

EXCELTECH

**DECEMBER QUARTERLY REPORT
GROUNDWATER SAMPLING
AND ANALYSIS**

FOR

**SHELL SERVICE STATION
230 MACARTHUR BOULEVARD
OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA**

**Project No. 1847-2G
January 1991**



January 9, 1991

Shell Oil Company
1390 Willow Pass Road, Suite 900
Concord, CA 94520

Attention: Ms. Diane Lundquist

Subject: December Quarterly Report
Groundwater Sampling and Analysis
Shell Service Station, 230 MacArthur Boulevard, Oakland, California
Exceltech Project No. 1847-2G

Dear Ms. Lundquist:

At the request of Shell Oil Company, Exceltech, Inc., has prepared this letter report containing the results of the December 3, 1990, groundwater sampling at the subject site in the City of Oakland, Alameda County, California (Figure 1). This report also contains a groundwater surface contour map for December 1990 (Figure 2).

Groundwater Sampling

Groundwater samples were collected from four groundwater monitoring wells on the site in accordance with Exceltech's groundwater sampling protocol (Appendix A). The groundwater purged from the wells and equipment rinse water were placed in drums approved for this purpose by Department of Transportation. The drums were left on-site pending authorization to the water pumped for disposal.

Laboratory Analysis

Sequoia Analytical of Redwood City, California, a state-certified laboratory, analyzed the groundwater samples for the presence of total petroleum hydrocarbons as gasoline (TPHG) and benzene, toluene, ethyl benzene, and total xylenes (BTEX). One sample from MW-4 was also analyzed for total organic carbon (TOC).

Summary of Laboratory Results

Groundwater analyses are summarized in Table 1. Copies of the analytical reports from Sequoia Analytical and chain-of-custody documents are attached in Appendix B. The sample from MW-4 analyzed for TOC indicated a concentration of 12 ppm.

Discussion

The groundwater surface contour map developed from the December 3, 1990, water level measurements is presented as Figure 2. The apparent groundwater surface gradient decreased from 0.5 foot per foot to 0.02 foot per foot during this quarter. The groundwater level dropped from between 0.22 foot to 0.5 foot in three of the wells. The groundwater level in MW-3 rose 0.66 foot.



Hydrocarbon concentrations were detected in MW-4 but have changed slightly since the September 1990 analyses. No hydrocarbon concentrations were detected in the other wells.

Reporting Requirements

Shell Oil company should forward a copy of this report to the following agencies in a timely manner.

Alameda County Flood Control
and Water Conservation District
5997 Parkside Drive
Pleasanton, California 94566
Attention: Mr. Craig Mayfield

Regional Water Quality Control Board
San Francisco Bay Region
1800 Harrison Street, Suite 700
Oakland, California 94512-3429
Attention: Ms. Lisa McCann

Alameda County Health Department
Department of Environmental Health
80 Swan Way, Room 200
Oakland, California 94621
Attention: Mr. Gil Wistar

Disclaimer

This report has been prepared solely for the use of Shell and any reliance on this report by third parties shall be as such party's sole risk.

Limitations

The discussion and recommendations presented in this report are based on the following:

1. Exploratory test borings drilled at the site.
2. Observations by field personnel.
3. Results of laboratory analyses performed by a state-certified laboratory.
4. Our understanding of the regulations of the State of California, Alameda County, and the City of Oakland.

It is possible that variations in the soil or groundwater conditions could exist beyond the points explored in this investigation. Also, changes in the groundwater conditions could occur at some time in the future because of variations in rainfall, temperature, regional water usage, or other factors.

The service performed by Exceltech has been conducted in a manner consistent with the level of care and skill ordinarily exercised by members of our profession currently practicing under similar conditions in the Oakland area. Please note that contamination of soil and groundwater must be reported to the appropriate agencies in a timely manner. No other warranty, expressed or implied, is made.

Exceltech includes in this report chemical analytical data from a state-certified laboratory. The analytical results are performed according to procedures suggested by the U.S. EPA and State of California. Exceltech is not responsible for laboratory errors in procedure or reporting.


If you have any questions or require additional information, please call.

Sincerely,
Exceltech, Inc.



Kay Pannell
Staff Geologist

KP/NHZ/da
Enclosure



Neil H. Zickefoose, C.E.G. 398
Senior Program Geologist

TABLE 1
GROUNDWATER ANALYSES DATA

Well	Date Sampled	TPHG (ppm)	Benzene (ppm)	Toluene (ppm)	Ethyl Benzene (ppm)	Total Xylenes (ppm)	TDS (ppm)	Well Elevation (ft.)	Depth To Water (ft.)
MW-1	7/14/88	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	73.89	13.30
	10/4/88	BRL	0.008	0.0043	B R L	0.009	NA		13.65
	11/10/88	BRL	BRL	BRL	BRL	BRL	NA		13.55
	12/9/88	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		13.22
	1/10/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		12.86
	1/20/89	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		12.91
	2/6/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		12.94
	3/10/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		12.59
	6/6/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		14.05
	9/7/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		14.92
	12/18/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		14.88
	3/8/90	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	420		14.08
	6/7/90	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	430		13.89
	9/5/90	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	500		14.83
	12/3/90	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		15.05
MW-2	7/14/88	ND	0.0079	0.0026	0.0011	0.004	NA	75.24	15.18
	10/4/88	0.09	BRL	0.0013	0.0025	0.012	NA		15.30
	11/10/88	BRL	BRL	BRL	BRL	0.002	NA		15.17
	12/9/88	ND	ND	0.0006	ND	0.003	NA		14.82
	1/20/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	456		14.54
	2/6/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	400		14.59
	3/10/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	407		14.88
	6/6/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		15.30
	9/7/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		16.76
	12/18/89	ND	ND	0.0005	ND	ND	NA		16.65
	3/8/90	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	380		15.92
	6/7/90	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	380		16.10
	9/5/90	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	400		16.61
12/3/90	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	17.06		

TABLE 1
GROUNDWATER ANALYSES DATA

Well	Date Sampled	TPHG (ppm)	Benzene (ppm)	Toluene (ppm)	Ethyl Benzene (ppm)	Total Xylenes (ppm)	TDS (ppm)	Well Elevation (ft.)	Depth To Water (ft.)
MW-3	7/14/88	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	74.68	14.05
	10/4/88	BRL	BRL	BRL	BRL	0.005	NA		14.60
	11/10/88	BRL	BRL	BRL	BRL	BRL	NA		14.35
	12/9/88	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		14.04
	1/10/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		13.70
	1/20/89	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		13.72
	2/6/89	0.07	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		13.75
	3/10/89	0.15	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		13.42
	6/6/89	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA		14.52
	9/7/89	ND	0.00065	ND	ND	ND	NA		15.52
	12/6/89	0.04	0.0013	ND	0.00044	0.00066	NA		19.59
	3/8/90	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	440		14.72
	6/7/90	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	490		14.65
	9/5/90	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	500		15.51
12/3/90	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	14.85		
MW-4	1/23/90	1.6	0.1	0.01	0.03	0.02	NA	73.83	14.68
	3/8/90	4.2	0.26	0.018	0.088	0.039	480		14.38
	6/7/90	2.0	0.15	0.0069	0.014	0.017	460		14.27
	9/5/90	1.7	0.13	0.01	0.0072	0.018	440		15.40
	12/3/90	2.6	0.1	0.041	0.017	0.059	NA		15.90

Legend

TPHG Total petroleum hydrocarbons as gasoline
ppm parts per million
ND None detected at or above detection limit method
BRL Below reporting limit
N A Not Analyzed
TDS Total dissolved solids

Note: See laboratory reports for detection and reporting limits

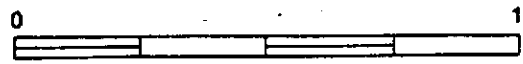


BASE: USGS 7.5 MINUTE TOPOGRAPHIC SHEET

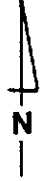
LEGEND:



SITE LOCATION

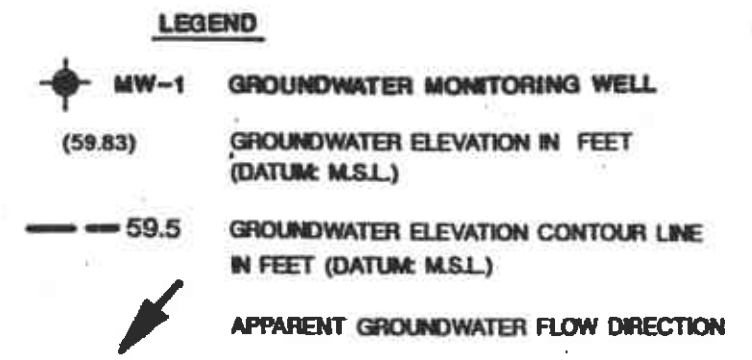
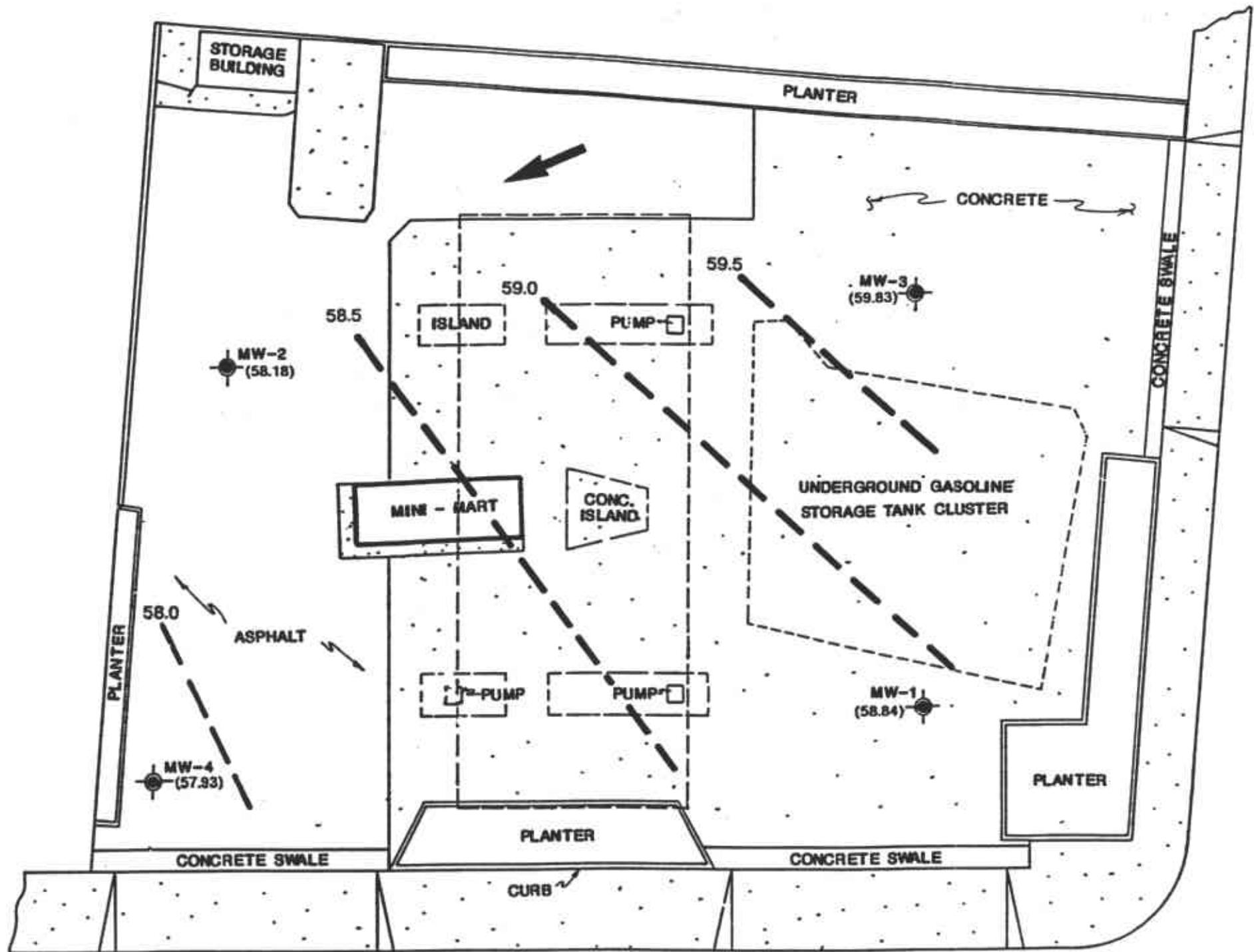


SCALE IN MILES



SITE LOCATION MAP
SHELL SERVICE STATION
230 MacARTHUR BOULEVARD
OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA

REVIEWED BY:	APPROVED BY:
<i>K.P.</i>	
JOB #:	DRAWN BY:
1847-2G	SLS
DATE:	DRAWING #:
1/9/91	FIG: 1



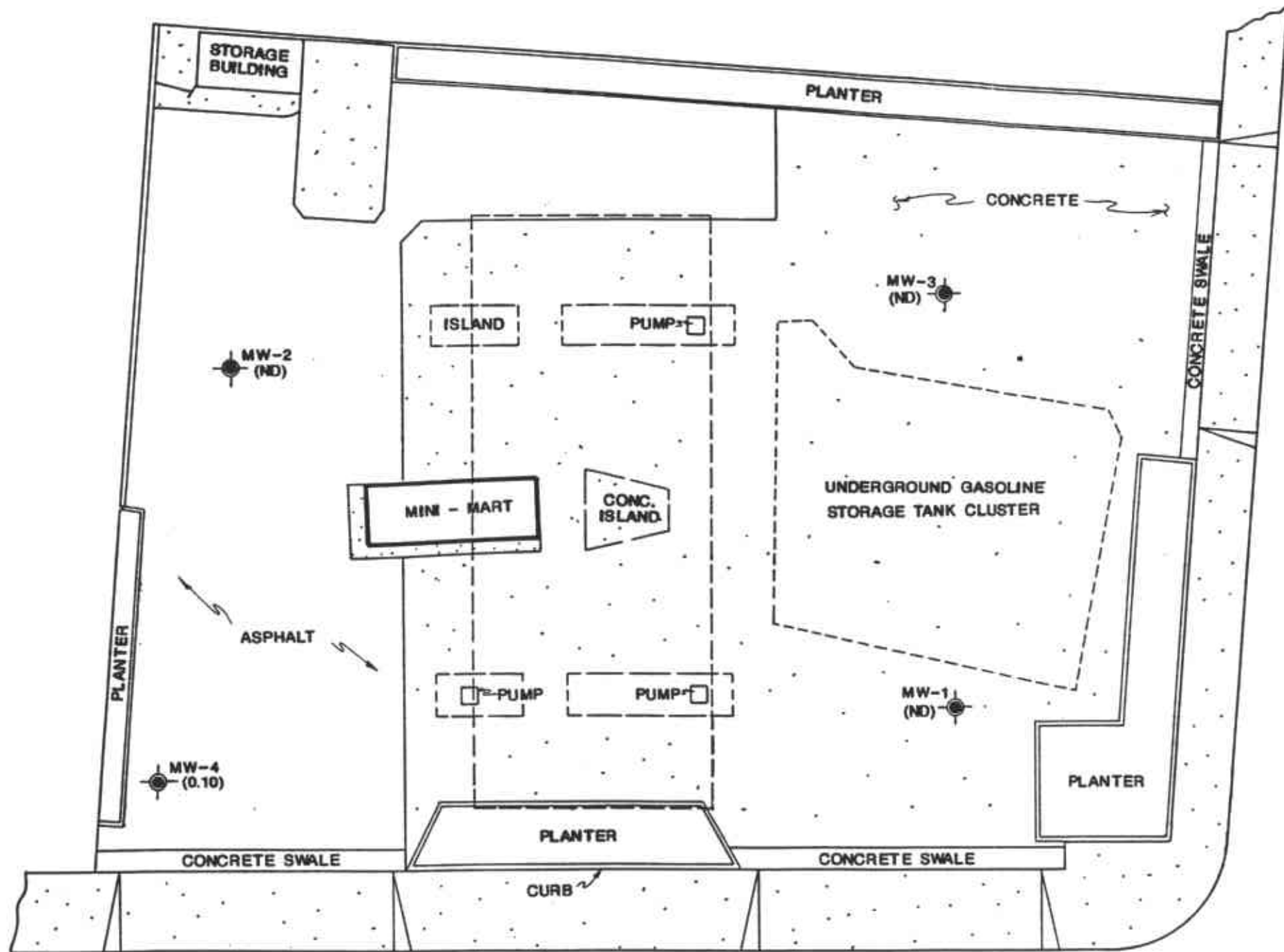
MAC ARTHUR BOULEVARD

PIEDMONT AVENUE



GROUNDWATER SURFACE CONTOUR MAP (12/3/90)
 SHELL SERVICE STATION
 230 MAC ARTHUR BOULEVARD
 OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA

REVIEWED BY:	APPROVED BY:
<i>K.P.</i>	
JOB #:	DRAWN BY:
1847-2G	J.D.S.
DATE:	DRAWING #:
1/9/91	FIG. 2




LEGEND

- MW-1 GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL
- (0.10) BENZENE CONCENTRATION IN PARTS PER MILLION
- (ND) NOT DETECTED



0 20
APPROX. SCALE IN FEET

Mac ARTHUR BOULEVARD

 EXCELTECH	BENZENE CONCENTRATION MAP (12/3/90)		REVIEWED BY: <i>R.P.</i>	APPROVED BY:
	SHELL SERVICE STATION		JOB #: 1847-2G	DRAWN BY: J.D.S.
	230 Mac ARTHUR BOULEVARD		DATE: 1/9/91	DRAWING #: FIG. 3
	OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA			

APPENDIX A

GROUNDWATER SAMPLING PROTOCOL



EXCELTECH

**Groundwater Sampling
Protocol**

GROUNDWATER SAMPLING PROTOCOL

Sampling of groundwater is performed by Exceltech, Inc. sampling technicians. Summarized field sampling procedures are as follows:

1. Measurements of liquid surface in the well and depth of monitoring well.
2. Field check for presence of floating product.
3. Purge well prior to collecting samples.
4. Monitor groundwater for temperature, pH, and specific conductance during purging.
5. Collect samples using Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) approved sample collection devices, i.e., teflon or stainless steel bailers or pumps.
6. Transfer samples into laboratory-supplied EPA-approved containers.
7. Label samples and log onto chain-of-custody form.
8. Store samples in a chilled ice chest for shipment to a state-certified analytical laboratory.

GROUNDWATER SAMPLING PROCEDURES

Equipment Cleaning

All water samples are placed in precleaned laboratory-supplied bottles. Sample bottles and caps remain sealed until actual usage at the site. All equipment which comes in contact with the well or groundwater is thoroughly cleaned with a trisodium phosphate (TSP) solution and rinsed with deionized or distilled water before use at the site. This cleaning procedure is followed between each well sampled. Wells are sampled in approximate order of increasing contamination. If a teflon cord is used, the cord is cleaned. If a nylon or cotton cord is used, a new cord is used in each well. All equipment blanks are collected prior to sampling. The blanks are analyzed periodically to ensure proper cleaning.

Water Level Measurements

Depth to groundwater is measured in each well using a sealed sampling tape or scaled electric sounder prior to purging or sampling. If the well is known or suspected of containing free-phase petroleum hydrocarbons, an optical interface probe is used to measure the hydrocarbon thickness and groundwater level. Measurements are collected and recorded to the nearest 0.01 foot.

Bailer Sheen Check

If no measurable free-phase petroleum hydrocarbons are detected, a clear acrylic bailer is used to determine the presence of a sheen. Any observed film as well as odor and color of the water is recorded.

Groundwater Sampling

Prior to groundwater sampling, each well is purged of "standing" groundwater. Either a bailer, hand pump, or submersible pump is used to purge the well. The amount of purging is dependent on the well yield. In a high yield formation, samples will be collected when normal field measurement, including temperature, pH, and specific conductance stabilize, provided a minimum of three well-casing volumes of water have been removed. Field measurements will be taken after purging each well volume. In low yield formations, the well is purged such that the "standing" water is removed and the well is allowed to recharge. (Normal field measurements will be periodically recorded during the purging process.) In

situations where recovery to 80% of static water level is estimated, or observed to exceed a two hour duration, a sample will be collected when sufficient volume is available for a sample for each parameter. At no time will the well be purged dry so that the recharge rate causes the formation water to cascade into the well.


In wells where free-phase hydrocarbons are detected, the free-phase portion will be bailed from the well and the volume removed recorded. A groundwater sample will be collected if bailing reduces the amount of free-phase hydrocarbons to the point where they are not present in the well. Well sampling will be conducted using one of the aforementioned methods depending on the formation yield. However, if free-phase hydrocarbons persist throughout bailing, then a groundwater samples will not be collected.

Groundwater sample containers are labeled with a unique sample number, location, product name and number, and date of collection. All samples are logged into a chain-of-custody form and placed in a chilled ice chest for shipment to a laboratory certified by the State of California Department of Health Services.

APPENDIX B

**LABORATORY REPORT
AND
CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY FORM**

CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

PROJECT NO. 1847 G		PROJECT NAME SHELL MacArthur		TEST REQUESTED				P.O. # 21450
SAMPLERS (Signature) <i>Yee Nita</i>				TPH	TEX	TOC	LAB Sequoia	
							TURN AROUND TIME 5 day	
NO.	DATE	TIME	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION				REMARKS	
BBI	12-3-90	1330	2 VOA'S	X				
MW1		1430	2 VOA'S	X				
MW2		1515	2 VOA'S	X			TOTAL ORGANIC	
MW3		1545	2 VOA'S	X			Carbon	
MW4		1610	4 VOA'S	X	X			
<div style="position: relative; width: 100%; height: 100%; border: 1px solid black;"> / </div>								
RELINQUISHED BY: <i>Yee Nita</i>		DATE: TIME: 12/4/90 12/3/90 707	RECEIVED BY: <i>[Signature]</i>	RELINQUISHED BY: <i>Kay Pannell</i>		DATE: TIME: 12-4-90	RECEIVED BY: <i>[Signature]</i>	
RELINQUISHED BY:		DATE: TIME:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:		DATE: TIME:	RECEIVED BY:	
REMARKS: Reports in ppm.				 EXCELTECH				
REPORT TO: <i>Kay Pannell</i>				41674 Christy Street Fremont, C.A. 94538-3114		(415) 659-0404 Fax (415) 651-4677 Contr. Lic. No. 550205		



SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

680 Chesapeake Drive • Redwood City, CA 94063
(415) 364-9600 • FAX (415) 364-9233

Exceltech
41674 Christy Street
Fremont, CA 94538
Attention: Kay Pannell

Project: #1847G, Shell, Oakland

Enclosed are the results from 5 water samples received at Sequoia Analytical on December 4, 1990. The requested analyses are listed below:

0120248 A	Water, BB1	12/3/90	EPA 5030/8015/8020
0120249 A	Water, MW1	12/3/90	EPA 5030/8015/8020
0120250 A	Water, MW2	12/3/90	EPA 5030/8015/8020
0120251 A	Water, MW3	12/3/90	EPA 5030/8015/8020
0120252 A	Water, MW4	12/3/90	EPA 5030/8015/8020
0120252 C-D	Water, MW4	12/3/90	EPA 415.2

Please contact me if you have any questions. In the meantime, thank you for the opportunity to work with you on this project.

Very truly yours,

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

Vickie Tague
Project Manager



SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

680 Chesapeake Drive • Redwood City, CA 94063
(415) 364-9600 • FAX (415) 364-9233

Exceltech
41674 Christy Street
Fremont, CA 94538
Attention: Kay Pannell

Client Project ID: #1847G, Shell, Oakland
Matrix Descript: Water
Analysis Method: EPA 5030/8015/8020
First Sample #: 012-0248 A

Sampled: Dec 3, 1990
Received: Dec 4, 1990
Analyzed: Dec 5, 1990
Reported: Dec 11, 1990

TOTAL PETROLEUM FUEL HYDROCARBONS with BTEX DISTINCTION (EPA 8015/8020)

Sample Number	Sample Description	Low/Medium B.P. Hydrocarbons mg/L (ppm)	Benzene mg/L (ppm)	Toluene mg/L (ppm)	Ethyl Benzene mg/L (ppm)	Xylenes mg/L (ppm)
0120248 A	BB1	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
0120249 A	MW1	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
0120250 A	MW2	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
0120251 A	MW3	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
0120252 A	MW4	2.6	0.10	0.041	0.017	0.059

Detection Limits:

0.030

0.00030

0.00030

0.00030

0.00030

Low to Medium Boiling Point Hydrocarbons are quantitated against a gasoline standard.
Analytes reported as N.D. were not present above the stated limit of detection.

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

Vickie Tague
Project Manager



SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

680 Chesapeake Drive • Redwood City, CA 94063
(415) 364-9600 • FAX (415) 364-9233

Exceltech
41674 Christy Street
Fremont, CA 94538
Attention: Kay Pannell

Client Project ID: #1847G, Shell, Oakland

QC Sample Group: 0120248-52

Reported: Dec 11, 1990

QUALITY CONTROL DATA REPORT

ANALYTE	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl Benzene	Xylenes
Method:	EPA 8020	EPA 8020	EPA 8020	EPA 8020
Analyst:	J. Dinsay	J. Dinsay	J. Dinsay	J. Dinsay
Reporting Units:	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
Date Analyzed:	Dec 5, 1990	Dec 5, 1990	Dec 5, 1990	Dec 5, 1990
QC Sample #:	G0114069	G0114069	G0114069	G0114069
Sample Conc.:	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Spike Conc. Added:	100	100	100	300
Conc. Matrix Spike:	89	110	95	280
Matrix Spike % Recovery:	89	110	95	93
Conc. Matrix Spike Dup.:	95	110	100	310
Matrix Spike Duplicate % Recovery:	95	110	100	103
Relative % Difference:	6.5	0	5.1	10

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

Vickie Tague
Project Manager

% Recovery:	$\frac{\text{Conc. of M.S.} - \text{Conc. of Sample}}{\text{Spike Conc. Added}} \times 100$
Relative % Difference:	$\frac{\text{Conc. of M.S.} - \text{Conc. of M.S.D.}}{(\text{Conc. of M.S.} + \text{Conc. of M.S.D.}) / 2} \times 100$



SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

680 Chesapeake Drive • Redwood City, CA 94063
(415) 364-9600 • FAX (415) 364-9233

Exceltech
41674 Christy Street
Fremont, CA 94538
Attention: Kay Pannell

Client Project ID: #1847G, Shell, Oakland
Sample Descript: Water
First Sample #: 012-0252 C-D

Sampled: Dec 3, 1990
Received: Dec 4, 1990
Analyzed: Dec 11, 1990
Reported: Dec 11, 1990

TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON

Sample Number	Sample Description	Detection Limit mg/L	Sample Result mg/L
0120252 C-D	MW4	1.0	12

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL


Vickie Tague
Project Manager



SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

680 Chesapeake Drive • Redwood City, CA 94063
(415) 364-9600 • FAX (415) 364-9233

Exceltech
41674 Christy Street
Fremont, CA 94538
Attention: Kay Pannell

Client Project ID: #1847G, Shell, Oakland

QC Sample Group: 012-0252

Reported: Dec 11, 1990

QUALITY CONTROL DATA REPORT

ANALYTE Organic Carbon

Method: EPA 415.2
Analyst: M. Fazio
Reporting Units: mg/L
Date Analyzed: Dec 11, 1990
QC Sample #: 012-0144

Sample Conc.: 1.8

Spike Conc.
Added: 4.9

Conc. Matrix
Spike: 6.9

Matrix Spike
% Recovery: 104

Conc. Matrix
Spike Dup.: 7.1

Matrix Spike
Duplicate
% Recovery: 108


Relative
% Difference: 2.9

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

V. Tague
Vickie Tague
Project Manager

% Recovery:	$\frac{\text{Conc. of M.S.} - \text{Conc. of Sample}}{\text{Spike Conc. Added}} \times 100$
Relative % Difference:	$\frac{\text{Conc. of M.S.} - \text{Conc. of M.S.D.}}{(\text{Conc. of M.S.} + \text{Conc. of M.S.D.}) / 2} \times 100$

CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

PROJECT NO. 1847 G		PROJECT NAME SHELL MacArthur		TEST REQUESTED			P.O. # 21450
SAMPLERS (Signature) <i>Yee Nfa</i>				TPH6	TOC	LAB SealIDA	
NO.	DATE	TIME	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION			TURN AROUND TIME 5 day	
						REMARKS	
BBL	12-3-90	1330	2 VOA'S	X		0120248	
MW1		1430	2 VOA'S	X		0120249	
MW2		1515	2 VOA'S	X		TOTAL ORGANIC ⁰¹² 2350	
MW3		1545	2 VOA'S	X		0120251 Carbon	
MW4	↓	1610	4 VOA'S	X	X	0120257	
<div style="position: relative; width: 100%; height: 100%; border: 1px solid black;"> / </div>							
RELINQUISHED BY: <i>Yee Nfa</i>		DATE: TIME: 12/4/90 727	RECEIVED BY: <i>[Signature]</i>	RELINQUISHED BY: <i>Kay Pannell</i>		DATE: TIME: 12-4-90 11:28am	RECEIVED BY: <i>[Signature]</i>
RELINQUISHED BY: .		DATE: TIME:	RECEIVED BY: <i>[Signature]</i>	RELINQUISHED BY:		DATE: TIME:	RECEIVED BY:
REMARKS: <i>Reports in PDF</i>							
REPORT TO: <i>Kay Pannell</i>				EXCELTECH 41674 Christy Street Fremont, C.A. 94538-3114		(415) 659-0404 Fax (415) 651-4677 Contr. Lic. No. 550205	