



# GETTLER-RYAN INC.

---

March 4, 1999

Mr. Amir K. Gholami  
Alameda County Health Care Services  
Environmental Health Services  
1131 Harbor Bay Parkway, Suite 250  
Alameda, California 94502-6577

**Subject: Groundwater Velocity for Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034, 4700 First Street,  
Livermore, California**

Mr. Gholami:

At the request of Tosco Marketing Company (Tosco), Gettler-Ryan Inc. (GR) has prepared this letter in response to your January 6, 1999, correspondence regarding the subject site. Eight groundwater monitoring wells are present at the site. In accordance with the Alameda County Health Care Services, Environmental Health Services correspondence dated December 19, 1996, monitoring wells MW-2 and MW-4 are monitored and sampled semi-annually. The remaining wells are monitored semi-annually and are not sampled. The groundwater elevations, potentiometric contours, and a summary of analytical results from the October 16, 1998 sampling event are presented on the enclosed Figures 1 and 2.

The estimated groundwater velocity has been calculated using the seepage velocity formula derived from Darcy's Law. The formula and calculations are enclosed with this letter. The boring log for well MW-2 (also enclosed) indicates silt (Unified Soil Classification Symbol ML) and well graded gravel with sand (GW) are the permeable soil types in the saturated interval of the well. Values for hydraulic conductivity ( $10^{-3}$  gpd/ft<sup>2</sup> and  $10^2$  gpd/ft<sup>2</sup>, respectively) and porosity (35%) for silt and well graded gravel with sand were selected from the ranges of published values<sup>1</sup>. Using these values and the hydraulic gradient measured on October 16, 1998, the seepage velocities calculated were 0.0014 ft/yr for silt and 139.7 ft/yr for well graded gravel with sand.

The seepage velocity for the gravel suggest dissolved hydrocarbons in MW-2 migrating in the gravel should have reached well MW-7. However, groundwater analytical results have consistently shown no detectable concentrations of dissolved hydrocarbons in MW-7 during 20 sampling events from 1991 to 1996. Dissolved hydrocarbons have been detected in MW-2 since 1989 but may be largely confined to the capillary fringe within the silt encountered between 12.5 to 17 feet bgs. Groundwater analytical results indicate the seepage velocity calculated for the silt accurately reflects groundwater flow conditions at the site where dissolved hydrocarbons have not migrated laterally or downgradient and are limited to the vicinity of MW-2.

As requested, groundwater samples from the next sampling event will be analyzed by EPA Method 8260 on a one-time basis to confirm the absence of fuel oxygenates other than MTBE.

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<sup>1</sup> Driscoll, F. G., Groundwater and Wells, Johnson Division, St. Paul, Minnesota, 1986.

140096.02

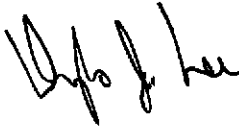
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Groundwater Velocity - Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034  
March 4, 1999

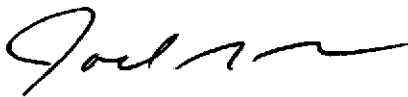
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If you have any questions, please call us in our Dublin office at (925) 551-7555.

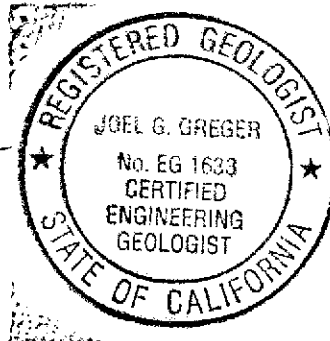
Sincerely,  
**Gettler-Ryan Inc.**



Douglas J. Lee  
Project Manager

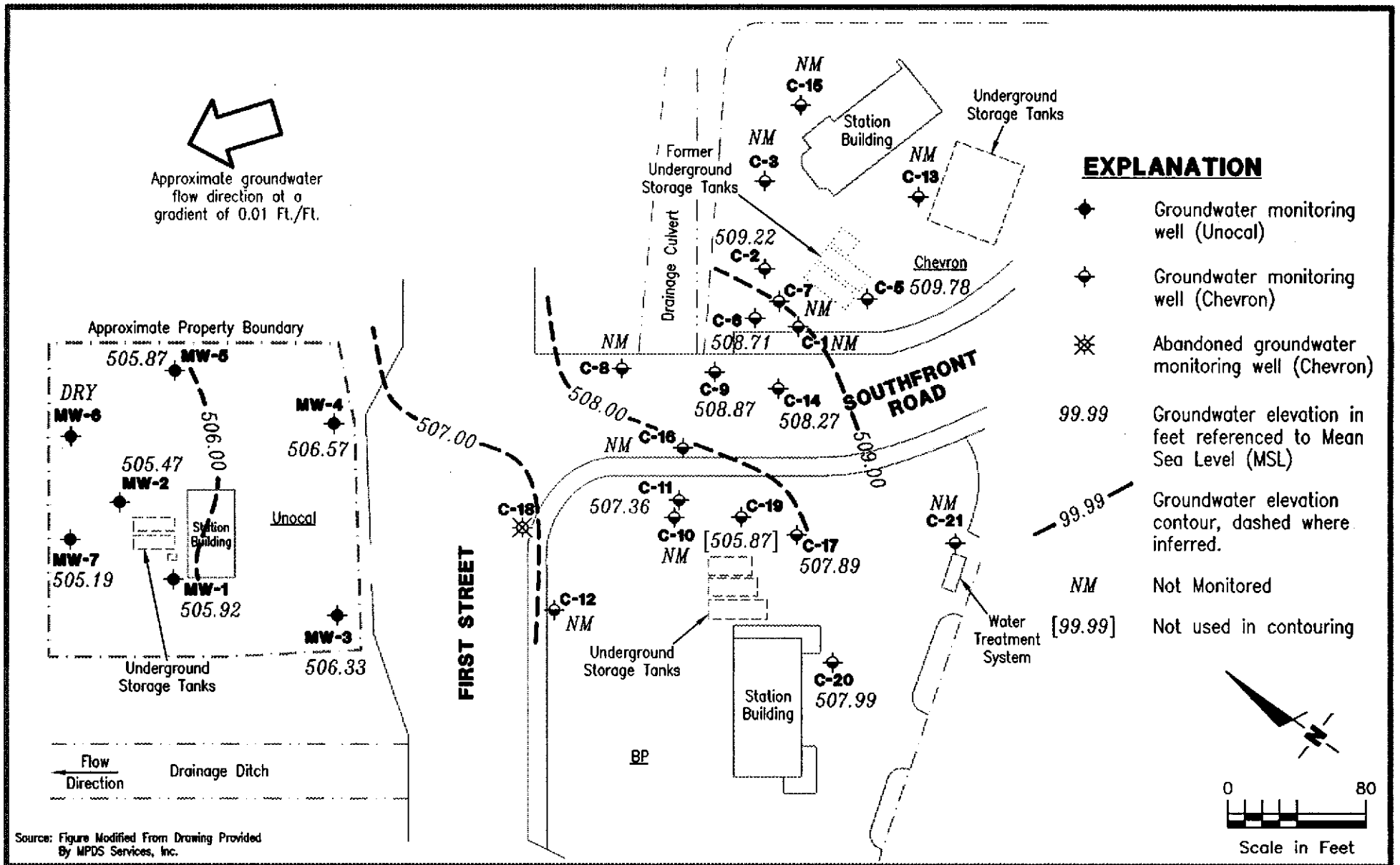


Joel G. Greger  
Senior Engineering Geologist  
C.E.G. EG 1633



Enclosures:    Figure 1 - Potentiometric Map  
                  Figure 2 - Concentration Map  
                  Groundwater Velocity Calculations  
                  Boring Log - MW-2  
                  Well Completion Diagram - MW-2

cc: Mr. David B. De Witt, Tosco Marketing Company



**Gettler - Ryan Inc.**

6747 Sierra Ct., Suite J (510) 551-7555  
 Dublin, CA 94568

**POTENTIOMETRIC MAP**

Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034  
 4700 First Street  
 Livermore, California

FIGURE

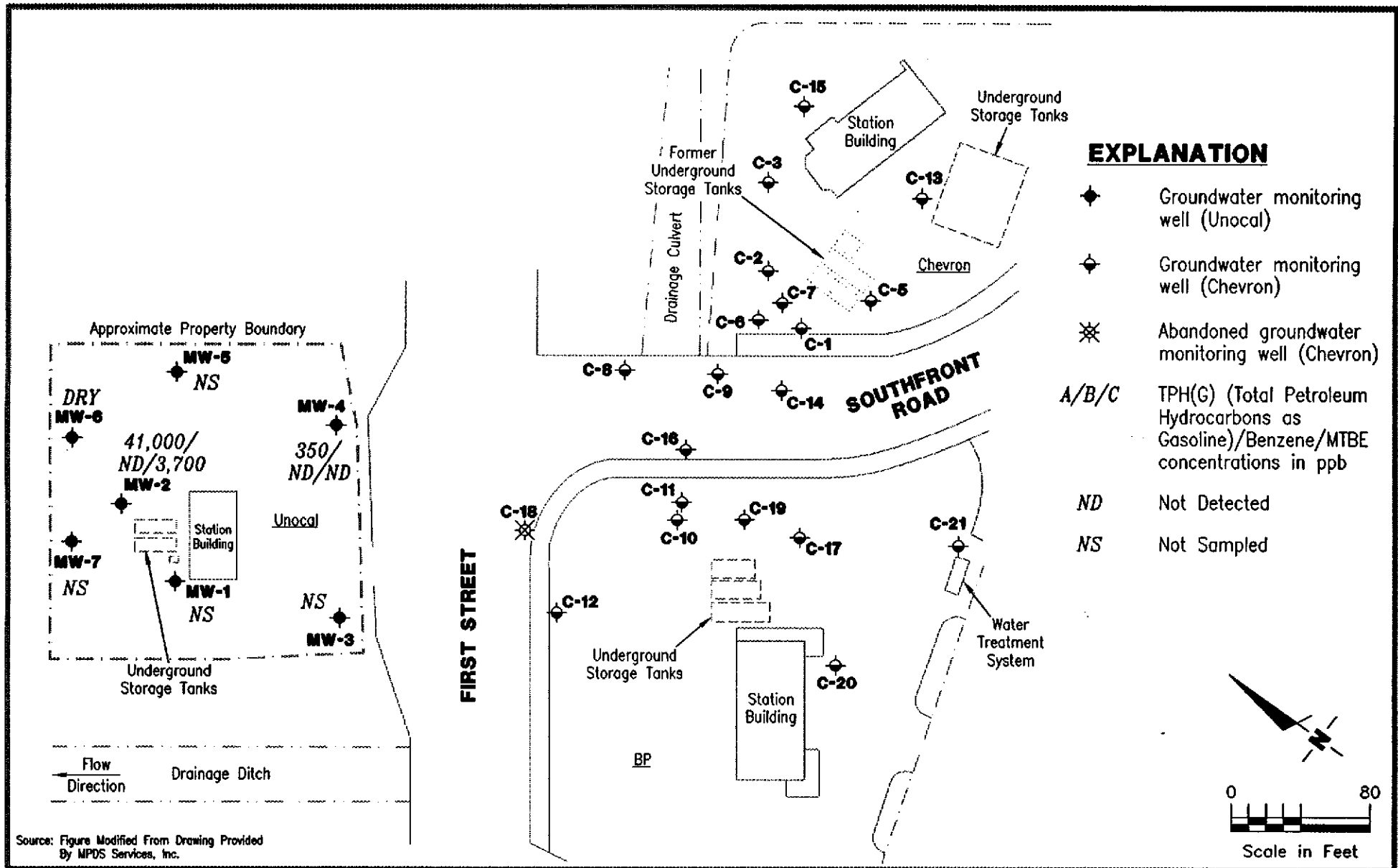
1

JOB NUMBER  
 140096.02

REVIEWED BY

DATE  
 October 7, 1998

REVISED DATE



Source: Figure Modified From Drawing Provided By MPDS Services, Inc.



**Gettler - Ryan Inc.**

6747 Sierra Ct., Suite J (510) 551-7555  
Dublin, CA 94568

**CONCENTRATION MAP**  
Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034  
4700 First Street  
Livermore, California

FIGURE  
**2**

JOB NUMBER  
140096.02

REVIEWED BY

DATE  
October 7, 1998

REVISED DATE

## GROUNDWATER VELOCITY CALCULATIONS

Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034, 4700 First Street, Livermore, Ca.

$$V_s = \frac{K i}{n}$$

$V_s$  = Seepage Velocity (ft/yr)  
 $K$  = Hydraulic Conductivity (ft/yr)  
 $i$  = Hydraulic Gradient (ft/ft)  
 $n$  = Effective Porosity (Porosity)

Hydraulic Conductivity (Well Graded Gravel with Sand)<sup>1</sup> = 10<sup>2</sup>gpd/ft<sup>2</sup>

Hydraulic Conductivity (Silt)<sup>1</sup> = 10<sup>-3</sup>gpd/ft<sup>2</sup>

Porosity (Well Graded Gravel with Sand)<sup>1</sup> = 35%

Porosity (Silt)<sup>1</sup> = 35%

1 gpd/ft<sup>2</sup> = 0.134 ft/day Hydraulic Conductivity<sup>2</sup>

### SILT:

$$10^{-3} \text{ gpd/ft}^2 \times \frac{0.134 \text{ ft/day}}{1 \text{ gpd/ft}^2} \times \frac{365 \text{ days}}{1 \text{ yr}} = 0.0489 \text{ ft/yr}$$

$$\text{Seepage Velocity } V_s = \frac{(0.0489 \text{ ft/yr})(0.01 \text{ ft/ft})}{0.35} = 0.0014 \text{ ft/yr}$$

### WELL GRADED GRAVEL WITH SAND:

$$10^2 \text{ gpd/ft}^2 \times \frac{0.134 \text{ ft/day}}{1 \text{ gpd/ft}^2} \times \frac{365 \text{ days}}{1 \text{ yr}} = 4891 \text{ ft/yr}$$

$$\text{Seepage Velocity } V_s = \frac{(489 \text{ ft/yr})(0.01 \text{ ft/ft})}{0.35} = 139.7 \text{ ft/yr}$$

---

<sup>1</sup>Driscoll, F. G., Groundwater and Wells, Johnson Division, St. Paul, Minnesota, 1986

<sup>2</sup>Fetter, C. W., Applied Hydrogeology, Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co., Columbus, Ohio, 1980

## BORING LOG

Project No. KEI-P89-0801	Boring & Casing Diameter 9"                      2"	Logged By D.L. <span style="float: right;"><i>DLB</i></span>
Project Name Unocal Livermore - First St.	Well Head Elevation N/A	Date Drilled 10-25-89
Boring No. MW2	Drilling Method Hollow-stem Auger	Drilling Company EGI

Penetration blows/6"	G. W. level	Depth (ft) Samples	Strati- graphy USCS	Description
		0		A.C. Pavement
9/12/14		5	GW/ GM	Well graded gravel with silt and sand, medium dense, moist, olive brown: fill.
5/8/11		10	CH	Clay, high plasticity, 10-15% sand and gravel, gravel to 3/8" stiff, moist, black.
6/8/10		11	CL/ CH	Clay, moderate plasticity, stiff, moist, dark gray w/mod. cementation, blocky, dark greenish gray below 11 feet.
3/4/6		15	ML	Silt with clay, 10-15% fine sand from 12.5-13.5 feet, stiff, moist, dark greenish gray.
10/22/32	▽			Grading stiff to very stiff Poor sample recovery at 16 feet.
40/50-5"		20	GW	Well graded gravel with sand, 5-10% fines, very dense, wet, dark gray. Well graded gravel with sand, lensed with well graded gravel

**B O R I N G   L O G**

<b>Project No.</b> KEI-P89-0801	<b>Boring &amp; Casing Diameter</b> 9"                      2"	<b>Logged By</b> D.L. <i>PAB</i>
<b>Project Name</b> Unocal Livermore - First St.	<b>Well Head Elevation</b> N/A	<b>Date Drilled</b> 10-25-89
<b>Boring No.</b> MW2	<b>Drilling Method</b> <b>Hollow-stem Auger</b>	<b>Drilling Company</b> EGI

Penetration blows/6"	G. W. level	Depth (ft) Samples	Strati- graphy USCS	Description
			GW	with silt and sand, trace clay, very dense, wet, dark gray, discolored, some gravel is weathered.
8/11/20		25	CL/ CH	Clay, moderate plasticity, trace to 10% silt and sand, very stiff, cemented, slightly moist, light olive brown to pale olive, mottled, gravelly from 25.5' to 26', sandy below 26.75'.
8/11/18		30		
		35		
		40		
				<b>TOTAL DEPTH 27'</b>

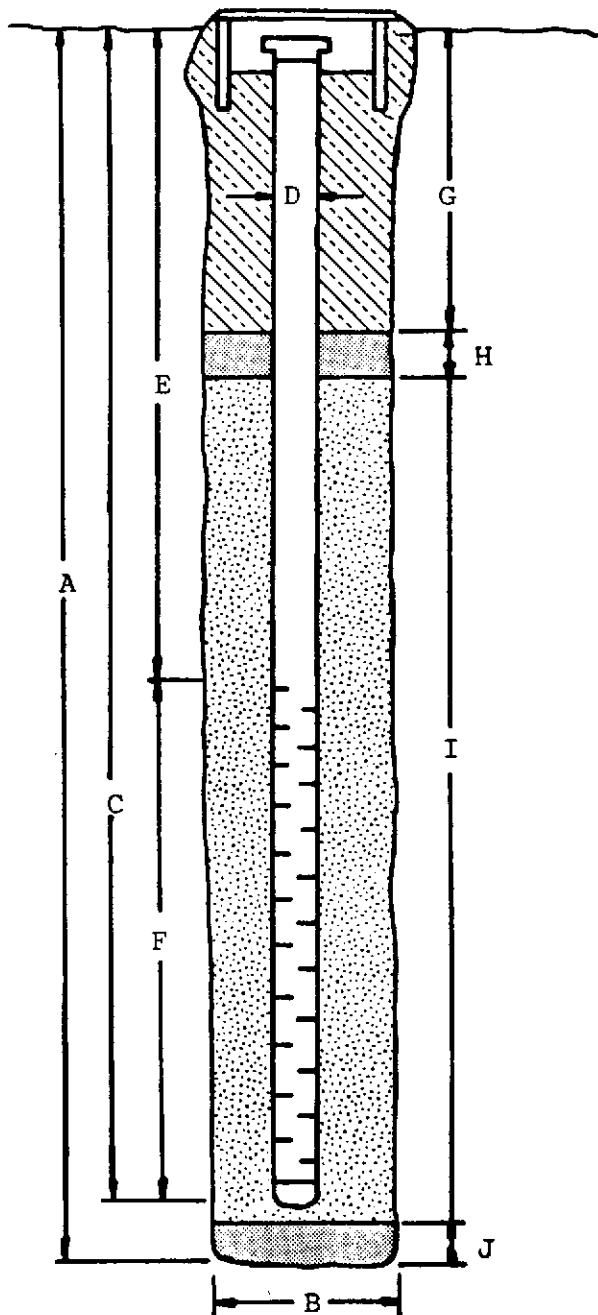
**W E L L   C O M P L E T I O N   D I A G R A M**

PROJECT NAME: Unocal - Livermore - 4700 First St. BORING/WELL NO. MW2

PROJECT NUMBER: KEI-P89-0801

WELL PERMIT NO.: \_\_\_\_\_

Flush-mounted Well Cover



A. Total Depth: 26'

B. Boring Diameter\*: 9"

Drilling Method: Hollow Stem Auger

C. Casing Length: 26'

Material: Schedule 40 PVC

D. Casing Diameter: OD = 2.375"

ID = 2.067"

E. Depth to Perforations: 11'

F. Perforated Length: 15'

Perforation Type: Machined Slot

Perforation Size: 0.020"

G. Surface Seal: 7'

Seal Material: Concrete

H. Seal: 2'

Seal Material: Bentonite

I. Gravel Pack: 17'

Pack Material: RMC Lonestar Sand

Size: #3

J. Bottom Seal: 1' (Sampler hole)

Seal Material: Bentonite

\*Boring diameter can vary from 8-1/4" to 9" depending on bit wear.



# TOSCO MARKETING COMPANY

# FAX

1083  
5300  
1006-43  
3070  
3892



*Responde  
4/28/99*

**ENVIRONMENTAL REMEDIATION  
and COMPLIANCE**  
2000 Crow Canyon Place, Suite 400  
San Ramon, CA 94583  
fax (925) 277-2361



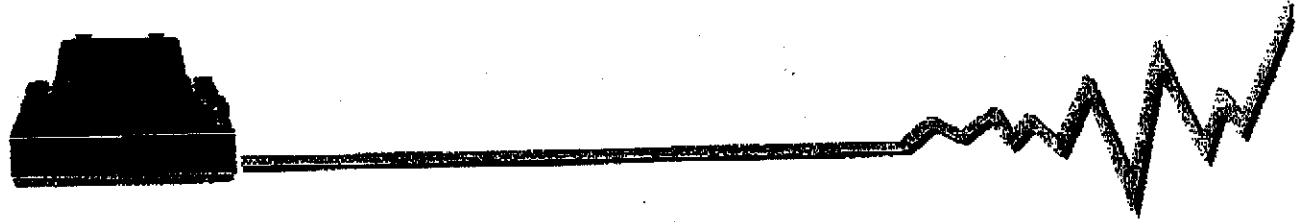
**TO:** Mr. Amir Gholami  
**COMPANY:** Alameda County HCS  
**FAX NO:** 510-337-9335  
**DATE:** 7-6-99      **PAGES SENT:** 9 (including cover)

This message is intended only for the use of the individual or entity to which it is addressed, and may contain information that is privileged, confidential and exempt from disclosure under applicable law. If the reader of this message is not the intended recipient, or the employee or agent responsible for delivering the message to the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any dissemination, distribution or copying of this communication is strictly prohibited. If you have received this communication in error, please notify the sender immediately by telephone and return the original message to the sender at the above address via the US Postal Service. Thank you.

**FROM:** *Dave DeWitt*  
**PHONE:** *925-277-2384*  
**COMMENTS:**

*Amir:*  
Please find attached a copy of report which calculates the groundwater velocity for the ~~site~~ site. Gettler-Ryan is our consultant for the site. Please call with questions

*Dave DeWitt*





# GETTLER-RYAN INC.

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March 4, 1999

Mr. Amir K. Gholami  
 Alameda County Health Care Services  
 Environmental Health Services  
 1131 Harbor Bay Parkway, Suite 250  
 Alameda, California 94502-6577

RECEIVED  
 MAR - 8 1999  
 ENV. COMPLIANCE

**Subject:** Groundwater Velocity for Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034, 4700 First Street, Livermore, California

Mr. Gholami:

At the request of Tosco Marketing Company (Tosco), Gettler-Ryan Inc. (GR) has prepared this letter in response to your January 6, 1999, correspondence regarding the subject site. Eight groundwater monitoring wells are present at the site. In accordance with the Alameda County Health Care Services, Environmental Health Services correspondence dated December 19, 1996, monitoring wells MW-2 and MW-4 are monitored and sampled semi-annually. The remaining wells are monitored semi-annually and are not sampled. The groundwater elevations, potentiometric contours, and a summary of analytical results from the October 16, 1998 sampling event are presented on the enclosed Figures 1 and 2.

[REDACTED] velocity for [REDACTED]  
 Darcy's Law. The formula and calculations are enclosed with this letter. The boring log for well MW-2 (also enclosed) indicates silt (Unified Soil Classification Symbol ML) and well graded gravel with sand (GW) are the permeable soil types in the saturated interval of the well. Values for hydraulic conductivity ( $10^{-3}$  gpd/ft<sup>2</sup> and  $10^2$  gpd/ft<sup>2</sup>, respectively) and porosity (35%) for silt and well graded gravel with sand were selected from the ranges of published values<sup>1</sup>. Using these values and the hydraulic gradient measured on October 16, 1998, [REDACTED] for well graded gravel.

[REDACTED] However, groundwater analytical results have consistently shown no detectable concentrations of dissolved hydrocarbons in MW-7 during 20 sampling events from 1991 to 1996. Dissolved hydrocarbons have been detected in MW-2 since 1989 but may be largely confined to the capillary fringe within the silt encountered between 12.5 to 17 feet bgs. Groundwater analytical results indicate the seepage velocity calculated from [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

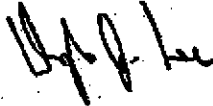
<sup>1</sup> Driscoll, F. G., Groundwater and Wells, Johnson Division, St. Paul, Minnesota, 1986.

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Groundwater Velocity - Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034  
March 4, 1999

If you have any questions, please call us in our Dublin office at (925) 551-7555.

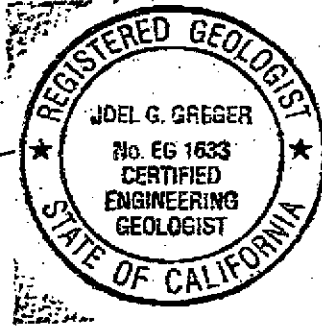
Sincerely,  
Gettler-Ryan Inc.



Douglas J. Lee  
Project Manager

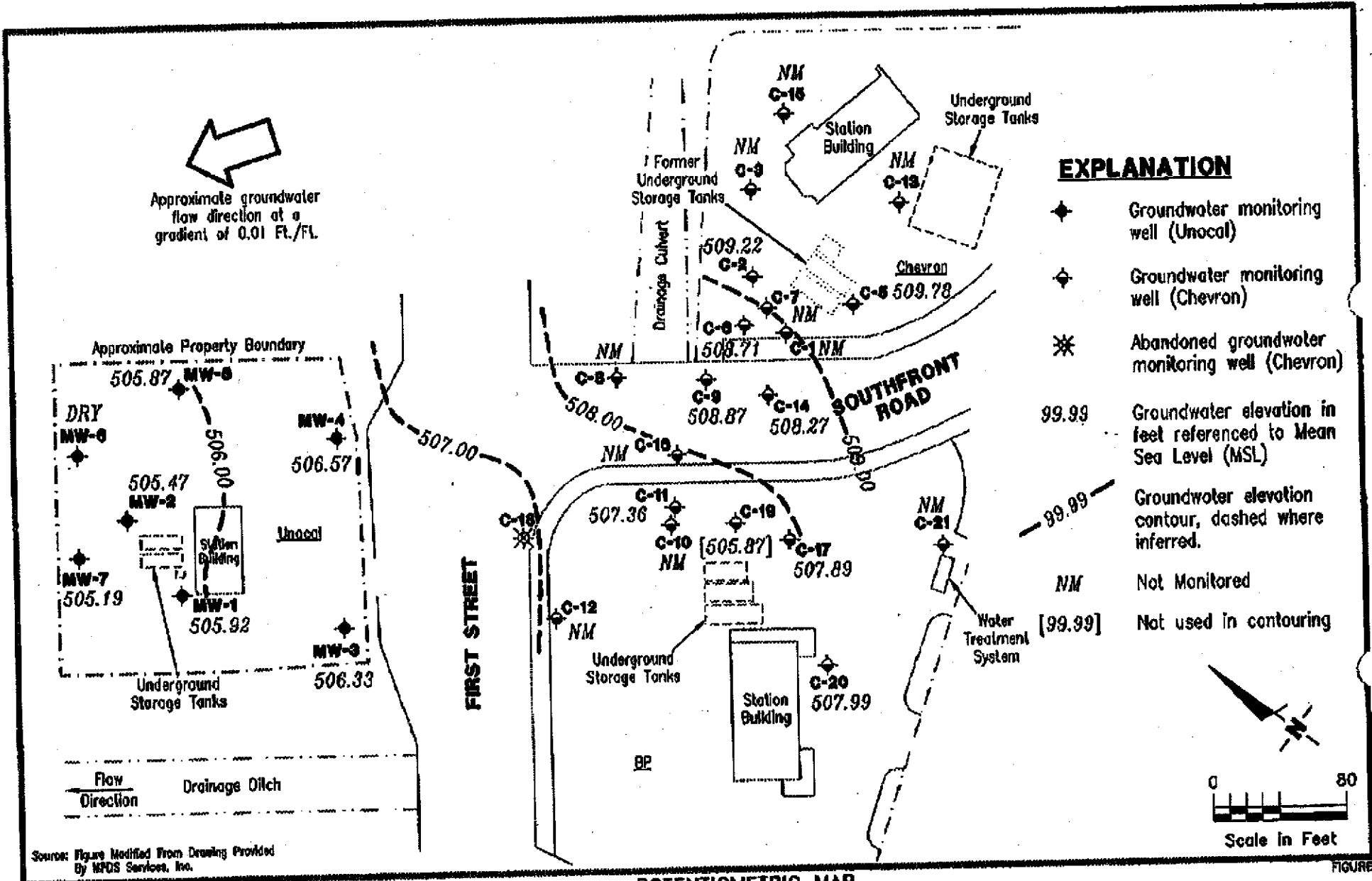


Joel G. Greger  
Senior Engineering Geologist  
C.E.G. EG 1633



- Enclosures:
- Figure 1 - Potentiometric Map
  - Figure 2 - Concentration Map
  - Groundwater Velocity Calculations
  - Boring Log - MW-2
  - Well Completion Diagram - MW-2

cc: Mr. David B. De Witt, Tosco Marketing Company

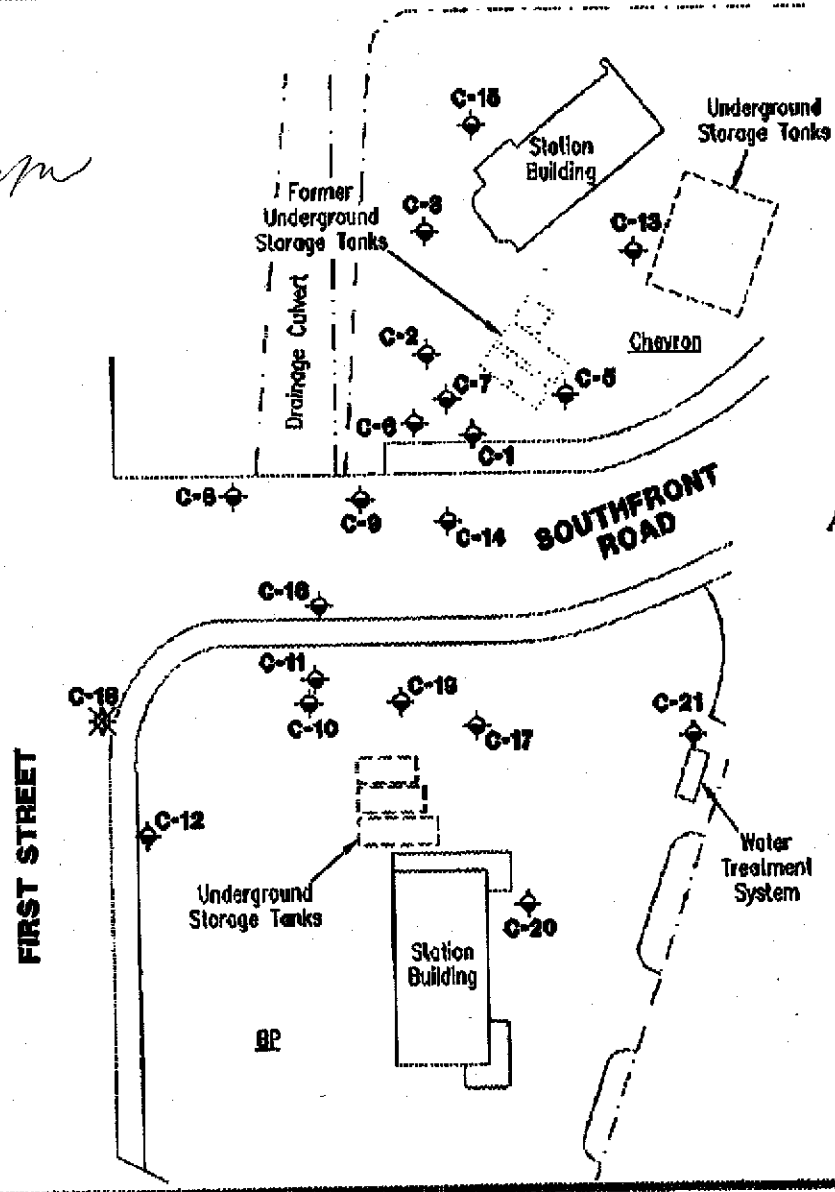
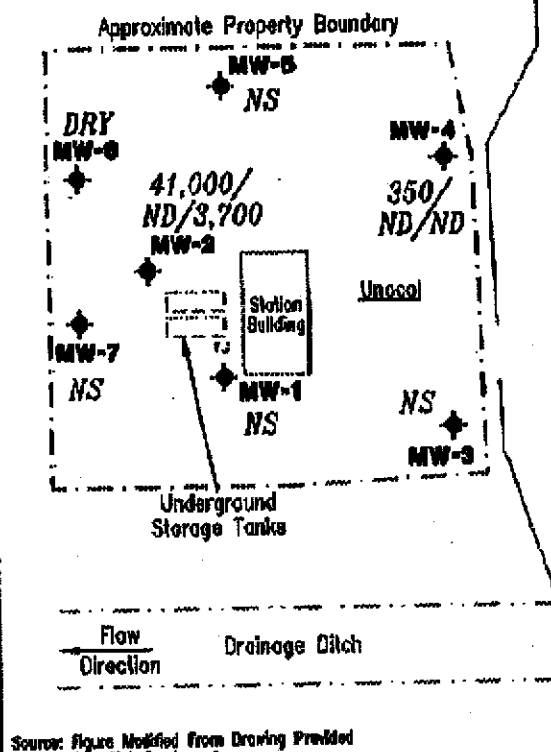


**Gottler - Ryan Inc.**  
 6747 Sierra Ct., Suite J (910) 551-7555  
 Dublin, CA 94568

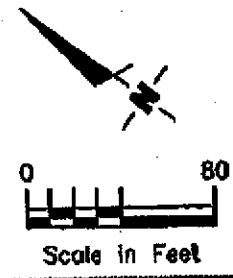
**POTENTIOMETRIC MAP**  
 Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034  
 4700 First Street  
 Livermore, California

JOB NUMBER 140096.02  
 REVIEWED BY  
 DATE October 7, 1998  
 REVISED DATE

*GW Diagram*



- EXPLANATION**
- ◆ Groundwater monitoring well (Unocal)
  - ◆ Groundwater monitoring well (Chevron)
  - ✱ Abandoned groundwater monitoring well (Chevron)
  - A/B/C TPH(G) (Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline)/Benzene/MTBE concentrations in ppb
  - ND Not Detected
  - NS Not Sampled



Source: Figure Modified from Drawing Provided By NPDS Services, Inc.



**Gottler - Ryan Inc.**  
 6747 Sierra Ct., Suite J (510) 551-7555  
 Dublin, CA 94568

**CONCENTRATION MAP**  
 Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034  
 4700 First Street  
 Livermore, California

FIGURE

**2**

JOB NUMBER  
140096.02

REVIEWED BY

DATE  
October 7, 1998

REVISED DATE

**GROUNDWATER VELOCITY CALCULATIONS**

Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034, 4700 First Street, Livermore, Ca.

$$V_s = \frac{K i}{n}$$

$V_s$  = Seepage Velocity (ft/yr)  
 $K$  = Hydraulic Conductivity (ft/yr)  
 $i$  = Hydraulic Gradient (ft/ft)  
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Hydraulic Conductivity (Well Graded Gravel with Sand)<sup>1</sup> = 10<sup>2</sup>gpd/ft<sup>2</sup>

Hydraulic Conductivity (Silt)<sup>1</sup> = 10<sup>-3</sup>gpd/ft<sup>2</sup>

Porosity (Well Graded Gravel with Sand)<sup>1</sup> = 35%

Porosity (Silt)<sup>1</sup> = 35%

1 gpd/ft<sup>2</sup> = 0.134 ft/day Hydraulic Conductivity<sup>2</sup>

**SILT:**

$$10^{-3} \text{ gpd/ft}^2 \times \frac{0.134 \text{ ft/day}}{1 \text{ gpd/ft}^2} \times \frac{365 \text{ days}}{1 \text{ yr}} = 0.0489 \text{ ft/yr}$$

$$\text{Seepage Velocity } V_s = \frac{(0.0489 \text{ ft/yr})(0.01 \text{ ft/ft})}{0.35} = 0.0014 \text{ ft/yr}$$

**WELL GRADED GRAVEL WITH SAND:**

$$10^2 \text{ gpd/ft}^2 \times \frac{0.134 \text{ ft/day}}{1 \text{ gpd/ft}^2} \times \frac{365 \text{ days}}{1 \text{ yr}} = 4891 \text{ ft/yr}$$

$$\text{Seepage Velocity } V_s = \frac{(489 \text{ ft/yr})(0.01 \text{ ft/ft})}{0.35} = 139.7 \text{ ft/yr}$$

<sup>1</sup>Driscoll, F. G., Groundwater and Wells, Johnson Division, St. Paul, Minnesota, 1986

<sup>2</sup>Fetter, C. W., Applied Hydrogeology, Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co., Columbus, Ohio, 1980

**B O R I N G   L O G**

<b>Project No.</b> KEI-P89-0801	<b>Boring &amp; Casing Diameter</b> 9"                      2"	<b>Logged By</b> D.L. <i>DLB</i>
<b>Project Name</b> Unocal Livermore - First St.	<b>Well Head Elevation</b> N/A	<b>Date Drilled</b> 10-25-89
<b>Boring No.</b> MW2	<b>Drilling Method</b> Hollow-stem Auger	<b>Drilling Company</b> EGI

Penetration blows/6"	G. W. level	Depth (ft) Samples	Strati- graphy USCS	Description
		0		A.C. Pavement
9/12/14		5	GW/ GM	Well graded gravel with silt and sand, medium dense, moist, olive brown: fill.
5/8/11		10	CH	Clay, high plasticity, 10-15% sand and gravel, gravel to 3/8" stiff, moist, black.
6/8/10		11	CL/ CH	Clay, moderate plasticity, stiff, moist, dark gray w/mod. cementation, blocky, dark greenish gray below 11 feet.
3/4/6		15	ML	Silt with clay, 10-15% fine sand from 12.5-13.5 feet, stiff, moist, dark greenish gray.  Grading stiff to very stiff Poor sample recovery at 16 feet.
10/22/32	▽			
40/50-5"		20	GW	Well graded gravel with sand, 5-10% fines, very dense, wet, dark gray. Well graded gravel with sand, lensed with well graded gravel

**B O R I N G   L O G**

Project No. KEI-P89-0301	Boring & Casing Diameter 9"                      2"	Logged By D.L. <i>DRB</i>
Project Name Unocal Livermore - First St.	Well Head Elevation N/A	Date Drilled 10-25-89
Boring No. MW2	Drilling Method Hollow-stem Auger	Drilling Company EGT

Penetration blows/6"	G. W. level	Depth (ft) Samples	Strati- graphy USCS	Description
			GW	with silt and sand, trace clay, very dense, wet, dark gray, discolored, some gravel is weathered.
8/11/20		25	CL/ CH	Clay, moderate plasticity, trace to 10% silt and sand, very stiff, cemented, slightly moist, light olive brown to pale olive, mottled, gravelly from 25.5' to 26', sandy below 26.75'.
8/11/18				
		30		
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				TOTAL DEPTH 27'



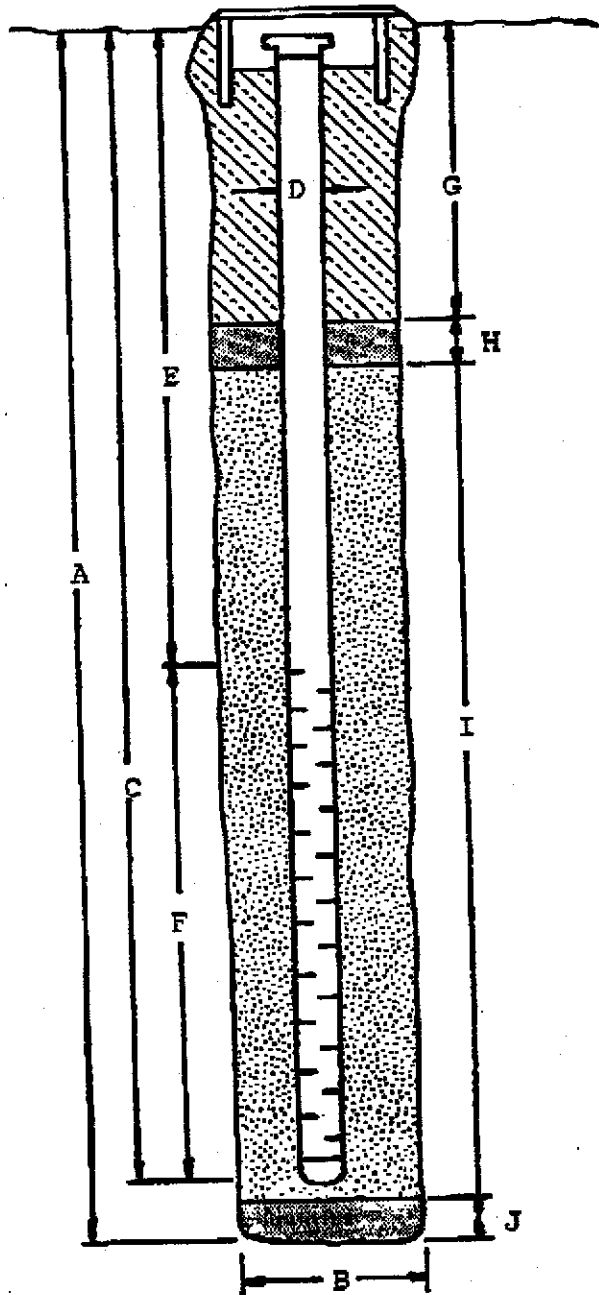
**WELL COMPLETION DIAGRAM**

PROJECT NAME: Unocal - Livermore - 4700 First St. BORING/WELL NO. MW2

PROJECT NUMBER: KEI-P89-0801

WELL PERMIT NO.: \_\_\_\_\_

Flush-mounted Well Cover



- A. Total Depth: 26'
- B. Boring Diameter\*: 9"  
Drilling Method: Hollow Stem Auger
- C. Casing Length: 26'  
Material: Schedule 40 PVC
- D. Casing Diameter: OD = 2.375"  
ID = 2.067"
- E. Depth to Perforations: 11'
- F. Perforated Length: 15'  
Perforation Type: Machined Slot  
Perforation Size: 0.020"
- G. Surface Seal: 7'  
Seal Material: Concrete
- H. Seal: 2'  
Seal Material: Bentonite
- I. Gravel Pack: 17'  
Pack Material: RMC Lonestar Sand  
Size: #3
- J. Bottom Seal: 1' (Sampler hole)  
Seal Material: Bentonite

\*Boring diameter can vary from 8-1/4" to 9" depending on bit wear.



**Gettler-Ryan Inc.**  
6747 Sierra Court, Suite J  
Dublin, CA 94568-2611

FACSIMILE COVER SHEET

DATE: 3-5-99

TO: MR. AMIR K. GHOLAMI FAX: 510 551 2655

COMPANY: RCHCSA/ENS

RE: Tosco No. 6034 / 4700 FIRST STREET

FROM: DOUG LEE

PHONE: (925) 551-7555  
FAX: (925) 551-7888

COMMENTS: GROUNDWATER VELOCITY LETTER.  
SORRY ABOUT THE DELAY AND THANK YOU FOR YOUR  
PATIENCE. PLEASE CALL IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS.

9 pages including cover

If there are any problems with this transmission, please call (925) 551-7555

Hardcopy to follow BY MAIL



# GETTLER-RYAN INC.

March 4, 1999

Mr. Amir K. Gholami  
Alameda County Health Care Services  
Environmental Health Services  
1131 Harbor Bay Parkway, Suite 250  
Alameda, California 94502-6577

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~ 4/8/99  
1/15/99  
Silt

The seepage velocity for the gravel suggest dissolved hydrocarbons in MW-2 migrating in the gravel should have reached well MW-7. However, groundwater analytical results have consistently shown no detectable concentrations of dissolved hydrocarbons in MW-7 during 20 sampling events from 1991 to 1996. Dissolved hydrocarbons have been detected in MW-2 since 1989 but may be largely confined to the capillary fringe within the silt encountered between 12.5 to 17 feet bgs. Groundwater analytical results indicate the seepage velocity calculated for the silt accurately reflects groundwater flow conditions at the site where dissolved hydrocarbons have not migrated laterally or downgradient and are limited to the vicinity of MW-2.

As requested, groundwater samples from the next sampling event will be analyzed by EPA Method 8260 on a one-time basis to confirm the absence of fuel oxygenates other than MTBE.

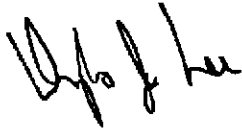
<sup>1</sup> Driscoll, F. G., Groundwater and Wells, Johnson Division, St. Paul, Minnesota, 1986.

140096.02

Groundwater Velocity - Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034  
March 4, 1999

If you have any questions, please call us in our Dublin office at (925) 551-7555.

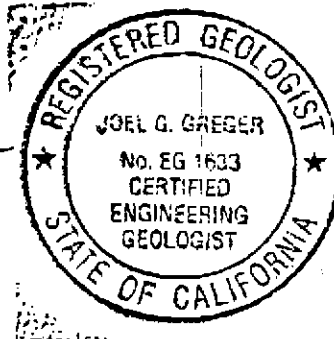
Sincerely,  
Gettler-Ryan Inc.



Douglas J. Lee  
Project Manager

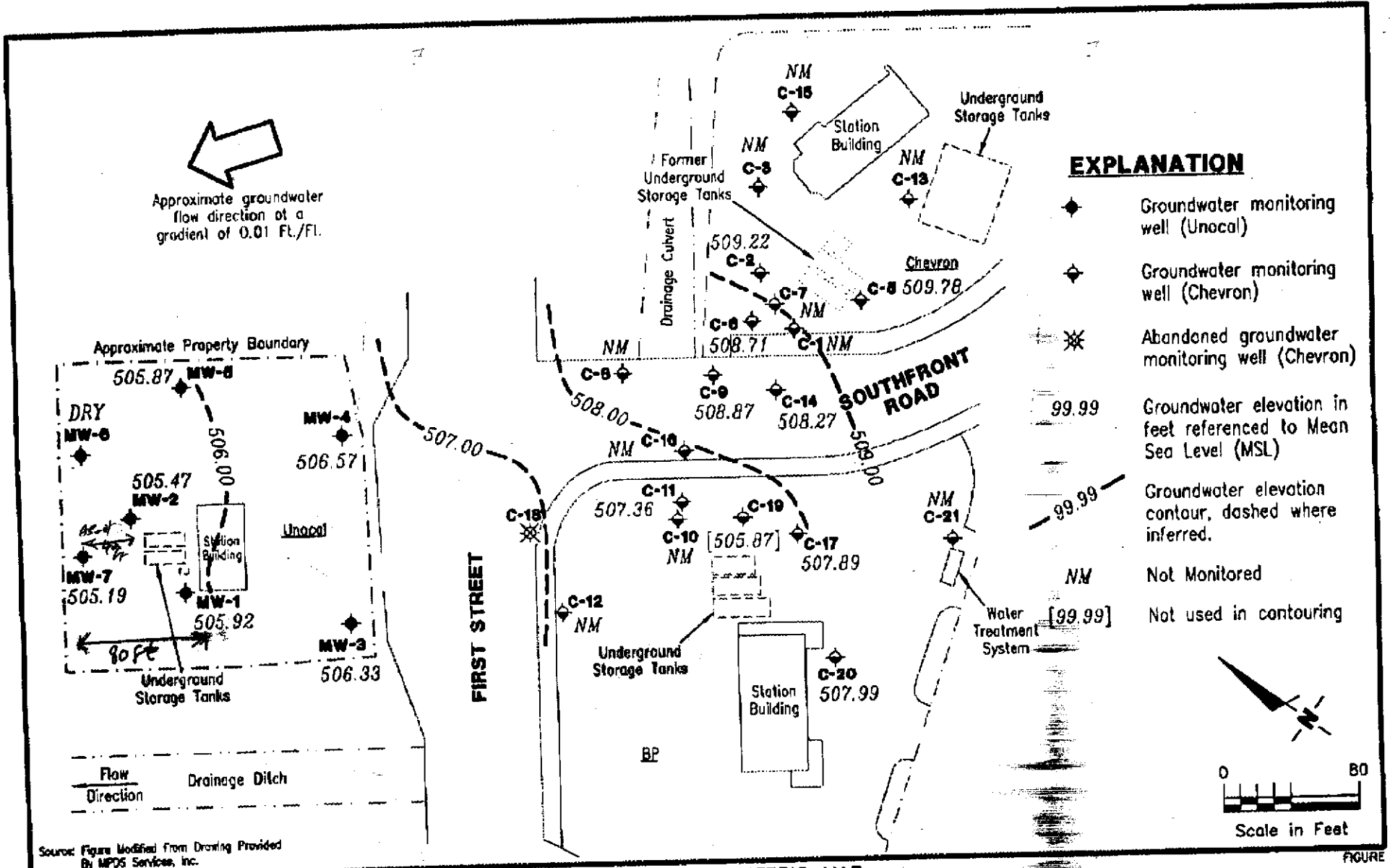


Joel G. Greger  
Senior Engineering Geologist  
C.E.G. EG 1633



- Enclosures:
- Figure 1 - Potentiometric Map
  - Figure 2 - Concentration Map
  - Groundwater Velocity Calculations
  - Boring Log - MW-2
  - Well Completion Diagram - MW-2

cc: Mr. David B. De Witt, Tosco Marketing Company



**POTENTIOMETRIC MAP**  
 Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034  
 4700 First Street  
 Livermore, California

FIGURE 1



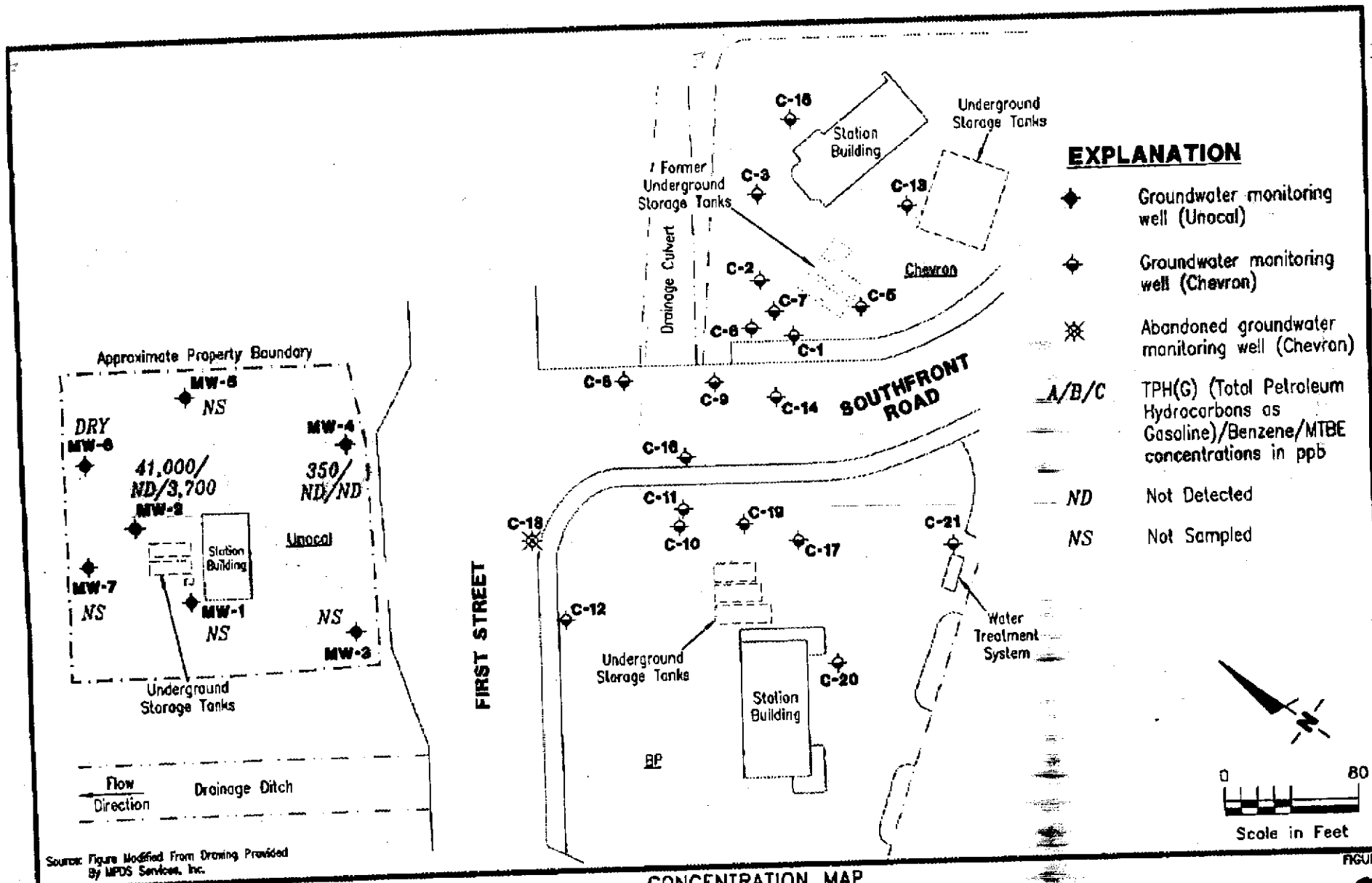
**Gottler - Ryan Inc.**  
 6747 Sierra Ct., Suite J (510) 551-7855  
 Dublin, CA 94568

JOB NUMBER  
 140096.02

REVIEWED BY

DATE  
 October 7, 1998

REVISED DATE



Source: Figure Modified From Drawing Provided By MPDS Services, Inc.



**Gettler - Ryan Inc.**  
 6747 Sierra Ct., Suite J (510) 551-7555  
 Dublin, CA 94568

**CONCENTRATION MAP**  
 Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034  
 4700 First Street  
 Livermore, California

DATE  
 October 7, 1998

REVISED DATE

JOB NUMBER  
 140096.02

REVIEWED BY

FIGURE  
**2**

**GROUNDWATER VELOCITY CALCULATIONS**  
**Tosco 76 Branded Facility No. 6034, 4700 First Street, Livermore, Ca.**

$$V_s = \frac{K i}{n}$$

$V_s$  = Seepage Velocity (ft/yr)  
 $K$  = Hydraulic Conductivity (ft/yr)  
 $i$  = Hydraulic Gradient (ft/ft)  
 $n$  = Effective Porosity (Porosity)

Hydraulic Conductivity (Well Graded Gravel with Sand)<sup>1</sup> = 10<sup>2</sup> gpd/ft<sup>2</sup>

Hydraulic Conductivity (Silt)<sup>1</sup> = 10<sup>-3</sup> gpd/ft<sup>2</sup>

Porosity (Well Graded Gravel with Sand)<sup>1</sup> = 35 %

Porosity (Silt)<sup>1</sup> = 35 %

1 gpd/ft<sup>2</sup> = 0.134 ft/day Hydraulic Conductivity<sup>2</sup>

**SILT:**

$$10^{-3} \text{ gpd/ft}^2 \times \frac{0.134 \text{ ft/day}}{1 \text{ gpd/ft}^2} \times \frac{365 \text{ days}}{1 \text{ yr}} = 0.0489 \text{ ft/yr}$$

$$\text{Seepage Velocity } V_s = \frac{(0.0489 \text{ ft/yr})(0.01 \text{ ft/ft})}{0.35} = 0.0014 \text{ ft/yr}$$

**WELL GRADED GRAVEL WITH SAND:**

$$10^2 \text{ gpd/ft}^2 \times \frac{0.134 \text{ ft/day}}{1 \text{ gpd/ft}^2} \times \frac{365 \text{ days}}{1 \text{ yr}} = 4891 \text{ ft/yr}$$

$$\text{Seepage Velocity } V_s = \frac{(489 \text{ ft/yr})(0.01 \text{ ft/ft})}{0.35} = 139.7 \text{ ft/yr}$$

<sup>1</sup>Driscoll, F. G., Groundwater and Wells, Johnson Division, St. Paul, Minnesota, 1986

<sup>2</sup>Fetter, C. W., Applied Hydrogeology, Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co., Columbus, Ohio, 1980

**B O R I N G   L O G**

<b>Project No.</b> KEI-P89-0801	<b>Boring &amp; Casing Diameter</b> 9"                      2"	<b>Logged By</b> D.L. <i>DLB</i>
<b>Project Name</b> Unocal Livermore - First St.	<b>Well Head Elevation</b> N/A	<b>Date Drilled</b> 10-25-89
<b>Boring No.</b> MW2	<b>Drilling Method</b> Hollow-stem Auger	<b>Drilling Company</b> EGI

Penetration blows/6"	G. W. level	Depth (ft) Samples	Strati- graphy USCS	Description
		0		A.C. Pavement
9/12/14		5	GW/ GM	Well graded gravel with silt and sand, medium dense, moist, olive brown: fill.
5/8/11		10	CH	Clay, high plasticity, 10-15% sand and gravel, gravel to 3/8" stiff, moist, black.
6/8/10		11	CL/ CH	Clay, moderate plasticity, stiff, moist, dark gray w/mod. cementation, blocky, dark greenish gray below 11 feet.
3/4/6		15	ML	Silt with clay, 10-15% fine sand from 12.5-13.5 feet, stiff, moist, dark greenish gray.  Grading stiff to very stiff  Poor sample recovery at 16 feet.
10/22/32	▽			
40/50-5"		20	GW	Well graded gravel with sand, 5-10% fines, very dense, wet, dark gray. Well graded gravel with sand, lensed with well graded gravel



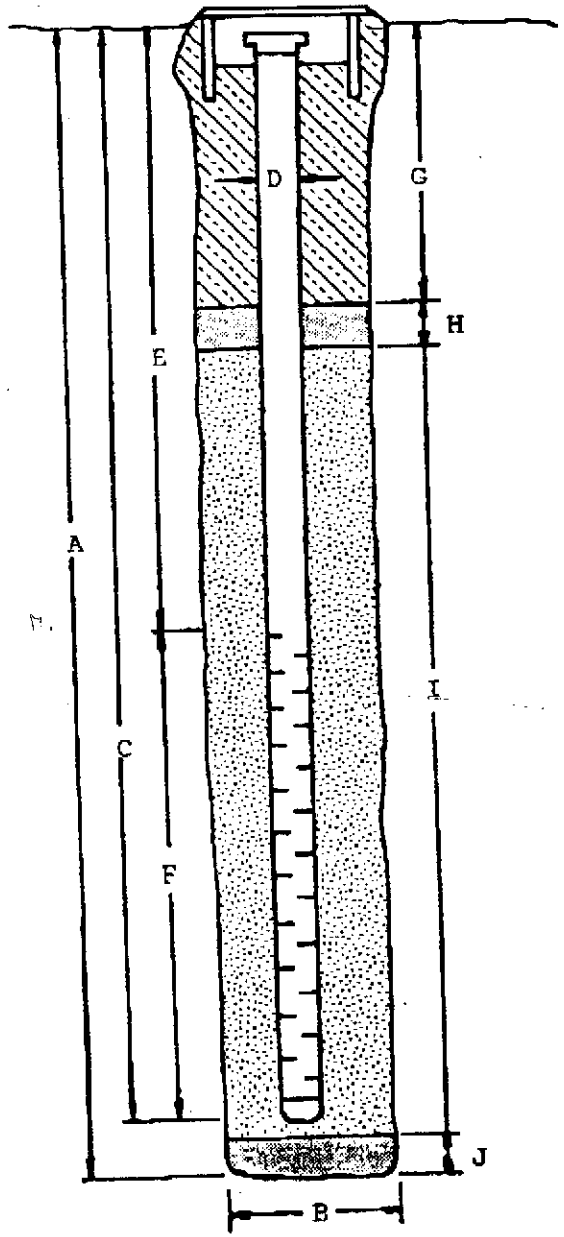
BORING LOG		
Project No. KEI-P89-0801	Boring & Casing Diameter 9" 2"	Logged By D.L. <i>PRB</i>
Project Name Unocal Livermore - First St.	Well Head Elevation N/A	Date Drilled 10-25-89
Boring No. MW2	Drilling Method Hollow-stem Auger	Drilling Company EGI

Penetration blows/6"	G. W. level	Depth (ft) Samples	Strati- graphy USCS	Description
			GW	with silt and sand, trace clay, very dense, wet, dark gray, discolored, some gravel is weathered.
8/11/20		25	CL/ CH	Clay, moderate plasticity, trace to 10% silt and sand, very stiff, cemented, slightly moist, light olive brown to pale olive, mottled, gravelly from 25.5' to 26', sandy below 26.75'.
8/11/18		30		
		35		
		40		
				TOTAL DEPTH 27'

**WELL COMPLETION DIAGRAM**

PROJECT NAME: Unocal - Livermore - 4700 First St. BORING/WELL NO. MW2  
 PROJECT NUMBER: KEI-P89-0801  
 WELL PERMIT NO.: \_\_\_\_\_

Flush-mounted Well Cover



- A. Total Depth: 26'
- B. Boring Diameter\*: 9"  
 Drilling Method: Hollow Stem Auger
- C. Casing Length: 26'  
 Material: Schedule 40 PVC
- D. Casing Diameter: OD = 2.375"  
ID = 2.067"
- E. Depth to Perforations: 11'
- F. Perforated Length: 15'  
 Perforation Type: Machined Slot  
 Perforation Size: 0.020"
- G. Surface Seal: 7'  
 Seal Material: Concrete
- H. Seal: 2'  
 Seal Material: Bentonite
- I. Gravel Pack: 17'  
 Pack Material: RMC Lonestar Sand  
 Size: #3
- J. Bottom Seal: 1' (Sampler hole)  
 Seal Material: Bentonite

\*Boring diameter can vary from 8-1/4" to 9" depending on bit wear.