Texaco Refining and Marketing Inc

108 Cutting Boulevard Richmond CA 94804 S ! OCT -9 AMII: 33

October 4, 1991

Mr. Tom Callaghan California Regional Water Quality Control Board San Francisco Bay Area Region 2101 Webster Street, Ste. 500 Oakland, CA 94612

Dear Mr. Callaghan:

Enclosed is a copy of our Quarterly Technical Report dated September 9, 1991 for our former Texaco Service Station located at 500 Grand Avenue in Oakland, California. This report covers the period from April through June, 1991.

Please call me at (415) 236-1770 if you have any questions.

Best Regards,

R.R. Zielinski Area Supervisor

RRZ: pap

Enclosure

cc: Mr. Paul Smith

Alameda County Environmental

Health Department 80 Swan Way, Room 200 Oakland, CA 94621

pr:KRP

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A Report Prepared for

Texaco Refining and Marketing Inc. 10 Universal City Plaza Universal City, California 91608

QUARTERLY TECHNICAL REPORT SECOND QUARTER OF 1991 FORMER TEXACO STATION NO. 6248800235 500 GRAND AVENUE OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA

HLA Job No. 2251,169.03 September 9, 1991 1991 Report No. 2

by

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#### INTRODUCTION

This Quarterly Technical Report (QTR) presents the results of investigation activities by Harding Lawson Associates (HLA) during the second quarter of 1991 at the former site of Texaco service station No. 6248800235, 500 Grand Avenue, Oakland, California (Plate 1). This site is currently operated by Exxon Company U.S.A. (Exxon). This report summarizes previous work at the site, presents second quarter activities, and describes planned activities for the third quarter of 1991.

#### SUMMARY OF PREVIOUS WORK

Texaco Refining and Marketing Inc. retained HLA to conduct a sensitive receptor survey at the subject location in May 1988. In June 1988, Texaco Refining and Marketing Inc. requested that HLA proceed with a subsurface investigation to evaluate whether hydrocarbons had affected shallow soil or groundwater. By the end of the first quarter of 1991, HLA had completed the following tasks in the site investigation:

- Conducted a soil-gas survey consisting of 18 soil-gas probe locations on or near the site (survey performed by Tracer Research Corporation).
- Installed and developed four 2-inch-diameter groundwater monitoring wells (MW-8A, MW-8B, MW-8C, and MW-8D) and six 4-inch-diameter monitoring wells (MW-8E, MW-8F, MW-8G, MW-8H, MW-8I, and MW-8J). Locations are shown on Plate 2.
- Obtained groundwater samples from each well on a quarterly basis and analyzed them for benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes (BTEX), and total

petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH) as gasoline and as diesel fuel.

- Gauged water levels and estimated the direction of groundwater flow.
- Performed slug tests in MW-8C and MW-8E to estimate hydraulic conductivity.
- Drilled and sampled 15 soil borings to delineate the extent of hydrocarbons in the vadose zone (Plate 2).
- Analyzed soil samples for BTEX and TPH as gasoline.
- Analyzed soil samples from B-6, B-7, B-8, B-9, B-10, B-11, B-12, B-13, B-14, and B-8K for TPH as diesel fuel.
- Analyzed soil sample from B-13 for halogenated volatile organics, semivolatile organics, oil and grease, and selected metals.
- Pumped and disposed of 5,000 gallons of water from the tank backfill as an interim remedial measure.
- Submitted an Environmental Assessment Report, dated September 22, 1989, to Texaco.
- Issued an Interim Remedial Plan, dated December 7,
   1990, in lieu of a Third Quarter Technical Report.
- Excavated the clay sewer pipes and contaminated soil from an abandoned utility trench near the former waste oil tank location. Analyzed soil and water for hydrocarbons.

#### RESULTS OF PREVIOUS WORK

The results of the soil-gas survey indicated petroleum hydrocarbon vapors in the unsaturated zone near the underground storage tanks and dispenser islands. Analyses of water samples from the four observation wells in the storage tank backfill showed the presence of dissolved petroleum hydrocarbons in groundwater adjacent to the underground tanks.

Soil samples and drill cuttings indicate that the subsurface materials at the site consist of clay and minor amounts of interbedded clayey sand. Analysis of slug test data obtained from MW-3C and MW-3E indicate a hydraulic conductivity of 0.02 to 0.03 foot/day. Groundwater would be expected to move through the soils relatively slowly.

Local groundwater flow is to the south and southeast, toward Lake Merritt (Plate 3). Historical water-level data from monitoring wells across the site show that, in most wells, the water table has fluctuated 2.5 to 3.0 feet since early 1988. Water levels in MW-8A fluctuated as much as 8 feet; those data are suspect and were not used in contouring the potentiometric groundwater surface.

# Results of Soil Analyses

Samples from 15 soil borings and seven monitoring well locations were chemically analyzed to evaluate the horizontal and vertical extent of petroleum hydrocarbons in the subsurface. The analytical data are summarized in Tables 1 and 2. A contour map showing concentrations of TPH as gasoline in the vadose-zone soil is presented on Plate 4. For this map, the vadose zone was defined by comparing sample depths to static water levels at the time of sampling.

Plate 4 depicts a vadose-zone hydrocarbon plume that apparently originates near the underground tanks and extends off site to MW-8J. Significant concentrations of TPH as gasoline are

also found in the area of the dispenser islands. The highest concentration, 2900 parts per million (ppm), was found in a soil sample collected at a depth of 1.5 foot in B-11. In general, BTEX concentrations in the soil are either below detection limits or very low.

The results of soil analyses for TPH as diesel fuel indicate concentrations ranging from nondetectable to 460 ppm (B-9); most of the soil samples with detectable concentrations contained less than 100 ppm TPH as diesel fuel.

One soil sample collected at 2.5 feet below grade in B-13 was analyzed for semi-volatile organic compounds, halogenated volatile organics, total oil and grease, and selected metals. A summary of the analytical results are presented in Table 2.

### Results of Groundwater Analyses

Table 3 presents the results of groundwater analyses obtained since 1988. Groundwater from monitoring wells MW-8E, MW-8H, MW-8I, and MW-8J, and observation wells OB-3 and OB-4 contained benzene in concentrations that exceed the Department of Health Services Drinking Water Action Levels (DWALs). In groundwater samples from wells MW-8A, MW-8B, and MW-8C, BTEX concentrations have typically been either nondetectable or below the DWALs.

A contour map showing benzene concentrations in groundwater is presented on Plate 5; Plate 6 is a contour map showing concentrations of TPH as gasoline. These maps suggest that

hydrocarbons in groundwater may have originated near the dispenser islands. Water from monitoring well MW-8E, cross-gradient and down-gradient of the dispenser islands, has the highest concentrations of BTEX, TPH as gasoline, and TPH as diesel fuel.

TPH as gasoline was detected in groundwater downgradient of MW-8E in samples from MW-8H, MW-8I, and MW-8J. Samples from MW-8F and MW-8G typically contained nondetectable concentrations of BTEX and TPH as gasoline. However, TPH as diesel fuel and "heavy" hydrocarbons, above the range of diesel fuel, have been detected in groundwater from these downgradient locations since the second quarter 1990.

In the third quarter 1990, workers installing overfill containment devices on the underground storage tanks discovered floating hydrocarbons around the waste oil tank. Exxon removed this tank in September 1990. Waste oil and water were pumped from the tank backfill and disposed of by Exxon. Tank backfill material and affected soil were also excavated and disposed of by Exxon. Two clay sewer lines, apparently containing petroleum hydrocarbon products, were discovered adjacent to the tank pit during the excavation process. Texaco excavated the clay lines and contaminated soil from the surrounding utility trench during the first quarter of 1991.

#### ACCOMPLISHMENTS DURING SECOND QUARTER OF 1991

During the second quarter of 1991, HLA accomplished the following tasks at the 500 Grand Avenue site:

- Purged and sampled four on-site monitoring wells, and five off-site monitoring wells. Water samples were analyzed for BTEX, TPH as gasoline, TPH as diesel fuel, and TPH as motor oil.
- Measured water levels monthly in nine monitoring wells (Table 4).

### Groundwater Sampling

HLA continued to monitor water levels and groundwater quality at the subject location during the second quarter of 1991. Each well was purged while monitoring temperature, conductivity, and pH of the water. The water samples were collected and transported, under chain-of-custody, to NET Pacific, Inc. in Santa Rosa, California. The water samples were analyzed for BTEX, TPH as gasoline, TPH as diesel fuel, and TPH as motor oil.

#### Results of Analyses

Table 3 and Plates 5 and 6 summarize results of the second quarter groundwater analyses. Benzene concentrations exceeded the DWAL (1.0 parts per billion [ppb]) in groundwater from MW-8E, MW-8H, MW-8I, MW-8B, MW-8C, MW-8F, and MW-8J. Groundwater from monitoring wells MW-8E and MW-8I contained the highest concentrations of benzene, 19,000 ppb and 1,600 ppb, respectively. Of the remaining wells which contained benzene in the groundwater, concentrations were below 20 ppb. TPH as

gasoline was detected in groundwater from monitoring wells MW-8C, MW-8E, MW-8I, and MW-8J. Concentrations ranged from 300 ppb in MW-8J to 50,000 ppb in MW-8E

TPH as gasoline and/or as diesel fuel were detected in groundwater from seven of the nine monitoring wells sampled. There are no records of diesel fuel being sold at the site in the past. Some of the heavier hydrocarbons detected may therefore result from the presence of aged gasoline, or from hydrocarbons originating in the area of the former waste oil tank. Laboratory reports, included in the Appendix, indicate that the positive result for TPH as diesel fuel analysis is "an unknown hydrocarbon which consists of a singular large peak and lighter hydrocarbons."

In general, benzene and TPH concentrations were higher during the second quarter than in recent quarterly groundwater samples. Water levels indicate that the water table was relatively shallow in April, likely as a result of heavy rains during March. The higher concentrations of hydrocarbons in groundwater during this quarter probably resulted from the remobilization of residual hydrocarbons which were formerly suspended in the capillary fringe portion of the vadose zone.

Plate 3 is the most recent contour map of the potentiometric groundwater surface, based on water levels measured on April 23, 1991. No significant changes in groundwater flow direction are apparent.

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LABORATORY RESULTS OF GROUNDWATER ANALYSES

Table 1. Results of Soil Sample Analyses (concentrations in mg/kg [ppm])

Boring/ Well <u>Number</u>	Sample Depth <u>(feet)</u>	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl- <u>benzene</u>	Xylenes	TPH as <u>Gasoline</u>	TPH as <u>Diesel</u>	TPH Other**
B-1	6.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	12	NA	
B-3	4.0	ND	ND	ND	5	520	NA	
B-4	3.5	ND	1	3.5	13	510	NA	
B-5	5.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	<10	NA	
B-5	10.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	
B-5	16.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	
B-6	2.0	ND	0.08	ND	ND	1.0	<100*	<100*
B-6	4.5	ND	0.09	ND	NĐ	ND	<10	<10
B-7	3.0	ND	6.7	5.1	50	580	<100*	<100*
B-8	2.0	0.05	ND	ND	0.34	3.4	<10	<10
B-9	2.5	0.05	0.32	0.81	6.4	100	460	<100*
B-8K	1.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	2.1		ND
	3.0	ND	0.05	ND	ND	6.6		ND
	5.5	ND	NO	80.0	0.05	84		20
B-10	1.5	0.28	ND	0.20	0.18	8.4		ND
	2.5	0.09	ND	ND	ND	ND		ND
	5.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND		MD
	8.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND		ND
8-11	1.5	ND	ND	5.4	1.6	2,900		30
	2.5	ND	ND	0.31	0.12	62		11
	5.5	ND	ND	0.06	ND	17		ND
	8.5	ND	NĐ	ND	ND	ND		ND
8-12	1.0	0.22	0.11	0.18	0.42	13		ND
	2.5	ND	ND	0.19	0.83	49		ND
	4.5	ND	ND	1.27	0.67	1,200		94
	6.0	ND	0.06	ND	ND	ND		ND
B-13	1.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	2.5	ND	ND	1.7	5.4	130	NĐ	1,000
	3.5	ND	0.06	0.06	0.30	26	ND	250
8-14	1.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	4.8	ND	85
	3.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	2.3	ND	62
MW-8D	1.3	ND	0.40	ND	0.50	10	AK	
MW-8E	5.5	0.82	6.5	5.5	26	750	NA	
MN-8F	11.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	
MW-8G	6.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	
MW-8H	1.5	ND	0.07	ND	ND	ND		ND
	3.0	ND	0.24	ND	ND	2.6		ND
	5.5	ИÐ	ND	0.30	0.83	550		66
	10.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND		ND
MN-81	1.5	0.10	ND	ND	ND	3.0		ND
	3.5	0.06	ND	ND	0.02	ND		ND
	5.5	ND	ND	2.7	9.2	280		ND
	10.5	NĐ	ND	ND	ND	ND		ND
L8-WM	1.5	0.18	0.09	0.06	0.05	24		ND
	3.0	0.08	0.14	0.04	ND	13		33
	5.5	ND	ND	25	9.2	2,100		83
	10.5	ND	0.02	ND	ND			

ND NA \*\* =

Not detected Not analyzed Laboratory increased reporting limits because of matrix interference. "Heavy" petroleum hydrocarbons such as waste oil, mineral spirits, jet fuel, or fuel oil.

## Table 2. Summary of Chemical Analyses Soil Sample B-13 (2.5 feet deep)

# Semivolatile Organics; EPA Test Method 8270

- Analyses for 55 semivolatile organic compounds
- Results were below reporting limit on all except:

Naph tha Lene	0.90 ppm
2 Methylnapthalene	1.40 ppm
Bis (2-ethylhexyl) phthalate	0.26 ppm

#### Halogenated Volatile Organics; EPA Test Method 8010

- Analyses for 29 compounds
- Results were below reporting limits on all except:

Trichloroethane	0.06 ppm

Total Oil and Grease (IR); EPA Test Method 413.2 5600 ppm

# Selected heavy metals - EPA Test Method 6010

Cadmium	Below reporting limit
Chromium	36 ppm
Lead	Below reporting limit
Zinc	41 ppm

Table 3. Results of Groundwater Analyses
Concentrations in µg/l (ppb)

	Date			Ethyl-		TPH as	TPH as	TPH
<u>Well</u>	<u>Sampled</u>	<u>Benzene</u>	<u>Toluene</u>	<u>benzene</u>	<u>Xylenes</u>	<u>Gasoline</u>	<u>Diesel</u>	Other**
AB-WM	06/14/88	<0.5*	1.5	<2	6.6			
	10/28/88	<0.5	<1	<2	<1			
	09/28/89	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<3	<50		
	11/29/89	<0.5	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	<50	1,200	<50
	01/24/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<100		2,800
	04/26/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<2,500	<50	890
	07/26/90	6.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<50
	10/18/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<50
	01/08/91	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<30	<50	130***
	04/23/91	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<500
MW-88	06/14/88	<0.5	<b>&lt;</b> 1	<2	<1			
	10/21/88	<0.5	≺1	<2	3.1			
	09/28/89	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<3	<50		
	11/29/89	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	380
	01/24/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<100	·	350
	04/26/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	110
	07/26/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<50
	10/18/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<50
	01/08/91	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<30	<50	180***
	04/23/91	8.4	2.5	<0.5	5.1	<50	<50	<500°
MW-8C	06/14/88	5.3	3.5	2.6	13.0			
	10/21/88	<0.5	<1	<2	<1			
	09/28/89	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<3.0	<50		
	11/29/89	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	190
	01/24/90	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<100		480
	04/26/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	160
	07/26/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<50
	10/18/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<50
	01/08/91	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<30	76	110***
	04/23/91	12	25	3.7	19	800	<50	<500 <sub>5</sub>
MW-8E	10/25/88	1,400	510	2.9	420			
	09/28/89	5,600	3,100	<500	<3,000	22,000		
	11/29/89	4,900	2,600	<250	1,490	15,000	6,800	<50
	01/24/90	10,100	3,340	540	1,790	36,000		4,900
	04/26/ <b>9</b> 0	11,000	5,700	840	2,900	48,000	1,400	<50
	07/26/90	15,000	6,200	520	4,700	56,000	<50	<50
	10/18/90	1,500	1,300	170	1,800	15,000	620	<50
	01/08/91	14,000	5,400	860	1,700	51,000	17,000	520***
	04/23/91	19,000	6,100	750	4,100	50,000	4,800	<b>&lt;50</b> 0

Table 3 (continued)

	Date			Ethyl-		TPH as	TPH as	TPH
<u>Well</u>	<u>Sampled</u>	<u>Benzene</u>	<u>Toluene</u>	<u>benzene</u>	Xyl enes	<u>Gasoline</u>	<u>Dieset</u>	Other**
MW-8F	04/14/89	<0.5	<1	<2	<1		~ -	
	09/28/89	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<3	<50		
	11/29/89	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<50
	01/24/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<100		<300
	04/26/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	110
	07/26/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<50
	10/18/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	360	<50
	01/08/91	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<30	380	620***
	04/23/91	5.9	3.1	<0.5	2.7	<50	1,400	3,200 <sup>25</sup>
MW-8G	04/14/89	<0.5	<1	<2	<1	••	••	
	09/28/89	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<3	<50		
	11/29/89	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<50
	01/24/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<100	*-	650
	04/26/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	120
	07/26/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<50
	10/18/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	460	<50
	01/08/91	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<30	220	260***
	04/23/91	0.9	0.9 🔊	<0.5	<0.5	<50	1,100	<500*
MW-8H	01/24/90	14.8	14_8	10.8	38.8	460		<300
THE ON	04/26/90	67	19	43	64	830	<50	820
	07/26/90	45	1.3	12	8.2	190	<50	<50
	10/18/90	17	2.5	14	8.5	300	<50 <50	<50
	01/08/91	12	2.2	6.4	4.0	320	180	89***
	04/23/91	1.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	731 9	<500
	04/23/91	1.3. 4	<b>~0.</b> 5	·0.5	10.5	430	1 400 67	1300
MW-8I	01/24/90	116	2.9	13	30.5	580		440
	04/26/90	2,400	100	230	350	4,400	<50	1,400
	07/26/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<50
	10/18/90	92	4.1	37	21	530	<50	<50
	01/08/91	500	4.3	36	26	1,300	710	210***
	04/23/91	1,600	17	100	86	1,500	1,100	900 🦸
MW-8J	01/24/90	2.7	<0.5	1	2.6	<100		<300
	04/26/90	28	7.7	19	24	160	<50	320
	07/26/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<50	<50	<50
	10/18/90	8.3	<0.5	2.6	1.5	<50	<50	<50
	01/08/91	0.41	<0.3	<0.3	0.52	71	<50	69***
	04/23/91	16	₹.2	9.3	4.6	300	550 🎉	<500

Table 3 (continued)

	Date			Ethyl-		TPH as	TPH as	TPH
<u>Well</u>	<u>Sampled</u>	<u>Benzene</u>	Toluene	benzene	<u>Xylenes</u>	<u>Gasoline</u>	Diesel	Other**
08-3	11/06/89	420	8	6	64	4,000		
	04/26/90	160	19	5	8.6	1,000	3,200	<50
	07/26/90	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.9	68	1,200	<50
	10/18/90	260	69	35	490	3,200	2,100	<50
	01/08/91							
	04/23/91						••	
OB-4	11/06/89	500	11	10	24	4,000		
	04/26/90	360	10	10	18	460	3,900	<50
	07/26/90	23	3.7	1.6	5.9	200	1,600	<50
	10/18/90	600	540	83	840	4,300	330	<50
	01/08/91							
	04/23/91							
DWAL			1.0	680	100	1,750		

DWAL = Drinking water action levels, State of California Department of Health Services (April, 1989).

(07/26/90)

Sample not analyzed for BTEX and TPH as gasoline within 14-day holding time

- = Samples not collected/not analyzed for compound

<sup>\* &</sup>lt;0.5 indicates that concentrations are below the reporting limit of 0.5  $\mu$ g/l.

<sup>\*\* &</sup>quot;Heavy" petroleum hydrocarbons such as waste oil, mineral spirits, jet fuel, or fuel oil.

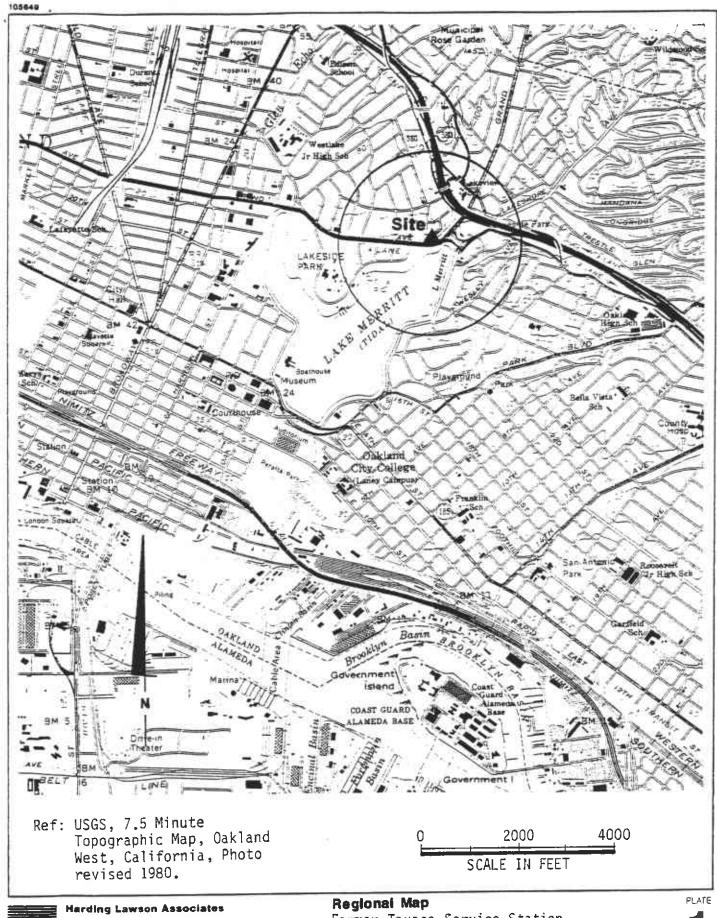
<sup>\*\*\*</sup> TPH as motor oil analyses; analyst did not feel that motor oil was indicted on the chromatogram.

Table 4. Historical Record of Depth to Groundwater

Well	MW-8A	<u>MW-8B</u>	MW-80	<u>MW-8E</u>	<u>MW-8F</u>	MH-8G	<u>MW-8H</u>	<u>MW-81</u>	<u>WW-8J</u>
Top of Casing Elev.	99.72	101.11	<b>98.4</b> 1	99.38	97.94	97.24	98.90	98.27	97.69
Date									
JUL 24, 90 GW ELEV	97.31	100.62	90.98	96.06	88.74	87.54	95.14	92.05	91.21
AUG 24, 90 GW ELEV	94.74	100.60	90.30	95.90	87.13	86.08	92.14	91.93	93.89
SEPT 25, 90 GW ELEV	95.24	100.56	91.05	95.94	87.25	BLOCKED	95.10	91.90	91.01
OCT 18, 90 GW ELEV	96.11	100.55	90.92	95.86	86.89	85.62	95.07	91.85	90.96
NOV 28, 90 GW ELEV	89.69	100.54	88.60	96.00	87.02	85.57	94.94	92.16	91.01
JAN 08, 91 GW ELEV	93.63	100.57	90.81	95.90	87.98	86.44	94.91	92.10	91.30
FEB 02, 91 GW ELEV	96.98	100.58	91.56	95.93	87.93	86.56	94.89	91.96	91.67
MAR 29, 91 GW ELEV	97,40	100.85	91.94	96.10	89.35	BLOCKED	95.20	92.12	91.98
APR 23, 91 GW ELEV	97.41	100.80	91.74	96.36	89.09	87.80	92.87	91.98	93.88
JUN 10, 91 GW ELEV	94.94	100.69	88.53	96.30	88.36	86.95	95.22	92.16	91.52
JUN 28, 91 GW ELEV	97.19	100.70	91.05	96.13	88.46	86.94	95.07	91.97	91.38

All measurements are in feet

TOC ≈ Top of casing elevation relative to arbitrary datum of 100 feet GW Elev = Groundwater elevation relative to arbitrary datum

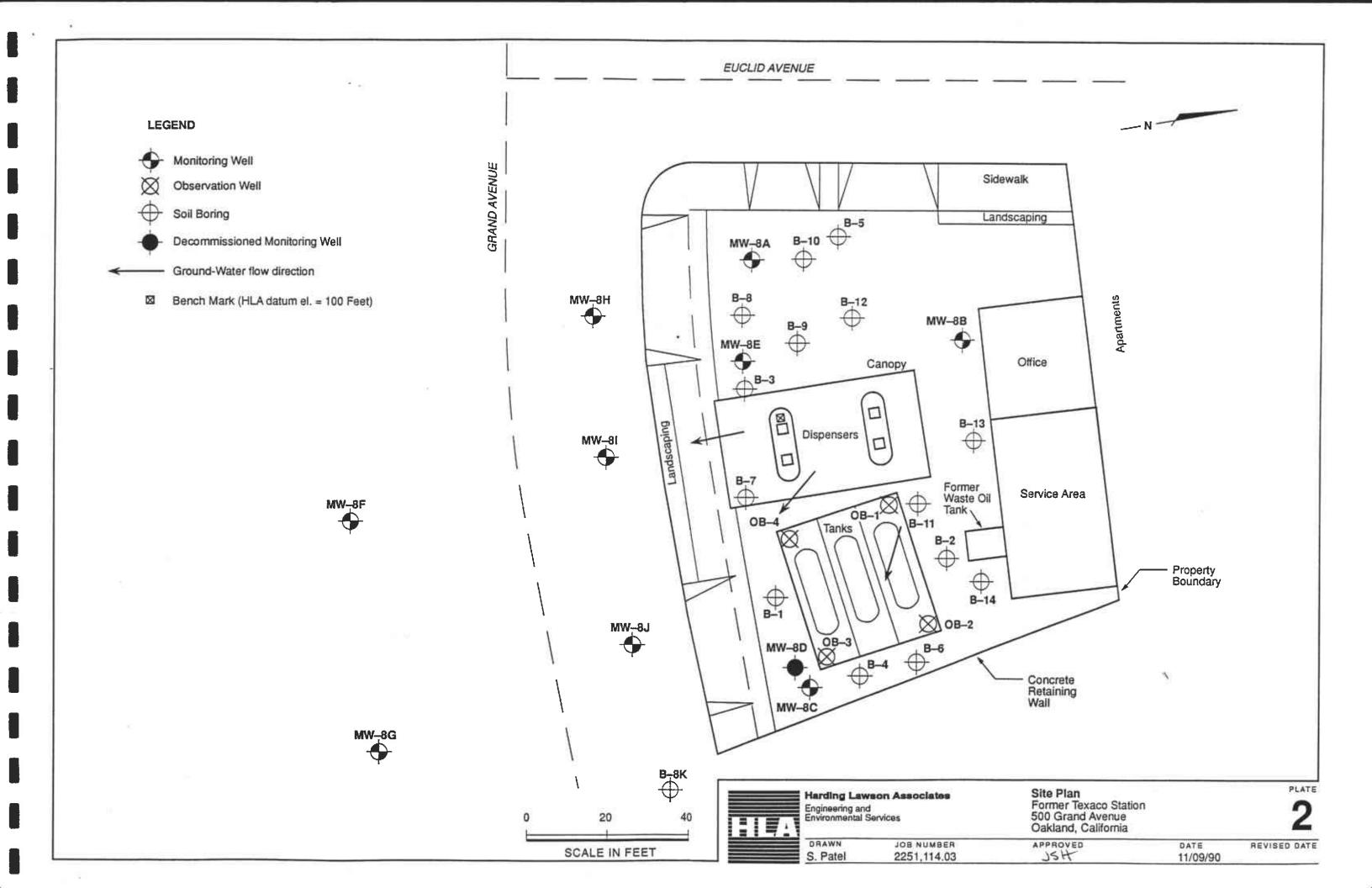


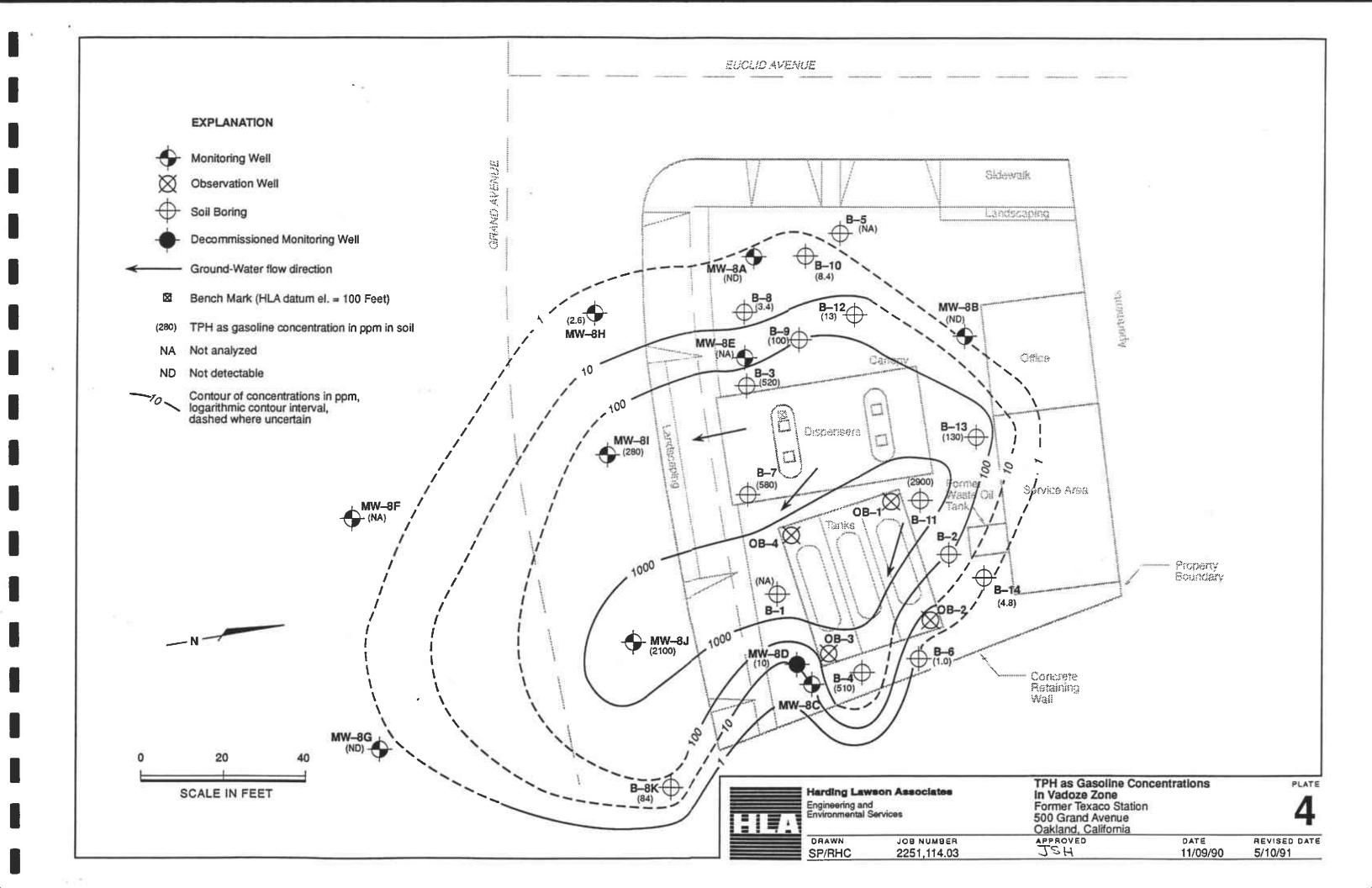


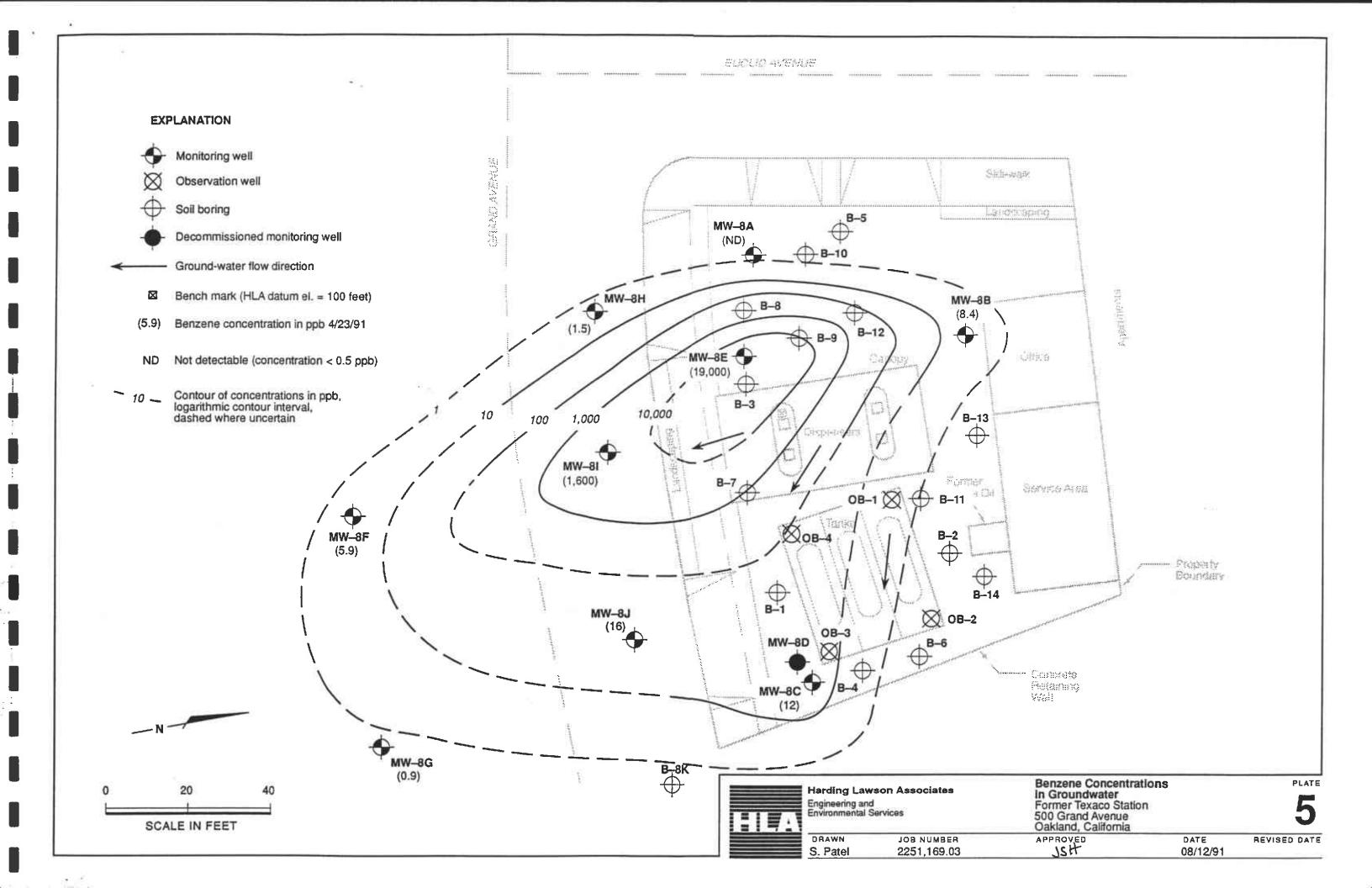
Engineers and Geoscientists

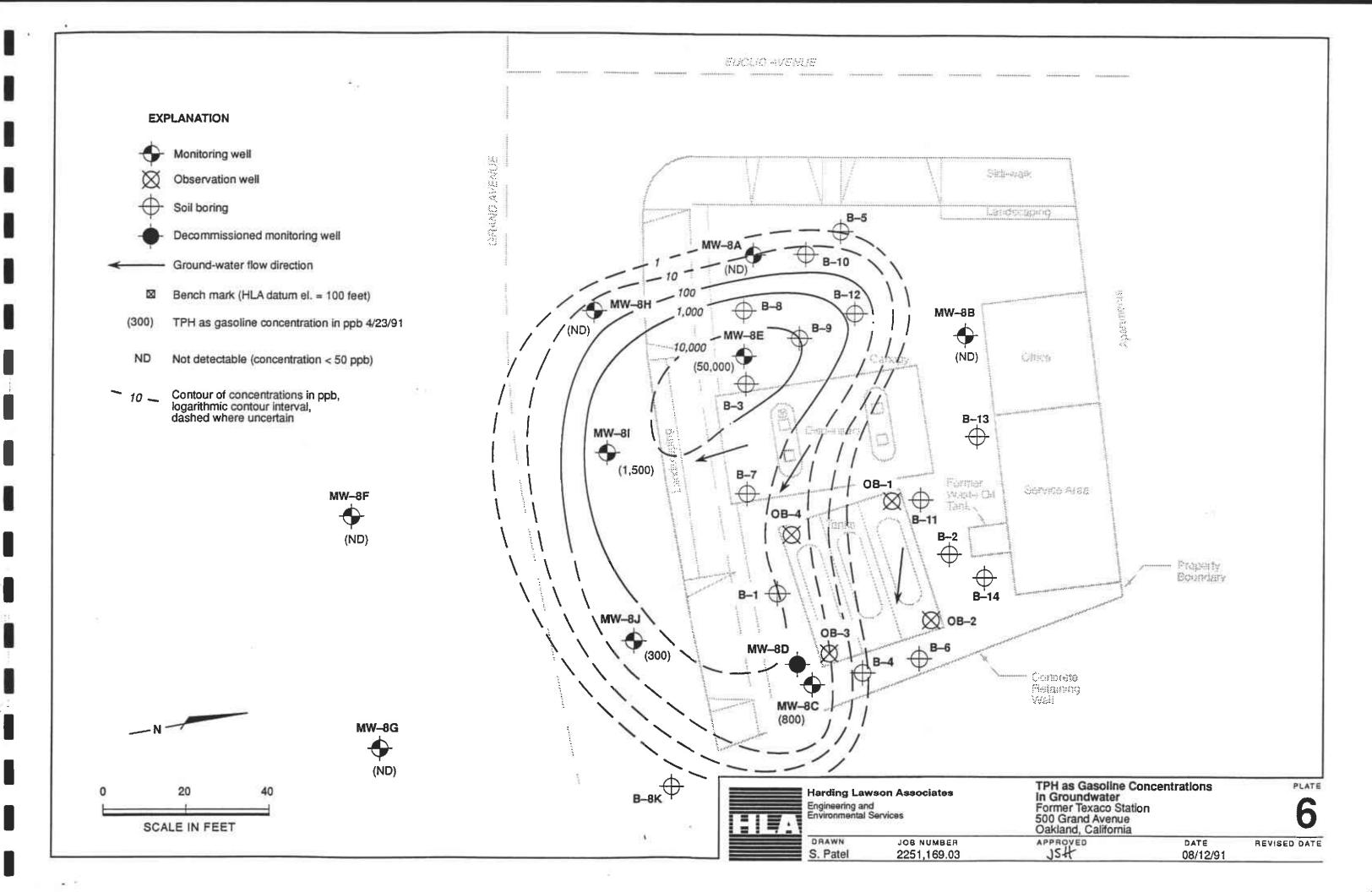
Former Texaco Service Station 500 Grand Avenue Oakland, California

AK PROVED REVISED AND NUMBER CRAWN 5/89 2251,114.03 YC









# APPENDIX

LABORATORY RESULTS OF GROUNDWATER ANALYSES



# NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INC.

NET Pacific, Inc. 435 Tesconi Circle Santa Rosa, CA 95401

Tel: (707) 526-7200 Fax: (707) 526-9623

MAY 17 1991

Jeanna Hudson Harding Lawson Associates 1355 Willow Way, Ste. 109 Concord, CA 94520

Date: 05-08-91

NET Client Acct. No: 10.01 NET Pacific Log No: 7156 Received: 04-25-91 0800

REVISED 05-16-91

Client Reference Information

Texaco, 500 Grand Avenue, Oakland; Job: 2251,081.03

Sample analysis in support of the project referenced above has been completed and results are presented on following pages. Please refer to the enclosed "Key to Abbreviations" for definition of terms. Should you have questions regarding procedures or results, please feel welcome to contact Client Services.

Approved by:

Jules Skamarack Laboratory Manager

Enclosure(s)



©Client Name: Harding Lawson Associates

NET Log No: 7156

Date: 05-08-91

Page: 2

Ref: Texaco, 500 Grand Avenue, Oakland; Job: 2251,081.03

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-8A

04-23-91

LAB Job No: (-83397 )

LAB JOD NO: (-8	3397)	Reporting			
Parameter	Method	Limit	Results	Units	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
VOLATILE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91		
METHOD GC FID/5030					
as Gasoline		0.05	ND	mg/L	
METHOD 602					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91		
Benzene		0.5	ND	ug/L	
Ethylbenzene		0.5	ND	ug/L	
Toluene		0.5	ND	ug/L	
Xylenes, total		0.5	ND	ug/L	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
EXTRACTABLE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	-	
DATE EXTRACTED			04-30-91		
DATE ANALYZED			05-02-91		
METHOD GC FID/3510					
as Diesel		0.05	ND	mg/L	
as Motor Oil		0.5	ND	mg/L	



<sup>®</sup>Client Name: Harding Lawson Associates

Date: 05-08-91

Page: 3

NET Pacific, Inc. NET Log No: 7156

Ref: Texaco, 500 Grand Avenue, Oakland; Job: 2251,081.03

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-8B
LAB Job No: (-83398)

04-23-91

TAR JOD NO: (-8	3330 )	Reporting			
Parameter	Method	Limit	Results	Units	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
VOLATILE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91		
METHOD GC FID/5030					
as Gasoline		0.05	ND	mg/L	
METHOD 602					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91		
Benzene		0.5	8.4	ug/L	
Ethylbenzene		0.5	ND	ug/L	
Toluene		0.5	2.5	ug/L	
Xylenes, total		0.5	5.1	ug/L	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
EXTRACTABLE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE EXTRACTED			04-30- <del>9</del> 1		
DATE ANALYZED			05-02-91		
METHOD GC FID/3510					
as Diesel		0.05	ND	mg/L	
as Motor Oil		0.5	ND	mg/L	



®Client Name: Harding Lawson Associates

NET Log No: 7156

Date: 05-08-91

Page: 4

Ref: Texaco, 500 Grand Avenue, Oakland; Job: 2251,081.03

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-8C

04-23-91

LAB Job No: (-83399)

min don no. ( o.	•	Reporting		
Parameter	Method	Limit	Results	Units
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS				
VOLATILE (WATER)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91	
METHOD GC FID/5030				
as Gasoline		0.05	0.8	mg/L
METHOD 602				<b>4.</b>
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91	
Benzene		0.5	12	ug/L
Ethylbenzene		0.5	3.7	ug/L
Toluene		0.5	25	ug/L
Xylenes, total		0.5	19	ug/L
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS				
EXTRACTABLE (WATER)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE EXTRACTED			04-30-91	
DATE ANALYZED			05-02-91	
METHOD GC FID/3510				
as Diesel		0.05	ND	mg/L
as Motor Oil		0.5	ND	mg/L



®Client Name: Harding Lawson Associates

NET Log No: 7156

Page: 5

Ref: Texaco, 500 Grand Avenue, Oakland; Job: 2251,081.03

Date: 05-08-91

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-8E

04-23-91

LAB Job No: (-83400)

1111 001 1101 ( 0.	- 100 ,	Reporting			
Parameter	Method	Limit	Results	Units	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
VOLATILE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			50		
DATE ANALYZED			05-02-91		
METHOD GC FID/5030					
as Gasoline		0.05	50	mg/L	
METHOD 602					
DILUTION FACTOR *			500		
DATE ANALYZED			05-03-91		
Benzene		0.5	19,000	ug/L	
Ethylbenzene		0.5	750	ug/L	
Toluene		0.5	6,100	ug/L	
Xylenes, total		0.5	4,100	ug/L	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
EXTRACTABLE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			10		
DATE EXTRACTED			04-30-91		
DATE ANALYZED			05-02-91		
METHOD GC FID/3510					
as Diesel		0.05	4.8	mg/L	
as Motor Oil		0.5	ND	mg/L	

Note: The positive result for the PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS as Diesel analysis is an unknown hydrocarbon which consists of a singular large peak and lighter hydrocarbons.



<sup>®</sup>Client Name: Harding Lawson Associates

NET Log No: 7156

Date: 05-08-91

Page: 6

Ref: Texaco, 500 Grand Avenue, Oakland; Job: 2251,081.03

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-8F

04-23-91

LAB Job No: (-83401\*\*)

Parameter	Reportir Method Limit		Results	Units	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS		•			
VOLATILE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91		
METHOD GC FID/5030					
as Gasoline		0.05	ND	mg/L	
METHOD 602					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91		
Benzene		0.5	5.9	ug/L	
Ethylbenzene		0.5	ND	ug/L	
Toluene		0.5	3.1	ug/L	
Xylenes, total		0.5	2.7	ug/L	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
EXTRACTABLE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			5		
DATE EXTRACTED			04-30-91	,	
DATE ANALYZED			05-02-91		
METHOD GC FID/3510					
as Diesel		0.05	1.4	mg/L	
as Motor Oil		0.5	3.2	mg/L	

Note: The positive result for the PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS as Diesel analysis is an unknown hydrocarbon which consists of a singular large peak.



NET Pacific, Inc.

Client Acct: 10.01

<sup>®</sup>Client Name: Harding Lawson Associates

Date: 05-08-91

Page: 7

NET Log No: 7156

Ref: Texaco, 500 Grand Avenue, Oakland; Job: 2251,081.03

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-8G

04-23-91

LAB Job No: (-83402\*\*)

MID 300 NO. ( 33	,	Reporting			
Parameter	Method	Limit	Results	Units	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS			-		
VOLATILE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91		
METHOD GC FID/5030					
as Gasoline		0.05	ND	mg/L	
METHOD 602					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91		
Benzene		0.5	0.9	ug/L	
Ethylbenzene		0.5	ND	ug/L	
Toluene		0.5	0.9	ug/L	
Xylenes, total		0.5	ND	ug/L	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
EXTRACTABLE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			5		
DATE EXTRACTED			04-30-91		
DATE ANALYZED			05-02-91		
METHOD GC FID/3510					
as Diesel		0.05	1.1	mg/L	
as Motor Oil		0.5	ND	mg/L	

Note: The positive result for the PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS as Diesel analysis is an unknown hydrocarbon which consists of a singular large peak.



<sup>®</sup>Client Name: Harding Lawson Associates

Date: 05-08-91

Page: 8

NET Log No: 7156

Ref: Texaco, 500 Grand Avenue, Oakland; Job: 2251,081.03

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-8H

04-23-91

LAB Job No: (-83403\*\*)

Parameter	Method	Reporting Limit	Results	Units
r an ame der	Mechod		Results	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS				
VOLATILE (WATER)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91	
METHOD GC FID/5030				
as Gasoline		0.05	ND	mg/L
METHOD 602				<u>-</u> ,
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91	
Benzene		0.5	1.5	ug/L
Ethylbenzene		0.5	ND	ug/L
Toluene		0.5	ND	ug/L
Xylenes, total		0.5	ND	ug/L
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS				
EXTRACTABLE (WATER)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	•
DATE EXTRACTED			04-30-91	
DATE ANALYZED			05-02-91	
METHOD GC FID/3510				
as Diesel		0.05	0.73	mg/L
as Motor Oil		0.5	ND	mg/L

<sup>\*\*</sup> Note: The positive result for the PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS as Diesel analysis is an unknown hydrocarbon which consists of a singular large peak.



<sup>®</sup>Client Name: Harding Lawson Associates

NET Log No: 7156

Page: 9

Date: 05-08-91

Ref: Texaco, 500 Grand Avenue, Oakland; Job: 2251,081.03

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-81

04-23-91

LAB Job No: (~83404\*\*)

Parameter	Method	Reporting Limit	Results	Units	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
VOLATILE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			05-01- <del>9</del> 1		
METHOD GC FID/5030		_		4-	
as Gasoline		0.05	1.5	mg/L	
METHOD 602			<del></del>		
DILUTION FACTOR *			5		
DATE ANALYZED		0 5	05-02-91		
Benzene Ethylbenzene		0.5 0.5	1,600 100	ug/L ug/L	
Toluene		0.5	17	ug/L ug/L	
Xylenes, total		0.5	86	ug/L	
ny renesy cocar		0.3	00	49/2	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
EXTRACTABLE (WATER)			<del></del>		
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE EXTRACTED			04-30-91		
DATE ANALYZED			05-02 <del>-9</del> 1		
METHOD GC FID/3510					
as Diesel		0.05	1.1	mg/L	
as Motor Oil		0.5	0.9	mg/L	

Note: The positive result for the PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS as Diesel analysis is an unknown hydrocarbon which consists of a singular large peak and lighter hydrocarbons.



®Client Name: Harding Lawson Associates

Page: 10

Date: 05-08-91

NET Log No: 7156

Ref: Texaco, 500 Grand Avenue, Oakland; Job: 2251,081.03

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-8J

04-23-91

LAB Job No: (-83405\*\*)

Parameter	Rej rameter Method Li		Results	Units	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
VOLATILE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91		
METHOD GC FID/5030					
as Gasoline		0.05	0.3	mg/L	
METHOD 602					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			05-01-91		
Benzene		0.5	16	ug/L	
Ethylbenzene		0.5	9.3	ug/L	
Toluene		0.5	2.2	ug/L	
Xylenes, total		0.5	4.6	ug/L	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
EXTRACTABLE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE EXTRACTED			04-30-91		
DATE ANALYZED			05-02-91		
METHOD GC FID/3510					
as Diesel		0.05	0.55	mg/L	
as Motor Oil		0.5	ND	mg/L	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Note: The positive result for the PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS as Diesel analysis is an unknown hydrocarbon which consists of a singular large peak.



<sup>®</sup>Client Name: Harding Lawson Associates

Date: 05-08-91

Page: 11

NET Pacific, Inc. NET Log No: 7156

Ref: Texaco, 500 Grand Avenue, Oakland; Job: 2251,081.03

#### QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Parameter	Reporting Limits	Units	Cal Verf Stand % Recovery	Blank Data	Spike % Recovery	Duplicate Spike % Recovery	RPD
Diesel	0.05	mg/L	94	ND	94	92	1.1
Motor Oil	0.5	mg/L	91	ND	N/A	N/A	N/A
Gasoline Benzene Toluene	0.05 0.5 0.5	mg/L ug/L	99 1 <b>05</b> 116	ND ND	93 94 95	99 129 97	6.2 30 2.0
Gasoline	0.05	mg/L	99	ND	98	89	9.6
Benzene	0.5	ug/L	105	ND	92	80	14
Toluene	0.5	ug/L	116	ND	98	89	9.6
Gasoline	0.05	mg/L	97	ND	97	96	1.0
Benzene	0.5	ug/L	94	ND	99	100	1.0
Toluene	0.5	ug/L	107	ND	101	97	2.7

COMMENT: Blank Results were ND on other analytes tested.



# KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS and METHOD REFERENCES

<	:	Less than; When appearing in results column indicates analyte
		not detected at the value following. This datum supercedes
		the listed Reporting Limit.

: Reporting Limits are a function of the dilution factor for any given sample. To obtain the actual reporting limits for this sample, multiply the stated Reporting Limits by the dilution factor (but do not multiply reported values).

ICVS : Initial Calibration Verification Standard (External Standard).

mean : Average; sum of measurements divided by number of measurements.

mg/Kg (ppm) : Concentration in units of milligrams of analyte per kilogram

of sample, wet-weight basis (parts per million).

mg/L : Concentration in units of milligrams of analyte per liter of

sample.

mL/L/hr : Milliliters per liter per hour.

MPN/100 mL : Most probable number of bacteria per one hundred milliliters

of sample.

N/A : Not applicable.

NA : Not analyzed.

ND : Not detected; the analyte concentration is less than applicable

listed reporting limit.

NTU : Nephelometric turbidity units.

RPD : Relative percent difference, 100 [Value 1 - Value 2]/mean value.

SNA : Standard not available.

ug/Kg (ppb) : Concentration in units of micrograms of analyte per kilogram

of sample, wet-weight basis (parts per billion).

ug/L : Concentration in units of micrograms of analyte per liter of

sample.

umhos/cm : Micromhos per centimeter.

#### Method References

Methods 100 through 493: see "Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water & Wastes", U.S. EPA, 600/4-79-020, rev. 1983.

Methods 601 through 625: see "Guidelines Establishing Test Procedures for the Analysis of Pollutants" U.S. EPA, 40 CFR, Part 136, rev. 1988.

Methods 1000 through 9999: see "Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste", U.S. EPA SW-846, 3rd edition, 1986.

SM: see "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water & Wastewater, 16th Edition, APHA, 1985.

Harding Lawson Associates 1355 Willow Way, Suite 109 Concord, California 94520 415/687-9660 Telecopy: 415/687-9673

# CHAIN OF CUSTODY FORM

Lab:	NET	
Lab:	175-	

	Telecopy, 415you		· 	Samplers:_	DPM, MAC	ANALYSIS REQUE	STED
Job I	Number:	2251,0	81.03	-			
Name	/Location	: Texac	o Grand			_	11111
		jer: J. Hu		Recorder: _	TOTKICKS		
۳	Water Sediment Soil Oil	#CONTAINERS & PRESERV.	SAMPLE NUMBER OR LAB	DATE	STATION DESCRIPTION/ NOTES	EPA 601/8010 EPA 602/8020 EPA 622/8220 EPA 625/8270 ICP METALS EPA 8015MTPH TPH A35 TPH A35	
58			NUMBER		II NOTES	1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1	1
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	XIII	3	MN-24		500 Grant Ase		
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	++++		mw-81				
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DATE/TIME

**DISPATCHED BY: (Signature)** 

METHOD OF SHIPMENT

DATE/TIME

RECEIVED FOR LAB BY: (Signature)

#### **Harding Lawson Associates**

1355 Willow Way, Suite 109 Concord, California 94520 415/687-9660 Telecopy: 415/687-9673

# **CHAIN OF CUSTODY FORM**

Samplers: DPM MAC

Lab: NET

RECEIVED BY: (Signature)

RECEIVED BY: (Signature)

DATE/TIME

RECEIVED FOR LAB BY: (Signature)

**ANALYSIS REQUESTED** 

Job	Num	ber:_	125	1,00	<u>51.05</u>						111				TT	
Name/Location: Texaco Grand												"				11
Project Manager: J. Hudson Recorder: Dinglife Signature Required												200	R			
SOURCE CODE	Water Sediment Soil Oil		#CONTAINERS & PRESERV. ONH South		SAMPLE NUMBER OR LAB NUMBER		DATE		STATION DESCRIPTION NOTES	EPA 601/8010	EPA 602/8020 EPA 624/8240 EPA 625/8270	X TZH	471es			
Sou	Water	Soil Oi			Yr Wk	Seq	Yr Mo	Dy Time	e	EPA S	EPA EPA	A T	7			
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LAB NUMBER			DEPTH COL				ISCELLANEOUS		СНА	IN OF CUSTO	DDY REC	ORD				
Υr	Yr Wk Seq		FEET CD				·									
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RELINQUISHED BY: (Signature)

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METHOD OF SHIPMENT

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4 copies: Texaco Refining and Marketing Inc.

108 Cutting Boulevard

Richmond, California 94804

Attention: Mr. R. R. Zielinski

JSH/SJO/pkp 032540P/R48

QUALITY CONTROL REVIEWER

Herb W. Steffe Project Geologist