	IP							_				X		
DUP-1	-4,		1638		HCI	3 V					 		X	X	_	1	1	ļ	
DUP-1	i		1638		None	2√		<u> </u>								ĮΧ.	ļ		
DUP-1	-4	V	1638	V	None							<u></u>			X	<u> </u>			N. Marie T. I.
Relinguished by Relinguished by	ics ve	ipany S ipany		Date 7-8 Date	Time	Received by	ye	m	of		5-	pany pany		<u>.</u>		A=A	ainer t ir Bag ilass bo		M=Metal Tube P=Plastic bottle V=VOA vial

Southland Tech. Services, Inc.

7801 Telegraph Road, Suite L & K

Montebello, CA 90640

Tel: Fax:

(323) 888-0728 (323) 888-1509

Note: Samples are discarded 30 days after results are reported unless other arrangements are made. Hazardous samples will be returned to client or disposed of at client's expense. Distribution: WHITE with report, PINK to courier.

SOUTHLAND TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

Lab Job Number WR 209046

Client: URS Co	RADRATION										T.A.T. Requested Rush 8 12 24 hours								
Address							<u>©</u>				ठ्र	<u> </u>	TP46 (8015H)			لدا			□ 2-3 days KNormal
2020 E. 157 Report Attention	STREET	<u> </u>	w ym	<u> </u>	927	05	! 🖺				 	Į.		[है	्र इ	17			Sample Condition
		L			y Lue Ber		Σ	📻			es, E	l is	I	8	20	₹		 	Sample Condition [XChilled X Intact
SCOTT ROWLANDS Project Name/No. 2534348	Project Site	(7H) 667	<u> </u>	(S. Daleri	U & 1,2-9.	000 <u>F</u>	自	ij	(F)	(S)	Enat	E)	[년	直着	3	14	1.5	1	Sample seals
SEARS/DAKLAND 1017A	2623 TELEGR	APH AV	/€ . OΛ	KLAND	· CA		<u>(a)</u>	jasc	jes	Įğ	cyg(8	石谷	F	را	ا کِرَ ا		- Sample seals
		1	Collect		l '	No.,type*	502/8021 (BTEX,MTBE)	8015M (Gasoline)	8015M (Diesel)	8260B (VOCs)	8260B (Oxygenates, BTEX)	≈		GEX, MTBE (Bace, 82608 Cont	TPHY TPHOLYOUSH)	Vitrak +Sulate	Alkalinity		Remarks
Client	Lab	<u> </u>		Matrix		& size of)8/Z	55	151	109	8	109 109	75	1, g	₹	£			
Sample ID	Sample ID	Date	Time	Туре	Preserve	container	99	8	8	82	82	82	18	83	<u>e</u> _	2	4		
DUP-1	UR 208046-4	9-6	1638	W	None	18											X		
TB	-6	N/A	N/A	W	HU	١٧							X	X					
		1																	
		····																	
						·					\square								
					-														
-			+																
		ļ					\vdash									T			
					 								 			 			
		<u> </u>							\vdash							\vdash	 		
-					 		 		 			 				\vdash			
		<u> </u>	 				 					<u> </u>	\vdash						
		<u> </u>		Date	Time	Received by	<u>بــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u></u>	Com	nany	<u> </u>	Щ		Cont	ainer t	vnes:	M=Metal Tube
Relinquished by	acs UR			4-8	1115	1	yo	nny	<u> </u>			pany				A=Ai	ir Bag lass bo		P=Plastic bottle V=VOA vial
Relinquished by	Com	npany		Date	Time	Received by (0			Comp	рапу				0-0	1233 00	, nnc	V-VOA VIAI

Southland Tech. Services, Inc.

7801 Telegraph Road, Suite L & K Montebello, CA 90640

Tel: Fax: (323) 888-0728 (323) 888-1509

Note: Samples are discarded 30 days after results are reported unless other arrangements are made. Hazardous samples will be returned to client or disposed of at client's expense. Distribution: WHITE with report, PINK to courier.

SOUTHLAND TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

Page	of	
------	----	--

CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

		~ *	
_ab	Job	Num	ber

Client: Southland Address	tech Se	rvice	s In	· <i>C</i> .					<u> </u>		Ana	lyses	Requ	ıeste	d				T.A.T. Requested □ Rush 8 12 24 hours
Address			•				BE)				(EX)	irm.)							□ 2-3 days Normal
Report Attention	Phone	Fax		Sampled by	,		CW,X	ne)			ates. B	Confi	\$	•					Sample Condition Chilled Intact
Project Name/No. UR 20 9 9 46	Project Site Sears/0	aklano	1			15.	(BTE	Gasoli	Diesel	VOCs)	xygen	MTBE	lini						☐ Sample seals
Client	Lab	Sample		Matrix	Sample Preserve	No.,type* & size of	602/8021 (BTEX,MTBE)	8015M (Gasoline)	8015M (Diesel)	8260B (VOCs)	8260B (Oxygenates, BTEX)	8260B (MTBE Confirm.)	Alkalini ty						Remarks
Sample ID	Sample ID	Date	Time	Туре			09	8	80	82	82	82	A			-	<u> </u>		
l (<u>Z</u>	KR209046-1	9-6-01	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	HNO	Cool	17						<u>-</u>	X				<u> </u>		
-4	-2												X						
-5	- }					6)							X				_		
Dup-1	-4	V		¥	V	¢/							X				<u> </u>		
																			
														_					
															·				
																		ļ <u>.</u>	
											<u> </u>							<u> </u>	
		-												_					
		-		,															
													-						
			W N																
Relinquished by Relinquished by		pany TS pany		Date 4/4/02 Date	Time Time	Received by	7	1	L	[A	Com Com	pany /_ pany	9-	9-	O <u>2</u> '	A=A	ainer t ir Bag lass be	;	M=Metal Tube P=Plastic bottle V=VOA vial

Southland Tech. Services, Inc.

7801 Telegraph Road, Suite L & K Tel: Montebello, CA 90640

Fax:

(323) 888-0728 (323) 888-1509 Note: Samples are discarded 30 days after results are reported unless other arrangements are made. Hazardous samples will be returned to client or disposed of at client's expense. Distribution: WHITE with report, PINK to courier.



AmeriChem Testing Laboratory 1761 N. Batavia St. Orange, CA 92865

(714) 921-1550 FAX: (714) 921-4770

Analytical Report

REPORT NUMBER: AL-3820-4

CLIENT:

STS Environmental Lab. 7801 Telegraph Rd. suite J Montebello, CA 90640 REPORT ON: Water sample, UR209046

DATE RECEIVED: 09/09/02 DATE REPORTED: 09/10/02

ANALYSIS

TEST RESULT, mg/I

-1 -2 -3 -4

Total Alkalinity

165 144 124 126

10 EPA 310.1

Peter T. Wu Lab Director

APPENDIX D

URS DATA VALIDATION REPORTS

Level III Data Validation Summary

PROJECT:

Sears Oakland 1058A

LABORATORY:

Southland Technical Services, Inc. (STS)

MATRIX:

Groundwater

LAB PROJECT #:

UR209046

SAMPLES:

See table below

Field ID	QC Designations	Lab ID	BTEX, MTBE	TPH- Gasoline	TPH-Diesel, TPH-Oil	Nitrate, Sulfate	Alkalinity	H-Degrader and HPC
FOMW-3		UR209046-1	Х	X	X	X	X	X
EB-1	Equipment blank	UR209046-5	Х	Х				
FOMW-5		UR209046-3	X	X	X	X	Х	X
FOMW-4		UR209046-2	X	Х	X	X	Х	X
Dup-1	Field duplicate of FOMW-4	UR209046-4	X	X	X	Х	Х	<u> </u>
TB	Trip blank	UR209046-6	X	X				

Date Sampled: 9/06/02

TPH-Gasoline = Total petroleum hydrocarbons, gasoline range (C4-C10).

TPH-Diesel = Total petroleum hydrocarbons, diesel range (C11-C23).

TPH-Oil = Total petroleum hydrocarbons, oil range (C24-C40).

BTEX = Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, and Xylenes.

MTBE = Methyl t-butyl ether.

STS is certified by California Department of Health Services, Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program, ELAP Certificate Number 1986

DATA REVIEW MATRIX

QC Parameter	BTEX, MTBE EPA 8021B	TPH- Gasoline EPA 5030/8015M	TPH-Diesel, TPH-Oil EPA 3510C/8015M	Nitrate, Sulfate EPA352.1/375.4	Alkalinity EPA 310.1	H-Degrader and HPC SM9215A/ SM9215B
Chain-of-custody (COC)	1	√	✓	√	√ (3)	√(4)
Sample Receipt	✓	✓	✓	1	V	
Holding Times	4	√	7	✓	1	/
Method Blank	✓	√	✓	✓	NP	/
Surrogate Recovery	✓	✓	✓	NA	NA	NA
Laboratory Control Sample	✓	√	✓	✓	NP	1
Matrix Spike	(1)	(1)	√ (2)	NP	NP	NP
Duplicate, or Spike Duplicate	(1)	(1)	√ (2)	NP	NP	NP
Field Duplicate	✓ -	√	√	V	V	NC
Trip Blank	1	✓	NA	NC	NC	NC
Equipment Blank	✓	✓	NA	NC	NC	NC

^{✓ =} Quality control evaluation criteria met.

NA = Not Applicable or Not Analyzed

NP = Not Provided

NC = Not Collected

Notes:

- 1. MS/MSD was conducted on a non-site related sample; therefore, the MS/MSD results obtained may not be fully representative of the accuracy and precision of the analysis on the site-specific sample matrix.
- 2. MS/MSD was conducted on sample Dup-1. The results were within acceptance criterion.
- 3. Analyses subcontracted to Americhem Testing Laboratories, ELAP certificate number 1758.
- 4. Analyses performed at CytoCulture Environmental Biotechnology Laboratories.

<u>Summary</u>: Based on this Level III validation covering the QC parameters listed in the table above, these data are considered to be useable for meeting project objectives without qualification. However, the data user must evaluate the ultimate usability of the data based on the reporting limits obtained. The table below lists the detection limits obtained for undiluted samples.

Analyte	Detection Limits Obtained					
TPH-Gasoline	50					
TPH-Diesel	500					
TPH-Oil	2000					
Benzene	0.5					
Toluene	0.5					
Ethylbenzene	0.5					
Xylenes	0.5					
MTBE	1.0					
Alkalinity	1000					
Nitrate	50					
Sulfate	1000					

Aqueous units are microgram per Liter (µg /L).

Samples did not require dilution for the EPA 8021B, and EPA 8015M analyses.