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Alameda County
Environmental Health

April 30, 2009

Mr. Paresh Khatri
Alameda County Department of Environmental Health
1131 Harbor Bay Parkway, Suite 250
Alameda, CA 94502

**SUBJECT: SEMI-ANNUAL GROUNDWATER MONITORING AND SAMPLING REPORT
(FEBRUARY 26, 2009 SAMPLING EVENT) CERTIFICATION**
County Case # RO 209
VIP Service
3889 Castro Valley Blvd.
Castro Valley, CA

Dear Mr. Khatri:

You will find enclosed one copy of the following document prepared by P&D Environmental, Inc.

- Semi-Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Sampling Report (February 26, 2009 Sampling Event) dated April 30, 2009 (document 0047.R43).

I declare, under penalty of perjury, that the information and/or recommendations contained in the above-mentioned document for the subject site is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Should you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact my consultant Paul King at P&D Environmental, Inc. at (510) 658-6916.

Sincerely,

VIP Service



Lalji Patel

Enclosure

0047.L102

P&D ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

55 Santa Clara Avenue, Suite 240

Oakland, CA 94610

(510) 658-6916

April 30, 2009
Report 0047.R43

Mr. L.B. Patel
Mr. P. Gupta
VIP Service
385 Century Circle
Danville, CA 94526

**SUBJECT: SEMI-ANNUAL GROUNDWATER MONITORING AND SAMPLING REPORT
(FEBRUARY 26, 2009 SAMPLING EVENT)
County Case # RO 209
VIP Service
3889 Castro Valley Blvd.
Castro Valley, CA**

Gentlemen:

P&D Environmental, Inc. (P&D) is pleased to present this report documenting the results of the most recent semi-annual monitoring and sampling of groundwater monitoring wells MW1, MW2, and MW3 at the subject site. This work was performed in accordance with requirements set forth in a letter from Mr. Scott Seery of the Alameda County Department of Environmental Health (ACDEH) dated March 18, 1994 for the subject site. Based upon a telephone conversation with Mr. Seery on July 31, 1995, the sampling of monitoring wells MW1 and MW2 was reduced to semi-annually. Based upon subsequent conversations, the sampling and monitoring of well MW3 was also reduced to semi-annually. In addition, it was agreed that no further analysis for Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Diesel (TPH-D) was required for well MW3.

The monitoring and sampling was performed on February 26, 2009. The reporting period is for September 2008 through February 2009. A Site Location Map (Figure 1) and Site Plan (Figure 2) are attached with this report.

BACKGROUND

It is P&D's understanding that the site was purchased by VIP Service in December 1984. Prior to purchase of the property by VIP Service, the site was operated as a retail gasoline station for an undetermined period of time. The site was operated by VIP Service as a retail gasoline station from the time of purchase until the tanks were removed by Accutite on April 26, 1993. The underground tank system consisted of three 10,000-gallon capacity gasoline tanks, two dispenser islands, and one 550-gallon waste oil tank. It is P&D's understanding that the fuel tanks contained leaded and unleaded gasoline while in use by VIP Service. In addition, VIP Service reported that diesel fuel was not stored at the site at any time.

It is P&D's understanding that at the time of tank removal, eight soil samples were collected from the sidewalls of the fuel tank pit, and one soil sample was collected from the waste oil tank pit. Groundwater was reported to have been encountered in the fuel tank pit at a depth of approximately 11 feet. One water sample was collected from the water in the fuel tank pit. On April 28, 1993 Accutite returned to the site and collected seven soil samples from beneath the dispenser islands.

All of the samples were analyzed at Sequoia Analytical in Redwood City, California, for Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline (TPH-G); Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene and Xylenes (BTEX); and for Total Lead. In addition, the samples from the waste oil tank were analyzed for TPH-D; Total Oil and Grease (TOG); Halogenated Volatile Organic Compounds (HVOCs) using EPA Method 8010; Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds (SVOCs) using EPA Method 8270; and for the metals Cadmium, Chromium, Lead, Nickel and Zinc.

The results of the soil samples collected from the fuel tank pit showed TPH-G concentrations ranging from 120 to 6,200 parts per million (ppm), and total lead results ranging from not detected to 13 ppm. The results of the water sample from the fuel tank pit showed 140 ppm TPH-G, and 0.095 ppm total lead.

The results of the soil samples collected from beneath the fuel dispensers showed TPH-G values ranging from not detected to 4.7 ppm, and total lead values ranging from not detected to 7.6 ppm.

The results of the sample collected from the waste oil tank pit showed 670 ppm TPH-G; 410 ppm TPH-D; 1,300 ppm TOG; 0.023 ppm 1,2-Dichloroethane and 0.0094 ppm Tetrachloroethylene in the EPA Method 8010 analysis; 2.7 ppm 2-Methylnaphthalene and 3.8 ppm Naphthalene in the EPA Method 8270 analysis; and various metals concentrations, none of which exceeded ten times their respective STLC values. The laboratory identified the TPH-D results as being a "non-diesel mix," and indicated that the compounds reported as diesel were diesel-range gasoline and diesel-range oil compounds.

Between August 27 and November 1, 1993 P&D personnel collected stockpiled soil samples for stockpiled soil disposal characterization and oversaw the excavation of approximately 680 cubic yards of soil from the vicinity of the fuel tank pit in an effort to remove petroleum hydrocarbon-impacted soil. In addition, during this time the soil that was stockpiled by Accutite during the tank removal activities and during the subsequent soil excavation activities was disposed of at an appropriate disposal facility, and the tank pit backfilled and compacted. A total of eight confirmation soil samples were collected from the sidewalls of the tank pit on November 19, 1993 at a depth of 10 feet after over-excavation and prior to backfilling. The analytical results of the samples ranged from 33 to 3,200 ppm TPH-G. Documentation of excavation, stockpiled soil characterization and disposal, and backfilling of the pit are provided in P&D's report 0047.R1 dated January 24, 1994. The samples results associated with the removal of the tanks by Accutite are also summarized in P&D's report 0047.R1.

On November 10, 1993 P&D personnel oversaw the installation of three groundwater monitoring wells, designated MW1 through MW3, and one exploratory soil boring designated B1, at the subject site. The wells were developed on November 12 and sampled on November 16, 1993.

The results of the water samples showed that TPH-G was not detected in wells MW1 and MW2, and that BTEX was not detected in MW2. In well MW1, 0.0022 ppm of benzene was detected.

In well MW3, TPH-G was detected at 12 ppm; benzene was detected at 3.3 ppm; TRPH was not detected; EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.027 ppm 1,2-Dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected except for 0.009 ppm Phenol, 0.006 ppm Benzyl Alcohol, 0.006 2-Methylphenol, 0.007 ppm 2,4-Dimethylphenol, 0.088 ppm Benzoic Acid, 0.042 ppm Naphthalene, and 0.015 2-Methylnaphthalene.

Documentation of the monitoring well and soil boring installation and associated sample results are presented in P&D's report 0047.R2 dated January 24, 1994. The locations of the monitoring wells are shown in Figure 2.

In response to a letter dated March 18, 1994 from Mr. Scott Seery of the ACDEH which commented upon the results of the initial groundwater sampling associated with the installation of the monitoring wells at the subject site, a quarterly groundwater monitoring and sampling program was initiated. Based upon subsequent conversations with Mr. Seery, the monitoring and sampling frequency was reduced to semi-annually.

FIELD ACTIVITIES

On February 26, 2009 all three of the monitoring wells at the site were monitored and sampled. The wells were monitored for depth to water and the presence of free product or sheen. Depth to water was measured to the nearest 0.01 foot using an electric water level indicator. The presence of free product or sheen was evaluated using a transparent bailer. No free product or sheen was observed in any of the wells. In addition, a light to moderate petroleum hydrocarbon odor was noted in the purge water from well MW3. Depth to water level measurements are presented in Table 1.

Prior to sampling, the monitoring wells were purged of a minimum of three casing volumes of water. During purging operations, the field parameters of electrical conductivity, temperature and pH were monitored. Once the field parameters were observed to stabilize, and a minimum of three casing volumes had been purged, a water sample was collected using a clean disposable bailer.

The water samples were transferred to 40-milliliter glass Volatile Organic Analysis (VOA) vials and 1-liter amber glass bottles, as appropriate, which were sealed with Teflon-lined screw caps. The VOA vials were overturned and tapped to ensure that no air bubbles were present.

The VOA vials and bottles were labeled and then transferred to a cooler with ice, until they were transported to McCampbell Analytical, Inc. in Pittsburg, California. McCampbell Analytical, Inc. is a State-accredited hazardous waste testing laboratory. Chain of custody documentation accompanied the samples to the laboratory. Records of the field parameters measured during well purging are attached with this report. Water purged from the wells during purging operations was stored in a Department of Transportation (DOT) approved 55-gallon drum at the site pending appropriate disposal.

HYDROGEOLOGY

Water levels were measured in the monitoring wells once during the report period. The measured depth to water at the site on February 26, 2009 ranged from 7.85 to 8.64 feet. Since the previous monitoring and sampling event on August 13, 2008 the groundwater level has increased in wells MW1, MW2, and MW3, by 0.92, 1.20, and 1.07 feet, respectively,. The calculated groundwater flow direction at the site on February 26, 2009 was to the west with a gradient of 0.0090. The groundwater flow direction has shifted toward the north and the gradient has decreased slightly from 0.010 since the previous semi-annual monitoring event on August 13, 2008.

Groundwater level data collected during the monitoring period are presented in Table 1. The calculated groundwater flow direction at the site on February 26, 2009 is shown on Figure 2.

LABORATORY RESULTS

The groundwater samples from monitoring wells MW1, MW2, and MW3 were analyzed for TPH-G using Modified EPA Method 8015C; and for benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene and xylenes (BTEX) and methyl tertiary-butyl ether (MTBE) using EPA Method 8021B. In addition, the groundwater sample from MW3 (located near the former waste oil tank) was analyzed for Halogenated Volatile Organic Compounds (HVOCs) using EPA Method 8260B and for Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds (SVOCs) using EPA Method 8270C. The HVOC analytes reported by the laboratory for the EPA Method 8260B analysis were EPA Method 8010 analytes.

TPH-G, MTBE, and BTEX were not detected in the groundwater samples collected from wells MW1 and MW2. The laboratory analytical results of the groundwater sample collected from monitoring well MW3 show that TPH-G was detected at a concentration of 2.4 mg/L, benzene was detected at a concentration of 0.5 mg/L, and toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylenes were detected at concentrations of 0.014, 0.054, and 0.043 mg/L, respectively. MTBE was not detected. None of the EPA Method 8260B compounds were detected. None of the EPA Method 8270C compounds were detected with the exception of naphthalene which was detected at a concentration of 0.018 mg/L. The laboratory analytical results are summarized in Table 2. Copies of the laboratory analytical reports and chain of custody documentation are attached with this report.

DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The sample results for wells MW1 and MW2 remained unchanged since the last sampling event on August 13, 2008 with no analytes detected. The analytical results for well MW3 show that the concentration of MTBE remained not detected, the concentrations of TPH-G, benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylenes have all decreased, and the naphthalene concentration in MW3 has decreased since the last monitoring and sampling event on August 13, 2008. In addition, no EPA 8260B compounds were detected during the sampling event. Based on the analytical results, P&D recommends that the semi-annual monitoring and sampling be continued. Continuation of the monitoring and sampling program should be re-evaluated upon regulatory agency review of the Remedial Investigation/Feasibility Study Work Plan implementation results.

DISTRIBUTION

Copies of this report will be uploaded to the ACDEH and State Water Resources Control Board GeoTracker databases.

LIMITATIONS

This report was prepared solely for the use of VIP Service. The content and conclusions provided by P&D in this assessment are based on information collected during our investigation, which may include, but not be limited to, visual site inspections; interviews with site owner, regulatory agencies and other pertinent individuals; review of available public documents; subsurface exploration and our professional judgment based on said information at the time of preparation of this document. Any subsurface sample results and observations presented herein are considered to be representative of the area of investigation; however, geological conditions may vary between borings and may not necessarily apply to the general site as a whole. If future subsurface or other conditions are revealed which vary from these findings, the newly revealed conditions must be evaluated and may invalidate the findings of this report.

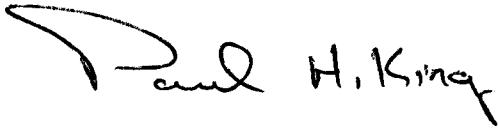
This report is issued with the understanding that it is the responsibility of the owner, or his representative, to ensure that the information contained herein is brought to the attention of the appropriate regulatory agencies, where required by law. Additionally, it is the sole responsibility of the owner to properly dispose of any hazardous materials or hazardous wastes left onsite, in accordance with existing laws and regulations.

This report has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted practices using standards of care and diligence normally practiced by recognized consulting firms performing services of a similar nature. P&D is not responsible for the accuracy or completeness of information provided by other individuals or entities which is used in this report. This report presents our professional judgment based upon data and findings identified in this report and interpretation of such data based upon our experience and background, and no warranty, either express or implied, is made. The conclusions presented are based upon the current regulatory climate and may require revision if future regulatory changes occur.

April 30, 2009
Report 0047.R43

Should you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us at (510) 658-6916.

Sincerely,
P&D Environmental, Inc.



Paul H. King
Professional Geologist #5901
Expires: 12/31/09



Attachments: Tables 1 & 2
Site Location Map (Figure 1)
Site Plan (Figure 2)
Groundwater Monitoring/Well Purging Data Sheets
Laboratory Analytical Reports and Chain of Custody Documentation

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0047.R43

TABLES

TABLE 1
WELL MONITORING DATA

Well No.	Date Monitored	Top of Casing Elev. (ft.)	Depth to Water (ft.)	Water Table Elev. (ft.)
MW1	02/26/09	180.83	8.64	172.19
	08/13/08		9.56	171.27
	02/19/08		8.47	172.36
	08/16/07		9.01	171.82
	02/13/07		6.85	173.98
	08/09/06		7.47	173.36
	01/31/06		7.53	173.30
	07/29/05		7.90	172.93
	01/31/05		8.37	172.46
	07/14/04		9.47	171.36
	12/18/03		9.26	171.57
	06/19/03		9.00	171.83
	12/21/02		9.09	171.74
	04/30/02		9.03	171.80
	10/16/01		9.33	171.50
	11/08/00		9.04	171.79
	05/24/00		7.97	172.86
	09/10/99		8.79	172.04
	02/10/99		7.72	173.11
	02/24/98		6.61	174.22
	11/18/97		9.71	171.12
	08/12/97		9.39	171.44
	04/25/97		8.37	172.46
	01/31/97		7.62	173.21
	07/19/96		8.81	172.02
	04/23/96		8.17	172.66
	01/17/96		9.66	171.17
	10/26/95		10.00	170.83
08/15/95	9.23	171.60		
05/02/95	8.56	172.27		
01/30/95	9.50	171.33		
10/31/94	11.55	169.28		
07/29/94	10.86	169.97		
04/25/94	10.70	170.13		
11/16/93	11.63	169.20		
11/12/93*	11.53	169.30		

NOTES:

Elevations are in feet above Mean Sea Level.

ft. = Feet.

* = Depth to water measurements prior to groundwater monitoring well development.

TABLE 1
 WELL MONITORING DATA
 (Continued)

Well No.	Date Monitored	Top of Casing Elev. (ft.)	Depth to Water (ft.)	Water Table Elev. (ft.)
MW2	02/26/09	179.70	8.00	171.70
	08/13/08		9.20	170.50
	02/19/08		8.15	171.55
	08/16/07		8.45	171.25
	02/13/07		7.56	172.14
	08/09/06		7.28	172.42
	01/31/06		7.10	172.60
	07/29/05		7.70	172.00
	01/31/05		7.94	171.76
	07/14/04		9.14	170.56
	12/18/03		8.76	170.94
	06/19/03		8.68	171.02
	12/21/02		7.95	171.75
	04/30/02		8.76	170.94
	10/16/01		9.76	169.94
	11/08/00		8.63	171.07
	05/24/00		7.65	172.05
	09/10/99		8.48	171.22
	02/10/99		7.05	172.65
	02/24/98		6.20	173.50
	11/18/97		9.26	170.44
	08/12/97		9.06	170.64
	04/25/97		8.10	171.60
	01/31/97		7.22	172.48
	07/19/96		8.57	171.13
	04/23/96		7.85	171.85
01/17/96	8.94	170.76		
10/26/95	9.68	170.02		
08/15/95	8.91	170.79		
05/02/95	8.17	171.53		
01/30/95	8.68	171.02		
10/31/94	10.99	168.71		
07/29/94	10.34	169.36		
04/25/94	10.04	169.66		
11/16/93	11.10	168.60		
11/12/93*	10.95	168.75		

NOTES:

Elevations are in feet above Mean Sea Level.

ft. = Feet.

* = Depth to water measurements prior to groundwater monitoring well development.

TABLE 1
WELL MONITORING DATA
(Continued)

Well No.	Date Monitored	Top of Casing Elev. (ft.)	Depth to Water (ft.)	Water Table Elev. (ft.)
MW3	02/26/09	178.98	7.85	171.13
	08/13/08		8.92	170.06
	02/19/08		7.99	170.99
	08/16/07		8.41	170.57
	02/13/07		7.21	171.77
	08/09/06		7.27	171.71
	01/31/06		7.14	171.84
	07/29/05		7.68	171.30
	01/31/05		7.86	171.12
	07/14/04		8.91	170.07
	12/18/03		8.55	170.43
	06/19/03		8.48	170.50
	12/21/02		7.88	171.10
	04/30/02		8.56	170.42
	10/16/01		10.14	168.84
	11/08/00		8.45	170.53
	05/24/00		7.62	171.36
	09/10/99		8.34	170.64
	02/10/99		7.12	171.86
	02/24/98		6.55	172.43
	11/18/97		8.97	170.01
	08/12/97		8.85	170.13
	04/25/97		7.99	170.99
	01/31/97		7.30	171.68
	07/19/96		8.42	170.56
	04/23/96		7.76	171.22
01/17/96	8.61	170.37		
10/26/95	9.39	169.59		
08/15/95	8.62	170.36		
05/02/95	8.04	170.94		
01/30/95	8.46	170.52		
10/31/94	10.58	168.40		
07/29/94	10.03	168.95		
04/25/94	9.64	169.34		
11/16/93	10.63	168.35		
11/12/93*	10.66	168.32		

NOTES:

Elevations are in feet above Mean Sea Level.

ft. = Feet.

* = Depth to water measurements prior to groundwater monitoring well development.

TABLE 2
 GROUNDWATER
 LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Sample Location	TPH-G	MTBE	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes
Samples Collected on February 26, 2009						
MW1	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW2	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW3 ¹⁰	2.4	ND<0.05	0.5	0.014	0.054	0.043
Samples Collected on August 13, 2008						
MW1	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW2	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW3 ⁹	8.7	ND<0.09	1.0	0.031	0.15	0.28
Samples Collected on February 19, 2008						
MW1	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW2	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW3 ⁸	4.2	ND<0.10	0.81	0.028	0.14	0.25

NOTES:

TPH-G = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline.

MTBE = Methyl Tertiary-Butyl Ether.

ND = Not Detected.

8 = EPA Method 8010 compounds analyzed by EPA Method 8260B were not detected. EPA Method 8270C compounds were not detected except for 0.037 mg/L Naphthalene.

9 = EPA Method 8010 compounds analyzed by EPA Method 8260B were not detected, except for 0.00055 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane. EPA Method 8270C compounds were not detected, except for 0.027 mg/L Naphthalene.

10 = EPA Method 8010 compounds analyzed by EPA Method 8260B were not detected. EPA Method 8270C compounds were not detected, except for 0.018 mg/L Naphthalene.

Results are in milligrams per liter (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

TABLE 2
GROUNDWATER
LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS
(Continued)

Sample Location	TPH-G	MTBE	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes
Samples Collected on August 16, 2007						
MW1	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW2	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW3 ⁷	4.3	ND<0.05	0.76	0.030	0.12	0.21
Samples Collected on February 13, 2007						
MW1	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW2	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW3 ⁶	4.3	ND<0.05	0.61	0.014	0.094	0.13

NOTES:

TPH-G = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline.

MTBE = Methyl Tertiary-Butyl Ether.

ND = Not Detected.

8 = EPA Method 8010 compounds analyzed by EPA Method 8260B were not detected. EPA Method 8270C compounds were not detected except for 0.037 mg/L Naphthalene.

7 = EPA Method 8260B compounds were not detected. EPA Method 8270C compounds were not detected except for 0.034 mg/L Bis (2-ethylhexyl) Phthalate, 0.077 mg/L Naphthalene, and 0.035 mg/L 2-Methylnaphthalene.

6 = EPA Method 8260B compounds were not detected except for 0.79 mg/L Benzene, 0.12 mg/L Ethylbenzene, 0.15 mg/L Xylenes, 0.028 mg/L n-Butyl benzene, 0.092 mg/L 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene, 0.022 mg/L Naphthalene, 0.032 mg/L n-Propyl benzene, and 0.031 mg/L 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene. EPA Method 8270C compounds were not detected except 0.022 mg/L Naphthalene.

Results are in milligrams per liter (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

TABLE 2
GROUNDWATER
LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS
(Continued)

Sample Location	TPH-G	MTBE	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes
Samples Collected on August 9, 2006						
MW1	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW2	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW3 ⁵	2.9	ND<0.05	0.58	0.021	0.10	0.13
Samples Collected on January 31, 2006						
MW1	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW2	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW3 ⁴	2	ND<0.015	0.47	0.014	0.071	0.077
Samples Collected on July 29, 2005						
MW1	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW2	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW3 ³	11	ND<0.11	2.1	0.077	0.35	0.41

NOTES:

TPH-G = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline.

MTBE = Methyl tert-Butyl Ether.

ND = Not Detected.

5 = EPA Method 8260B compounds were not detected. EPA Method 8270D compounds were not detected except for 0.029 mg/L naphthalene and 0.011 mg/L 2-methylnaphthalene.

4 = EPA Method 8260B compounds were not detected. EPA Method 8270D compounds were not detected except for 0.015 mg/L naphthalene.

3 = EPA Method 8260B compounds were not detected. EPA Method 8270D compounds were not detected except for 0.023 mg/L 2-methylnaphthalene and 0.068 mg/L naphthalene.

Results are in milligrams per liter (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

TABLE 2
GROUNDWATER
LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS
(Continued)

Sample Location	TPH-G	MTBE	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes
Samples Collected on January 31, 2005						
MW1	ND<0.05	0.021	1.6	0.028	0.19	0.14
MW2	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW3 ^{1,2}	2.9	ND<0.050	0.96	0.013	0.037	0.089
Samples Collected on July 14, 2004						
MW1	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW2	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW3 ^a	4.1	ND<0.050	0.98	0.037	0.12	0.15
Samples Collected on December 18, 2003						
MW1	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW2	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW3 ^b	9.7	ND<0.1	2.3	0.093	0.28	0.35

NOTES:

TPH-G = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline.

MTBE = Methyl tert-Butyl Ether.

ND = Not Detected.

NA = Not Analyzed.

1 = EPA Method 8260B (not EPA Method 8021B) results are reported in the table. Additional EPA Method 8260B compounds detected were 0.018 mg/L isopropylbenzene, 0.043 mg/L 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene, 0.062 mg/L naphthalene, and 0.046 mg/L n-Propyl benzene.

2 = EPA Method 8270D compounds were not detected.

Results are in milligrams per liter (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

a = EPA Method 8010 Basic Target List compounds were not detected (using Method 8260B); and EPA Method 8270D compounds were not detected except for 0.055 mg/L naphthalene, and 0.016 mg/L 2-methyl naphthalene.

b = EPA Method 8021B compounds were not detected; and EPA Method 8270D compounds were not detected except for 0.063 mg/L naphthalene, and 0.021 mg/L 2-methyl naphthalene.

d = Laboratory Analytical Report Note: lighter than water immiscible sheen on sample.

Results are in milligrams per liter (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

TABLE 2
GROUNDWATER
LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS
(Continued)

Sample Location	TPH-G	MTBE	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes
Samples Collected on June 19, 2003						
MW1	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW2	ND<0.05	ND<0.005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005	ND<0.0005
MW3 ^c	16,d	ND<0.25	3.5	0.11	0.43	0.64
Samples Collected on December 21, 2002						
MW1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3 ^{dd}	15	ND<0.45	3.3	0.18	0.48	1.0
Samples Collected on April 30, 2002						
MW1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3 ^e	11	ND<200	2.2	0.12	0.37	0.59

NOTES:

TPH-G = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline.

MTBE = Methyl tert-Butyl Ether.

ND = Not Detected.

NA = Not Analyzed.

c = EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected; and EPA Method 8270D compounds were not detected except for 0.024 mg/L phenol, 0.056 mg/L naphthalene, and 0.027 mg/L 2-methyl naphthalene.

dd = In MW3 EPA Method 8021B compounds were not detected except for 0.011 mg/L 1,2-dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270D compounds were not detected except for 0.035 mg/L naphthalene and 0.014 mg/L 2-methyl naphthalene.

e = In MW3, EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected except for 0.053 mg/L naphthalene.

f = In MW3 EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.0013 mg/L 1,2-dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected.

Results are in parts per million (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

TABLE 2
GROUNDWATER
LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS
(Continued)

Sample Location	TPH-G	MTBE	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes
Samples Collected on October 16, 2001						
MW1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3 ^f	2.1	ND	0.52	0.030	0.077	0.130
Samples Collected on November 8, 2000						
MW1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3 ^{**}	0.54	ND	0.15	0.0069	0.018	0.029
Samples Collected on May 24, 2000						
MW1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3 ^{***}	2.1	0.032	0.47	0.027	0.062	0.13

NOTES:

TPH-G = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline.

MTBE = Methyl tert-Butyl Ether.

ND = Not Detected.

NA = Not Analyzed.

^f = In MW3 EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.0013 mg/L 1,2-dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected.

^{**} = In MW3 EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.0013 mg/L 1,2-dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected.

^{***} = In MW3 EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.0017 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected.

Results are in parts per million (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

TABLE 2
GROUNDWATER
LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS
(Continued)

Sample Location	TPH-D	TPH-G	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes
Samples Collected on September 10, 1999						
MW1	ND	0.049	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3****	0.39	ND	0.098	0.0073	0.012	0.028
Samples Collected on February 10, 1999						
MW1	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3*****	NA	4.1	1.7	0.96	0.27	0.42
Samples Collected on February 24, 1998						
MW1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3+	NA	19	4.6	0.33	0.65	1.8

NOTES:

TPH-D = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Diesel.

TPH-G = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline.

ND = Not Detected.

NA = Not Analyzed.

**** = In MW3 EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.002 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected.

***** = In MW3, MTBE was not detected; EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.0028 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected except for 0.021 mg/L Naphthalene.

+ = In MW3, MTBE was not detected; EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.011 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected except for Naphthalene, 2-Methylnaphthalene and Phenol which were detected at concentrations of 0.083, 0.019, and 0.023 mg/L, respectively.

Results are in parts per million (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

TABLE 2
GROUNDWATER
LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS
(Continued)

Sample Location	TPH-D	TPH-G	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes
Samples Collected on November 18, 1997						
MW1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MW2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MW3++	NA	2.1	0.48	0.052	0.071	0.19
Samples Collected on August 12, 1997						
MW1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3+++	NA	16	4.2	0.45	0.54	1.9
Samples Collected on April 25, 1997						
MW1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MW2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MW3++++	NA	30	5.3	0.52	0.95	3.0

NOTES:

TPH-D = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Diesel.

TPH-G = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline.

ND = Not Detected.

NA = Not Analyzed.

++ = In MW3, MTBE was not detected; EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.0021 mg/L 1,2 Dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected except for Naphthalene and 2-Methylnaphthalene which were detected at concentrations of 0.058 and 0.026 mg/L, respectively.

+++ = In MW3, MTBE was not detected; EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.0091 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected except for Bis(2-ethylhexyl) Phthalate, Naphthalene, and 2-Methylnaphthalene which were detected at concentrations of 0.021, 0.087, and 0.024 mg/L, respectively.

++++ = In MW3, MTBE was not detected; EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.012 mg/L 1,2 Dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected except for Phenol, 4-Methylphenol, 2,4-Dimethylphenol, Naphthalene, and 2-Methylnaphthalene which were detected at concentrations of 0.0028, 0.0024, 0.0028, 0.066 mg/L, and 0.015 mg/L, respectively.

Results are in parts per million (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

TABLE 2
GROUNDWATER
LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS
(Continued)

Sample Location	TPH-D	TPH-G	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes
Samples Collected on January 31, 1997						
MW1	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3+++++	NA	5.5	1.6	0.10	0.19	0.41
Samples Collected on July 19, 1996						
MW1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MW2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MW3@	NA	18	4.8	0.61	0.76	2.8
Samples Collected on April 23, 1996						
MW1	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3@@	NA	9.7	2.9	0.17	0.38	0.68

NOTES:

TPH-D = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Diesel.

TPH-G = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline.

ND = Not Detected.

NA = Not Analyzed.

+++++ = In MW3, MTBE was detected at a concentration of 0.063 mg/L; EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.014 mg/L 1,2 Dichloroethane; and EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected except for Phenol, 2,4-Dimethylphenol, Naphthalene, and 2-Methylnaphthalene which were detected at concentrations of 0.0094, 0.0028, 0.031, and 0.0048 mg/L, respectively.

@ = In MW3, EPA Method 8010 compounds were not detected; EPA Method 8270 compounds were not detected except for 0.0022 mg/L 2,4-Dimethylphenol, 0.1 mg/L Naphthalene, and 0.022 mg/L 2-Methylnaphthalene. The EPA Method 8020 showed that MTBE was detected in MW3 at a concentration of 0.21 mg/L.

@@ = In MW3, EPA 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.0051 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; EPA 8270 compounds were not detected except for Naphthalene and Phenol which were detected at concentrations of 0.056 and 0.025 mg/L, respectively. The EPA Method 8020 results showed that MTBE was not detected in MW1 or MW2, and was detected in MW3 at a concentration of 0.15 mg/L.

Results are in parts per million (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

TABLE 2
GROUNDWATER
LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS
(Continued)

Sample Location	TPH-D	TPH-G	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes
Samples Collected on January 17, 1996						
MW1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MW2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MW3@@@	NA	21	4.1	0.37	0.52	1.5
Samples Collected on October 26, 1995						
MW1	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3@@@@	NA	19	4.0	0.48	0.64	1.8
Samples Collected on August 15, 1995						
MW1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MW2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MW3@@@@@	NA	7.0	2.4	0.23	0.26	0.73

NOTES:

TPH-D = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Diesel.

TPH-G = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline.

ND = Not Detected.

NA = Not Analyzed.

@@@ = In MW3, EPA 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.011 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; EPA 8270 compounds were not detected except for 0.0022 mg/L Phenol, 0.0051 mg/L 4-Methylphenol, 0.0029 mg/L 2,4-Dimethylphenol, 0.032 mg/L Naphthalene, and 0.010 mg/L 2-Methylnaphthalene.

@@@@ = In MW3, EPA 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.011 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; EPA 8270 compounds were not detected except for 0.043 mg/L Naphthalene. The EPA Method 8020 results showed that MTBE was not detected in MW1 or MW2, and was detected in MW3 at a concentration of 0.24 mg/L.

@@@@@ = EPA 8010 compounds were not detected except for 0.0091 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; EPA 8270 compounds were not detected except for 0.003 mg/L 4-Methylphenol, 0.005 mg/L 2,4-Dimethyl Phenol, 0.019 mg/L Naphthalene, and 0.003 mg/L 2-Methylnaphthalene.

Results are in parts per million (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

TABLE 2
GROUNDWATER
LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS
(Continued)

Sample Location	TPH-D	TPH-G	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes
Samples Collected on May 2, 1995						
MW1	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3#	0.84	18	5.4	0.39	0.65	1.7
Samples Collected on January 30, 1995						
MW1	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3##	0.70	24	7.6	0.35	0.90	2.2
Samples Collected on October 31, 1994						
MW1	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3###	0.60	8.7	2.6	0.26	0.32	0.92

NOTES:

TPH-D = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Diesel.

TPH-G = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline.

ND = Not Detected.

NA = Not Analyzed.

= Review of the laboratory report and discussions with the laboratory indicate that the results reported as TPH-D are gasoline-range compounds. EPA 8010 compounds not detected except for 0.014 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; EPA 8270 compounds were not detected except for 0.010 mg/L 2-Methyl naphthalene and 0.062 mg/L Naphthalene.

= Review of the laboratory report and discussions with the laboratory indicate that the results reported as TPH-D are gasoline-range compounds. EPA 8010 compounds not detected except for 0.018 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; EPA 8270 compounds were not detected except for 0.014 mg/L 2-Methyl naphthalene and 0.11 mg/L Naphthalene.

= Review of the laboratory report and discussions with the laboratory indicate that the results reported as TPH-D are gasoline-range compounds. EPA 8010 compounds not detected except for 0.019 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; EPA 8270 compounds were not detected except for 0.008 mg/L 2-Methyl naphthalene, 0.047 mg/L Naphthalene, and 0.002 mg/L Bis (2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate.

Results are in parts per million (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

TABLE 2
 GROUNDWATER
 LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS
 (Continued)

Sample Location	TPH-D	TPH-G	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes
Samples Collected on July 29, 1994						
MW1	NA	ND	0.0012	ND	ND	ND
MW2	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3#####	0.67	6.3	2.0	0.13	0.22	0.52
Samples Collected on April 25, 1994						
MW1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3#####	2.1	17	4.8	0.47	0.29	1.6
Samples Collected on November 16, 1993						
MW1	NA	ND	0.0022	ND	ND	ND
MW2	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3^	NA	12	3.3	0.66	0.24	1.6

NOTES:

TPH-D = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Diesel.

TPH-G = Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline.

ND = Not Detected.

NA = Not Analyzed.

= Review of the laboratory report and discussions with the laboratory indicate that the results reported as TPH-D are gasoline-range compounds. EPA 8010 compounds not detected except for 0.0077 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; EPA 8270 compounds not detected except for 0.008 mg/L 2-Methylnaphthalene and 0.044 mg/L Naphthalene.

Results are in parts per million (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

= Review of the laboratory report and discussions with the laboratory indicate that the results reported as TPH-D are gasoline-range compounds. EPA 8010 compounds not detected except for 0.28 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; EPA 8270 compounds not detected except for 0.013 mg/L 2-Methylnaphthalene and 0.084 mg/L Naphthalene.

^ = TRPH not detected; EPA 8010 compounds not detected except for 0.027 mg/L 1,2-Dichloroethane; EPA 8270 compounds not detected except for 0.009 mg/L Phenol, 0.006 mg/L Benzyl Alcohol, 0.006 2-Methylphenol, 0.007 mg/L 2,4-Dimethylphenol, 0.088 mg/L Benzoic Acid, 0.042 mg/L Naphthalene, and 0.015 mg/L 2-Methylnaphthalene.

Results are in parts per million (mg/L), unless otherwise specified.

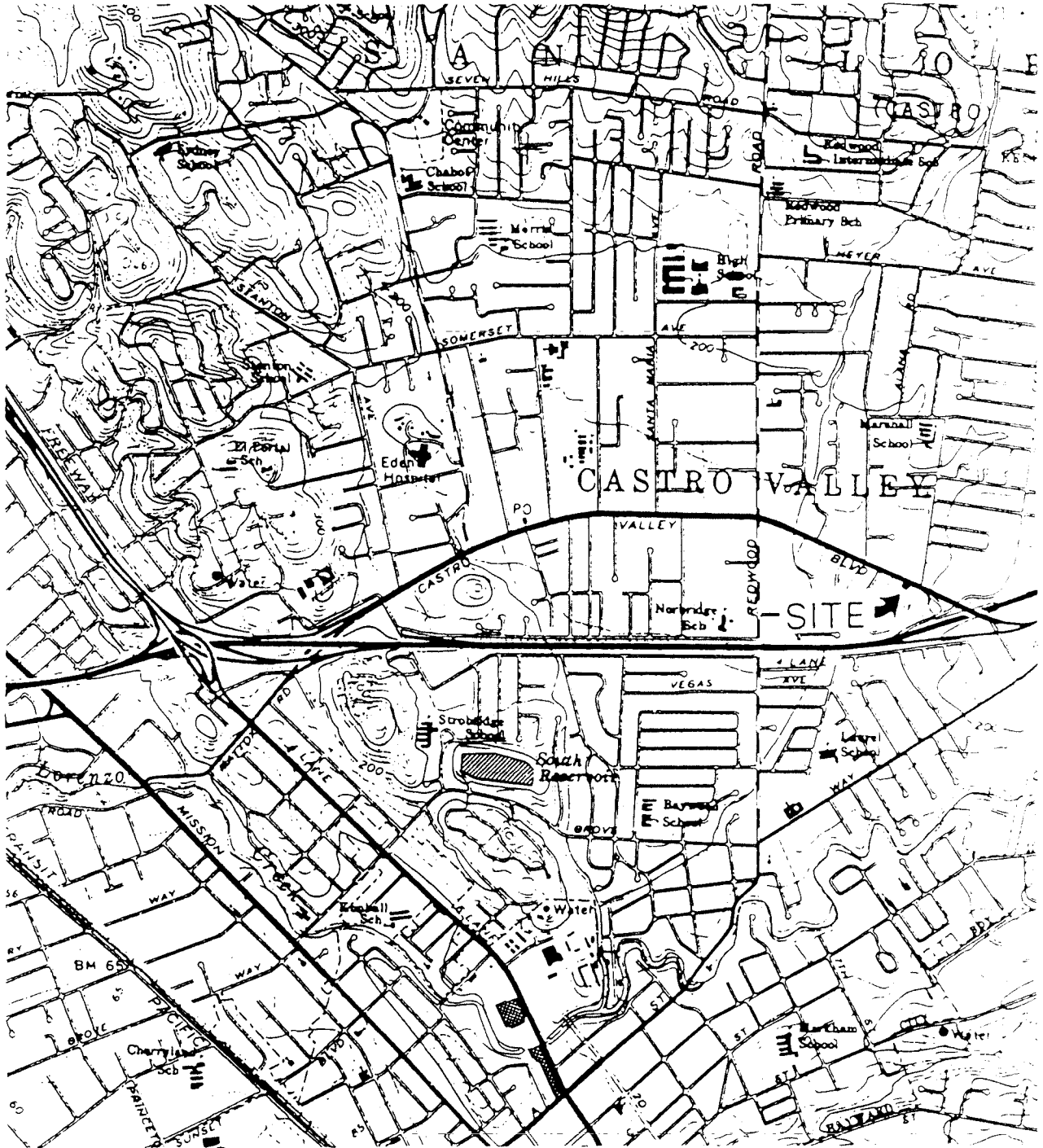
FIGURES

P & D ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

55 Santa Clara Avenue, Suite 240

Oakland, CA 94610

(510) 658-6916



Base Map From
U.S Geological Survey
Hayward, Calif.
7.5 Minute Quadrangle
Photorevised 1980

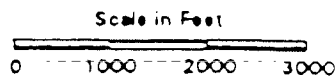
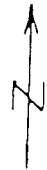


Figure 1
Site Location Map
VIP Service
3889 Castro Valley Blvd
Castro Valley, California

P & D ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

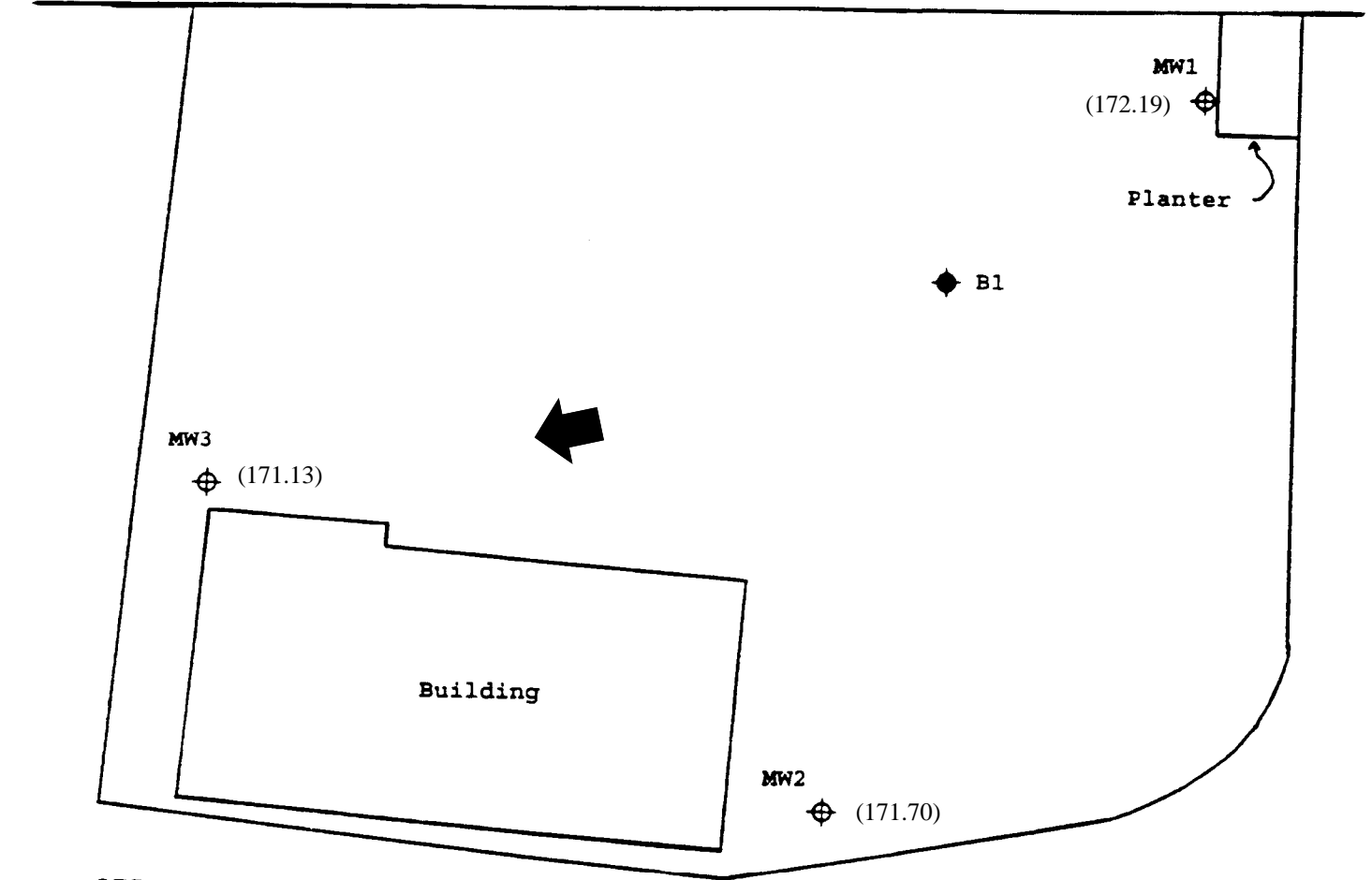
55 Santa Clara Avenue, Suite 240

Oakland, CA 94610

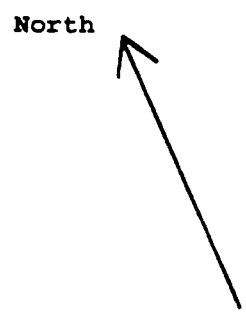
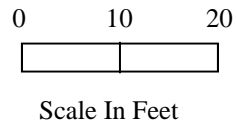
(510) 658-6916

Castro Valley Boulevard

Sidewalk



- ⊕ Monitoring Well Location
- ◆ Exploratory Boring Location
- () Groundwater Surface Elevation in Feet Above Mean Sea Level on February 26, 2009.
- ➔ Groundwater Flow Direction



Base Map From:
P&D Environmental
October, 1993

Figure 2
Site Plan
VIP Service
3889 Castro Valley Blvd.
Castro Valley, California

**WELL MONITORING AND
PURGE DATA SHEETS**

P&D ENVIRONMENTAL
GROUNDWATER MONITORING/WELL PURGING
DATA SHEET

①

Site Name VIP Service
 Job No. 0047
 TOC to Water (ft.) 8.64
 Well Depth (ft.) 20.0
 Well Diameter 2" (0.16)
 Gal./Casing Vol. 1.9
 3rd=5.7

Well No. MW1
 Date 2/26/09
 Sheen No
 Free Product Thickness Ø
 Sample Collection Method Disposable bailer

TIME	GAL. PURGED	DH	TEMPERATURE °C	ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY µs/cm
0943	0.6	6.75	18.4	1,739
0945	1.3	6.63	19.0	1,748
0947	1.9	6.60	19.0	1,740
0948	2.5	6.64	18.9	1,741
0949	3.2	6.68	18.7	1,731
0950	3.8	6.69	18.9	1,735
0951	4.4	6.69	19.0	1,733
0952	5.1	6.73	19.0	1,731
0953	5.7	6.77 ^{sic} 6.75	19.0	1,722

NOTES: No sheen + no odor
sample time ⇒ 1005 hrs

P&D ENVIRONMENTAL
GROUNDWATER MONITORING/WELL PURGING
DATA SHEET

Site Name VIP Service
Job No. 0047
TOC to Water (ft.) 8.00
Well Depth (ft.) 20.0
Well Diameter 2" (0.16)
Gal./Casing Vol. 2.0

Well No. MW2
Date 2/26/09
Sheen No
Free Product Thickness Ø
Sample Collection Method Disposable bailer

$3 \times 2 = 6.0$

TIME	GAL. PURGED	DH	TEMPERATURE °C	ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY $\mu\text{s/cm}$
1011	0.7	6.99	17.7	1,658
1013	1.3	6.90	18.1	1,672
1015	2.0	6.85	18.2	1,664
1017	2.7	6.82	18.4	1,656
1019	3.3	6.81	18.5	1,644
1020	4.0	6.82	18.5	1,641
1021	4.7	6.81	18.6	1,634
1022	5.3	6.81	18.7	1,625
1024	6.0	6.86	18.5	1,626

NOTES: No odor & no sheen
sample time > 1035

P&D ENVIRONMENTAL
GROUNDWATER MONITORING/WELL PURGING
DATA SHEET

Site Name VIP Service
Job No. 0047
TOC to Water (ft.) 7.85
Well Depth (ft.) 20.0
Well Diameter 2" (0.16)
Gal./Casing Vol. 2.0

Well No. MW3
Date 2/26/09
Sheen No
Free Product Thickness Ø
Sample Collection Method Disposable bailer

3.0 - 6.0

TIME	GAL. PURGED	pH	TEMPERATURE ^{OC}	ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY ^{µs/cm}
1039	0.6	7.05	16.5	1,755
1041	1.3	6.92	16.9	1,761
1043	2.0	6.86	17.1	1,762
1045	2.6	6.86	17.0	1,758
1047	3.3	6.87	16.9	1,747
1049	4.0	6.85	17.0	1,753
1051	4.6	6.84	17.0 17.2	1,751
1053	5.3	6.86	17.5	1,758
1055	6.0	6.87	17.4	1,751

NOTES: light-moderate phc odor & No sheen
Sample time => 1105hrs

**LABORATORY REPORTS
AND CHAIN OF CUSTODY
DOCUMENTATION**



McC Campbell Analytical, Inc.

"When Quality Counts"

1534 Willow Pass Road, Pittsburg, CA 94565-1701
Web: www.mcccampbell.com E-mail: main@mcccampbell.com
Telephone: 877-252-9262 Fax: 925-252-9269

P & D Environmental 55 Santa Clara, Ste.240 Oakland, CA 94610	Client Project ID: #0047; VIP Service/Castro Valley	Date Sampled: 02/26/09
	Client Contact: Steve Carmack	Date Received: 02/26/09
	Client P.O.:	Date Reported: 03/04/09
		Date Completed: 03/04/09

WorkOrder: 0902709

March 04, 2009

Dear Steve:

Enclosed within are:

- 1) The results of the **3** analyzed samples from your project: **#0047; VIP Service/Castro Valley**,
- 2) A QC report for the above samples,
- 3) A copy of the chain of custody, and
- 4) An invoice for analytical services.

All analyses were completed satisfactorily and all QC samples were found to be within our control limits.

If you have any questions or concerns, please feel free to give me a call. Thank you for choosing

McC Campbell Analytical Laboratories for your analytical needs.

Best regards,

Angela Rydelius
Laboratory Manager
McC Campbell Analytical, Inc.

PROJECT NUMBER: 0047		PROJECT NAME: VIP Service/ Castro Valley			NUMBER OF CONTAINERS	ANALYSIS(ES): TPHG - MATEX by 8021 HVOCs by 8260B SVOCs by 8270	PRESERVATIVE	REMARKS
SAMPLED BY: (PRINTED AND SIGNATURE) Steve Carmack <i>[Signature]</i>								
SAMPLE NUMBER	DATE	TIME	TYPE	SAMPLE LOCATION				
MW 1	2/26/09	1005	H₂O		5	X	ICE	Normal Turnaround Time
MW 2	↓	1035	↓		5	X	↓	↓
MW 3	↓	1105	↓		7	X X X	↓	↓
MW 4								
ICE / 4.0°C GOOD CONDITION <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> APPROPRIATE CONTAINERS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HEAD SPACE ABSENT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRESERVED IN LAB _____ DECHLORINATED IN LAB _____ PRESERVATION: VQAS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> O&G METALS OTHER _____								
RELINQUISHED BY: (SIGNATURE) <i>[Signature]</i>		DATE 2/26/09	TIME 1335	RECEIVED BY: (SIGNATURE) <i>[Signature]</i>		TOTAL NO. OF SAMPLES (THIS SHIPMENT) 3	LABORATORY: McC Campbell Analytical	
RELINQUISHED BY: (SIGNATURE) <i>[Signature]</i>		DATE 2/26/09	TIME 230	RECEIVED BY: (SIGNATURE) Me Vall		TOTAL NO. OF CONTAINERS (THIS SHIPMENT) 17	LABORATORY CONTACT: Angela Rydehus	
RELINQUISHED BY: (SIGNATURE) <i>[Signature]</i>		DATE	TIME	RECEIVED FOR LABORATORY BY: (SIGNATURE)		LABORATORY PHONE NUMBER: (877) 252-9262		
						SAMPLE ANALYSIS REQUEST SHEET ATTACHED: () YES (X) NO		
Results and billing to: P&D Environmental, Inc. lab@pdenviro.com				REMARKS: Attached preserved w/ HCL Voa's				

+
+
+

McC Campbell Analytical, Inc.



1534 Willow Pass Rd
Pittsburg, CA 94565-1701
(925) 252-9262

CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RECORD

WorkOrder: 0902709

ClientCode: PDEO

WriteOn
 EDF
 Excel
 Fax
 Email
 HardCopy
 ThirdParty
 J-flag

Report to:

Steve Carmack
P & D Environmental
55 Santa Clara, Ste.240
Oakland, CA 94610
(510) 658-6916 FAX 510-834-0152

Email: lab@pdenviro.com
cc:
PO:
ProjectNo: #0047; VIP Service/Castro Valley

Bill to:

Accounts Payable
P & D Environmental
55 Santa Clara, Ste.240
Oakland, CA 94610

Requested TAT: 5 days

Date Received: 02/26/2009

Date Printed: 02/26/2009

Lab ID	Client ID	Matrix	Collection Date	Hold	Requested Tests (See legend below)											
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0902709-001	MW1	Water	2/26/2009 10:05	<input type="checkbox"/>			A									
0902709-002	MW2	Water	2/26/2009 10:35	<input type="checkbox"/>			A									
0902709-003	MW3	Water	2/26/2009 11:05	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	C	A									

Test Legend:

1	8010BMS_W	2	8270D_W	3	G-MBTEX_W	4		5	
6		7		8		9		10	
11		12							

Prepared by: Melissa Valles

Comments:

NOTE: Soil samples are discarded 60 days after results are reported unless other arrangements are made (Water samples are 30 days).
Hazardous samples will be returned to client or disposed of at client expense.



Sample Receipt Checklist

Client Name: **P & D Environmental**

Date and Time Received: **2/26/09 5:11:06 PM**

Project Name: **#0047; VIP Service/Castro Valley**

Checklist completed and reviewed by: **Melissa Valles**

WorkOrder N°: **0902709** Matrix Water

Carrier: Rob Pringle (MAI Courier)

Chain of Custody (COC) Information

- Chain of custody present? Yes No
- Chain of custody signed when relinquished and received? Yes No
- Chain of custody agrees with sample labels? Yes No
- Sample IDs noted by Client on COC? Yes No
- Date and Time of collection noted by Client on COC? Yes No
- Sampler's name noted on COC? Yes No

Sample Receipt Information

- Custody seals intact on shipping container/cooler? Yes No NA
- Shipping container/cooler in good condition? Yes No
- Samples in proper containers/bottles? Yes No
- Sample containers intact? Yes No
- Sufficient sample volume for indicated test? Yes No

Sample Preservation and Hold Time (HT) Information

- All samples received within holding time? Yes No
 - Container/Temp Blank temperature Cooler Temp: 4°C NA
 - Water - VOA vials have zero headspace / no bubbles? Yes No No VOA vials submitted
 - Sample labels checked for correct preservation? Yes No
 - TTLC Metal - pH acceptable upon receipt (pH<2)? Yes No NA
 - Samples Received on Ice? Yes No
- (Ice Type: WET ICE)

* NOTE: If the "No" box is checked, see comments below.

Client contacted:

Date contacted:

Contacted by:

Comments:



P & D Environmental 55 Santa Clara, Ste.240 Oakland, CA 94610	Client Project ID: #0047; VIP Service/Castro Valley	Date Sampled: 02/26/09
	Client Contact: Steve Carmack	Date Received: 02/26/09
	Client P.O.:	Date Extracted: 03/02/09
		Date Analyzed 03/02/09

Halogenated Volatile Organics by P&T and GC-MS (8010 Basic Target List)*

Extraction Method: SW5030B

Analytical Method: SW8260B

Work Order: 0902709

Lab ID	0902709-003B				Reporting Limit for DF =1	
Client ID	MW3					
Matrix	W				S	W
DF	2					

Compound	Concentration				µg/kg	µg/L
Bromodichloromethane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Bromoform	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Bromomethane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Carbon Tetrachloride	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Chlorobenzene	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Chloroethane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Chloroform	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Chloromethane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Dibromochloromethane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
1,2-Dichloroethane (1,2-DCA)	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Freon 113	ND<20				NA	10
Methylene chloride	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Tetrachloroethene	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Trichloroethene	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND<1.0				NA	0.5
Vinyl Chloride	ND<1.0				NA	0.5

Surrogate Recoveries (%)

%SS1:	75			
%SS2:	96			
%SS3:	82			

Comments a3

* water and vapor samples are reported in µg/L, soil/sludge/solid samples in mg/kg, product/oil/non-aqueous liquid samples and all TCLP & SPLP extracts are reported in mg/L, wipe samples in µg/wipe.

ND means not detected above the reporting limit; N/A means analyte not applicable to this analysis.

surrogate diluted out of range or surrogate coelutes with another peak.

a3) sample diluted due to high organic content.



McC Campbell Analytical, Inc.

"When Quality Counts"

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Telephone: 877-252-9262 Fax: 925-252-9269

P & D Environmental 55 Santa Clara, Ste.240 Oakland, CA 94610	Client Project ID: #0047; VIP Service/Castro Valley	Date Sampled: 02/26/09
	Client Contact: Steve Carmack	Date Received: 02/26/09
	Client P.O.:	Date Analyzed 02/27/09
		Date Extracted: 02/26/09

Semi-Volatile Organics by GC/MS (Basic Target List)*

Extraction Method: SW3510C

Analytical Method: SW8270C

Work Order: 0902709

Lab ID	0902709-003C
Client ID	MW3
Matrix	Water

Compound	Concentration *	DF	Reporting Limit	Compound	Concentration *	DF	Reporting Limit
Acenaphthene	ND	1.0	10	Acenaphthylene	ND	1.0	10
Acetochlor	ND	1.0	10	Anthracene	ND	1.0	10
Benzidine	ND	1.0	50	Benzoic Acid	ND	1.0	50
Benzo(a)anthracene	ND	1.0	10	Benzo(b)fluoranthene	ND	1.0	10
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	ND	1.0	10	Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	ND	1.0	10
Benzo(a)pyrene	ND	1.0	10	Benzyl Alcohol	ND	1.0	50
1,1-Biphenyl	ND	1.0	10	Bis (2-chloroethoxy) Methane	ND	1.0	10
Bis (2-chloroethyl) Ether	ND	1.0	10	Bis (2-chloroisopropyl) Ether	ND	1.0	10
Bis (2-ethylhexyl) Phthalate	ND	1.0	20	4-Bromophenyl Phenyl Ether	ND	1.0	10
Butylbenzyl Phthalate	ND	1.0	10	4-Chloroaniline	ND	1.0	20
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	ND	1.0	10	2-Chloronaphthalene	ND	1.0	10
2-Chlorophenol	ND	1.0	10	4-Chlorophenyl Phenyl Ether	ND	1.0	10
Chrysene	ND	1.0	10	Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	ND	1.0	10
Dibenzofuran	ND	1.0	10	Di-n-butyl Phthalate	ND	1.0	10
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	1.0	10	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	1.0	10
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	1.0	10	3,3-Dichlorobenzidine	ND	1.0	20
2,4-Dichlorophenol	ND	1.0	10	Diethyl Phthalate	ND	1.0	10
2,4-Dimethylphenol	ND	1.0	10	Dimethyl Phthalate	ND	1.0	10
4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol	ND	1.0	50	2,4-Dinitrophenol	ND	1.0	50
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	ND	1.0	10	2,6-Dinitrotoluene	ND	1.0	10
Di-n-octyl Phthalate	ND	1.0	10	1,2-Diphenylhydrazine	ND	1.0	10
Fluoranthene	ND	1.0	10	Fluorene	ND	1.0	10
Hexachlorobenzene	ND	1.0	10	Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	1.0	10
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	ND	1.0	50	Hexachloroethane	ND	1.0	10
Indeno (1,2,3-cd) pyrene	ND	1.0	10	Isophorone	ND	1.0	10
2-Methylnaphthalene	ND	1.0	10	2-Methylphenol (o-Cresol)	ND	1.0	10
3 &/or 4-Methylphenol (m,p-Cresol)	ND	1.0	10	Naphthalene	18	1.0	10
2-Nitroaniline	ND	1.0	50	3-Nitroaniline	ND	1.0	50
4-Nitroaniline	ND	1.0	50	Nitrobenzene	ND	1.0	10
2-Nitrophenol	ND	1.0	50	4-Nitrophenol	ND	1.0	50
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	ND	1.0	10	N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	ND	1.0	10
Pentachlorophenol	ND	1.0	50	Phenanthrene	ND	1.0	10
Phenol	ND	1.0	10	Pyrene	ND	1.0	10
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	1.0	10	2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	ND	1.0	10
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	ND	1.0	10				

Surrogate Recoveries (%)

%SS1:	64	%SS2:	67
%SS3:	69	%SS4:	57
%SS5:	90	%SS6:	60

Comments:

* water samples in µg/L, soil/sludge/solid samples in mg/kg, wipe samples in µg/wipe, product/oil/non-aqueous liquid samples and all TCLP & SPLP extracts are reported in mg/L.

ND means not detected above the reporting limit; N/A means analyte not applicable to this analysis.

#) surrogate diluted out of range; &) low or no surrogate due to matrix interference.



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P & D Environmental 55 Santa Clara, Ste.240 Oakland, CA 94610	Client Project ID: #0047; VIP Service/Castro Valley	Date Sampled: 02/26/09
	Client Contact: Steve Carmack	Date Received: 02/26/09
	Client P.O.:	Date Extracted: 02/28/09-03/04/09
		Date Analyzed 02/28/09-03/04/09

Gasoline Range (C6-C12) Volatile Hydrocarbons as Gasoline with BTEX and MTBE*

Extraction method SW5030B

Analytical methods SW8021B/8015Bm

Work Order: 0902709

Lab ID	Client ID	Matrix	TPH(g)	MTBE	Benzene	Toluene	Ethylbenzene	Xylenes	DF	% SS
001A	MW1	W	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1	103
002A	MW2	W	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1	100
003A	MW3	W	2400,d1	ND<50	500	14	54	43	10	111

Reporting Limit for DF =1; ND means not detected at or above the reporting limit	W	50	5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	µg/L
	S	1.0	0.05	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	mg/Kg

* water and vapor samples and all TCLP & SPLP extracts are reported in ug/L, soil/sludge/solid samples in mg/kg, wipe samples in µg/wipe, product/oil/non-aqueous liquid samples in mg/L.

cluttered chromatogram; sample peak coelutes with surrogate peak.

+The following descriptions of the TPH chromatogram are cursory in nature and McC Campbell Analytical is not responsible for their interpretation:

d1) weakly modified or unmodified gasoline is significant



QC SUMMARY REPORT FOR SW8260B

W.O. Sample Matrix: Water

QC Matrix: Water

BatchID: 41709

WorkOrder: 0902709

Analyte	EPA Method SW8260B		Extraction SW5030B						Spiked Sample ID: 0902727-001b			
	Sample	Spiked	MS	MSD	MS-MSD	LCS	LCSD	LCS-LCSD	Acceptance Criteria (%)			
	µg/L	µg/L	% Rec.	% Rec.	% RPD	% Rec.	% Rec.	% RPD	MS / MSD	RPD	LCS/LCSD	RPD
Chlorobenzene	ND	10	98.6	92.6	6.25	105	105	0	70 - 130	30	70 - 130	30
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	10	95.2	89.1	6.62	109	109	0	70 - 130	30	70 - 130	30
1,2-Dichloroethane (1,2-DCA)	ND	10	98.9	89.9	9.54	93.2	92.2	1.09	70 - 130	30	70 - 130	30
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	10	78.8	73.3	7.18	83.7	84.3	0.685	70 - 130	30	70 - 130	30
Trichloroethene	ND	10	96.4	92.2	4.37	107	108	0.787	70 - 130	30	70 - 130	30
%SS1:	77	25	78	79	0.0868	76	76	0	70 - 130	30	70 - 130	30
%SS2:	94	25	101	102	0.785	98	99	1.18	70 - 130	30	70 - 130	30
%SS3:	94	2.5	86	87	1.13	101	102	0.375	70 - 130	30	70 - 130	30

All target compounds in the Method Blank of this extraction batch were ND less than the method RL with the following exceptions:
NONE

BATCH 41709 SUMMARY

Lab ID	Date Sampled	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Lab ID	Date Sampled	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed
0902709-003B	02/26/09 11:05 AM	03/02/09	03/02/09 8:18 PM				

MS = Matrix Spike; MSD = Matrix Spike Duplicate; LCS = Laboratory Control Sample; LCSD = Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate; RPD = Relative Percent Deviation.

% Recovery = 100 * (MS-Sample) / (Amount Spiked); RPD = 100 * (MS - MSD) / ((MS + MSD) / 2).

MS / MSD spike recoveries and / or %RPD may fall outside of laboratory acceptance criteria due to one or more of the following reasons: a) the sample is inhomogenous AND contains significant concentrations of analyte relative to the amount spiked, or b) the spiked sample's matrix interferes with the spike recovery.

N/A = not enough sample to perform matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate.

NR = analyte concentration in sample exceeds spike amount for soil matrix or exceeds 2x spike amount for water matrix or sample diluted due to high matrix or analyte content.

Laboratory extraction solvents such as methylene chloride and freon 113 may occasionally appear in the method blank at low levels.



QC SUMMARY REPORT FOR SW8270C

W.O. Sample Matrix: Water

QC Matrix: Water

BatchID: 41683

WorkOrder 0902709

Analyte	EPA Method SW8270C Extraction SW3510C								Spiked Sample ID: N/A			
	Sample	Spiked	MS	MSD	MS-MSD	LCS	LCSD	LCS-LCSD	Acceptance Criteria (%)			
	µg/L	µg/L	% Rec.	% Rec.	% RPD	% Rec.	% Rec.	% RPD	MS / MSD	RPD	LCS/LCSD	RPD
Acenaphthene	N/A	50	N/A	N/A	N/A	59.5	58.7	1.47	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	N/A	100	N/A	N/A	N/A	77	76.4	0.834	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
2-Chlorophenol	N/A	100	N/A	N/A	N/A	77.4	76.4	1.24	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	N/A	50	N/A	N/A	N/A	49	48.6	0.922	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	N/A	50	N/A	N/A	N/A	65	65.2	0.261	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
4-Nitrophenol	N/A	100	N/A	N/A	N/A	50.5	51.2	1.37	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	N/A	50	N/A	N/A	N/A	124	123	0.719	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
Pentachlorophenol	N/A	100	N/A	N/A	N/A	71.3	71.9	0.894	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
Phenol	N/A	100	N/A	N/A	N/A	75.9	75.4	0.681	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
Pyrene	N/A	50	N/A	N/A	N/A	71.4	71.8	0.544	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	N/A	50	N/A	N/A	N/A	51.6	51.4	0.486	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
%SS1:	N/A	5000	N/A	N/A	N/A	82	81	1.57	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
%SS2:	N/A	5000	N/A	N/A	N/A	85	84	1.27	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
%SS3:	N/A	5000	N/A	N/A	N/A	83	83	0	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
%SS4:	N/A	5000	N/A	N/A	N/A	73	72	1.24	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
%SS5:	N/A	5000	N/A	N/A	N/A	72	72	0	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20
%SS6:	N/A	5000	N/A	N/A	N/A	75	85	12.1	N/A	N/A	30 - 130	20

All target compounds in the Method Blank of this extraction batch were ND less than the method RL with the following exceptions:
NONE

BATCH 41683 SUMMARY

Lab ID	Date Sampled	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Lab ID	Date Sampled	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed
0902709-003C	02/26/09 11:05 AM	02/26/09	02/27/09 7:30 PM				

MS = Matrix Spike; MSD = Matrix Spike Duplicate; LCS = Laboratory Control Sample; LCSD = Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate; RPD = Relative Percent Deviation.

% Recovery = 100 * (MS-Sample) / (Amount Spiked); RPD = 100 * (MS - MSD) / ((MS + MSD) / 2).

MS / MSD spike recoveries and / or %RPD may fall outside of laboratory acceptance criteria due to one or more of the following reasons: a) the sample is inhomogenous AND contains significant concentrations of analyte relative to the amount spiked, or b) the spiked sample's matrix interferes with the spike recovery.

N/A = not enough sample to perform matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate.

NR = analyte concentration in sample exceeds spike amount for soil matrix or exceeds 2x spike amount for water matrix or sample diluted due to high matrix or analyte content.

Laboratory extraction solvents such as methylene chloride and acetone may occasionally appear in the method blank at low levels.



QC SUMMARY REPORT FOR SW8021B/8015Cm

W.O. Sample Matrix: Water

QC Matrix: Water

BatchID: 41707

WorkOrder: 0902709

Analyte	EPA Method SW8021B/8015Bm		Extraction SW5030B						Spiked Sample ID: 0902708-003A			
	Sample	Spiked	MS	MSD	MS-MSD	LCS	LCSD	LCS-LCSD	Acceptance Criteria (%)			
	µg/L	µg/L	% Rec.	% Rec.	% RPD	% Rec.	% Rec.	% RPD	MS / MSD	RPD	LCS/LCSD	RPD
TPH(btex) [£]	ND	60	106	98.8	6.93	92.5	96.8	4.59	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20
MTBE	ND	10	109	101	6.83	106	110	3.31	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20
Benzene	ND	10	95.3	89	6.90	97.5	98.2	0.692	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20
Toluene	ND	10	105	98.5	6.58	90.7	90.3	0.406	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20
Ethylbenzene	ND	10	102	97.2	4.58	89.4	99.8	11.0	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20
Xylenes	ND	30	112	108	3.49	95.9	97.1	1.32	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20
%SS:	95	10	100	95	5.21	96	99	3.18	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20

All target compounds in the Method Blank of this extraction batch were ND less than the method RL with the following exceptions:
NONE

BATCH 41707 SUMMARY

Lab ID	Date Sampled	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Lab ID	Date Sampled	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed
0902709-001A	02/26/09 10:05 AM	02/28/09	02/28/09 8:15 PM	0902709-002A	02/26/09 10:35 AM	02/28/09	02/28/09 8:45 PM
0902709-003A	02/26/09 11:05 AM	03/04/09	03/04/09 8:40 AM				

MS = Matrix Spike; MSD = Matrix Spike Duplicate; LCS = Laboratory Control Sample; LCSD = Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate; RPD = Relative Percent Deviation.

% Recovery = 100 * (MS-Sample) / (Amount Spiked); RPD = 100 * (MS - MSD) / ((MS + MSD) / 2).

MS / MSD spike recoveries and / or %RPD may fall outside of laboratory acceptance criteria due to one or more of the following reasons: a) the sample is inhomogenous AND contains significant concentrations of analyte relative to the amount spiked, or b) the spiked sample's matrix interferes with the spike recovery.

£ TPH(btex) = sum of BTEX areas from the FID.

cluttered chromatogram; sample peak coelutes with surrogate peak.

N/A = not enough sample to perform matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate.

NR = matrix interference and/or analyte concentration in sample exceeds spike amount for soil matrix or exceeds 2x spike amount for water matrix or sample diluted due to high matrix or analyte content, or inconsistency in sample containers.