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ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

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May 12, 1998
Project 320-170.7A

Ms. Eva Chu
Alameda County
Environmental Health Department
1131 Harbor Bay Parkway
Alameda, California 94502-6577

Re: Tier 2 Risk-Based Corrective Action
Chevron Service Station 9-5542
7007 San Ramon Valley Boulevard
Dublin, California

Dear Ms. Chu:

Per our conversation on April 23, 1998, I am sending you copies of the Site-Specific Target Levels (SSTLs), the Exposure/Site Specific Data table, the Representative Chemicals of Concern (COC) Concentrations in groundwater, and the Chemical-Specific data as generated by the Groundwater Services Inc. (GSI) *Risk-Based Corrective Action (RBCA) Toolkit* software. These data will support the Tier 2 RBCA completed by Pacific Environmental Group (PEG) dated March 4, 1998.

If you have any further questions or comments, please call Ross Tinline at (408) 441-7500 or myself at (803) 782-9932.

Sincerely,

Pacific Environmental Group, Inc.

Michelle Shipp

Michelle Shipp
Project Toxicologist

Attachments: Attachment A - Tier 2 SSTLs
Attachment B - Exposure/Site-Specific Data

Attachment C - Representative COC Concentrations
Attachment D - Chemical-Specific Data

cc: Mr. Brett Hunter, Chevron Products Company

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ATTACHMENT A

TIER 2 SSTLs

Site Name: Chevron Station 9-5422
Site Location: Dublin, CA

Completed By: PACIFIC
Date Completed: 12/1/1997

GROUNDWATER SSTL VALUES

Target Risk (Class A & B) 1.0E-5
Target Risk (Class C) 1.0E-5
Target Hazard Quotient 1.0E+0

☐ MCL exposure limit?
☐ PEL exposure limit?

Calculation Option: 1

SSTL Results For Complete Exposure Pathways ("x" If Complete)

CONSTITUENTS OF CONCERN		Representative Concentration		Groundwater Ingestion			X Groundwater Volatilization to Indoor Air		Groundwater Volatilization to Outdoor Air		Applicable SSTL	SSTL Exceeded ?	Required CRF
CAS No.	Name	(mg/L)	Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Regulatory(MCL): (on-site)	Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Residential (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	(mg/L	"■" If yes	Only if "yes" left
71-43-2	Benzene	2.5E+1	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.9E+1	NA	NA	9.9E+1	☐	<1
0-00-0	Benzene-CA	2.5E+1	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.9E+1	NA	NA	2.9E+1	☐	<1
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	2.9E+0	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Sol	NA	NA	>Sol	☐	<1
1634-04-4	Methyl t-Butyl Ether	2.5E-1	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.3E+4	NA	NA	1.3E+4	☐	<1
108-88-3	Toluene	3.2E+1	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Sol	NA	NA	>Sol	☐	<1
1330-20-7	Xylene (mixed isomers)	1.5E+1	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Sol	NA	NA	>Sol	☐	<1

>Sol indicates risk-based target concentration greater than constituent solubility

ATTACHMENT B

EXPSOURE/SITE-SPECIFIC DATA

RBCA TIER 1/TIER 2 EVALUATION

Output Table 1

Site Name: Chevron Station 9-5422 | Job Identification: 320-170.7A | Software: GSI RBCA Spreadsheet
Site Location: Dublin, CA | Date Completed: 12/1/97 | Version: 1.0.1
Completed By: PACIFIC

NOTE: values which differ from Tier 1 default values are shown in bold italics and underlined.

Exposure Parameter	Definition (Units)	Residential Adult	Residential (1-6yrs)	Residential (1-16 yrs)	Commercial/Industrial Chronic	Commercial/Industrial Constrctn
ATc	Averaging time for carcinogens (yr)	70				
ATn	Averaging time for non-carcinogens (yr)	30	6	16	25	1
BW	Body Weight (kg)	70	15	35	70	
ED	Exposure Duration (yr)	30	6	16	25	1
t	Averaging time for vapor flux (yr)	30			25	1
EF	Exposure Frequency (days/yr)	350			250	180
EF.Derm	Exposure Frequency for dermal exposure	350			250	
IRgw	Ingestion Rate of Water (L/day)	2			1	
IRs	Ingestion Rate of Soil (mg/day)	100	200		50	100
IRadj	Adjusted soil ing. rate (mg-yr/kg-d)	1.1E+02			9.4E+01	
IRa.in	Inhalation rate indoor (m^3/day)	15			20	
IRa.out	Inhalation rate outdoor (m^3/day)	20			20	10
SA	Skin surface area (dermal) (cm^2)	5.8E+03		2.0E+03	5.8E+03	5.8E+03
SAadj	Adjusted dermal area (cm^2-yr/kg)	2.1E+03			1.7E+03	
M	Soil to Skin adherence factor	1				
AAFs	Age adjustment on soil ingestion	FALSE			FALSE	
AAFd	Age adjustment on skin surface area	FALSE			FALSE	
tox	Use EPA tox data for air (or PEL based)?	TRUE				
gwMCL?	Use MCL as exposure limit in groundwater?	FALSE				

Matrix of Exposed Persons to Complete Exposure Pathways		Residential	Commercial/Industrial Chronic	Commercial/Industrial Constrctn
Outdoor Air Pathways:				
SS.v	Volatiles and Particulates from Surface Soils	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
S.v	Volatilization from Subsurface Soils	FALSE	FALSE	
GW.v	Volatilization from Groundwater	FALSE	FALSE	
Indoor Air Pathways:				
S.b	Vapors from Subsurface Soils	FALSE	FALSE	
GW.b	Vapors from Groundwater	FALSE	TRUE	
Soil Pathways:				
SS.d	Direct Ingestion and Dermal Contact	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Groundwater Pathways:				
GW.i	Groundwater Ingestion	FALSE	FALSE	
S.l	Leaching to Groundwater from all Soils	FALSE	FALSE	

Matrix of Receptor Distance and Location On- or Off-Site		Residential Distance	Residential On-Site	Commercial/Industrial Distance	Commercial/Industrial On-Site
GW	Groundwater receptor (cm)		TRUE		TRUE
S	Inhalation receptor (cm)		TRUE		TRUE

Matrix of Target Risks		Individual	Cumulative
TRab	Target Risk (class A&B carcinogens)	***1.0E-06***	
TRc	Target Risk (class C carcinogens)	1.0E-05	
THQ	Target Hazard Quotient	1.0E+00	
Opt	Calculation Option (1, 2, or 3)	1	
Tier	RBCA Tier	2	

Surface Parameters	Definition (Units)	Residential	Constrctn
A	Contaminated soil area (cm^2)	2.2E+06	1.0E+06
W	Length of affect. soil parallel to wind (cm)	1.5E+03	1.0E+03
W.gw	Length of affect. soil parallel to groundwater (cm	1.5E+03	
Uair	Ambient air velocity in mixing zone (cm/s)	2.3E+02	
delta	Air mixing zone height (cm)	2.0E+02	
Lss	Thickness of affected surface soils (cm)	1.0E+02	
Pe	Particulate areal emission rate (g/cm^2/s)	6.9E-14	

Groundwater	Definition (Units)	Value
delta.gw	Groundwater mixing zone depth (cm)	2.0E+02
I	Groundwater infiltration rate (cm/yr)	3.0E+01
Ugw	Groundwater Darcy velocity (cm/yr)	2.5E+03
Ugw.tr	Groundwater seepage velocity (cm/yr)	6.6E+03
Ks	Saturated hydraulic conductivity(cm/s)	
grad	Groundwater gradient (cm/cm)	
Sw	Width of groundwater source zone (cm)	
Sd	Depth of groundwater source zone (cm)	
phi.eff	Effective porosity in water-bearing unit	3.8E-01
foc.sat	Fraction organic carbon in water-bearing unit	1.0E-03
BIO?	Is bioattenuation considered?	FALSE
BC	Biodegradation Capacity (mg/L)	

Soil	Definition (Units)	Value		
hc	Capillary zone thickness (cm)	***7.0E+01***		
hv	Vadose zone thickness (cm)	***6.3E+02***		
rho	Soil density (g/cm^3)	1.7		
foc	Fraction of organic carbon in vadose zone	0.01		
phi	Soil porosity in vadose zone	***0.323***		
Lgw	Depth to groundwater (cm)	***7.0E+02***		
Ls	Depth to top of affected subsurface soil (cm)	1.0E+02		
Lsubs	Thickness of affected subsurface soils (cm)	2.0E+02		
pH	Soil/groundwater pH	6.5		
		capillary	vadose	foundation
phi.w	Volumetric water content	***0.322***	0.322	0.12
phi.a	Volumetric air content	***0.001***	***0.001***	0.26

Building	Definition (Units)	Residential	Commercial
Lb	Building volume/area ratio (cm)	2.0E+02	3.0E+02
ER	Building air exchange rate (s^-1)	1.4E-04	2.3E-04
Lcrk	Foundation crack thickness (cm)	1.5E+01	
eta	Foundation crack fraction	0.01	

Transport Parameters	Definition (Units)	Residential	Commercial
Groundwater			
ax	Longitudinal dispersivity (cm)		
ay	Transverse dispersivity (cm)		
az	Vertical dispersivity (cm)		
Vapor			
dcy	Transverse dispersion coefficient (cm)		
dcz	Vertical dispersion coefficient (cm)		

ATTACHMENT C

REPRESENTATIVE COC CONCENTRATIONS

REPRESENTATIVE COC CONCENTRATIONS IN SOURCE MEDIA

(Complete the following table)

CONSTITUENT	Representative COC Concentration					
	in Groundwater		in Surface Soil		in Subsurface Soil	
	value (mg/L)	note	value (mg/kg)	note	value (mg/kg)	note
Benzene	2.5E+1	max				
Benzene-CA	2.5E+1	max				
Ethylbenzene	2.9E+0	max				
Methyl t-Butyl Ether	2.5E-1	max				
Toluene	3.2E+1	max				
Xylene (mixed isomers)	1.5E+1	max				

Site Name: Chevron Station 9-5422
Site Location: Dublin, CA

Completed By: PACIFIC
Date Completed: 12/1/1997

ATTACHMENT D

CHEMCIAL-SPECIFIC DATA

CAS Number	Constituent	type	Molecular Weight (g/mole) MW	ref	Diffusion Coefficients in air (cm2/s) Dair	ref	Diffusion Coefficients in water (cm2/s) Dwat	ref	log (Koc) or log(Kd) (@ 20 - 25 C) log(l/kg)	ref	Henry's Law Constant (@ 20 - 25 C) (atm-m3/mol)	(unitless)	ref	Vapor Pressure (@ 20 - 25 C) (mm Hg)	ref	Solubility (@ 20 - 25 C) (mg/L)	ref	acid pKa	base pKb	ref
71-43-2	Benzene	A	78.1	5	9.30E-02	A	1.10E-05	A	1.58	A	5.29E-03	2.20E-01	A	9.52E+01	4	1.75E+03	A			
0-00-0	Benzene-CA	O	78.1		9.30E-02		1.10E-05		1.58		5.29E-03	2.20E-01		9.52E+01		1.75E+03				
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	A	106.2	5	7.60E-02	A	8.50E-06	A	1.98	A	7.69E-03	3.20E-01	A	1.00E+01	4	1.52E+02	5			
1634-04-4	Methyl t-Butyl Ether	O	88.146	5	7.92E-02	6	9.41E-05	7	1.08	A	5.77E-04	2.40E-02		2.49E+02		4.80E+04	A			
108-88-3	Toluene	A	92.4	5	8.50E-02	A	9.40E-06	A	2.13	A	6.25E-03	2.60E-01	A	3.00E+01	4	5.15E+02	29			
1330-20-7	Xylene (mixed isomers)	A	106.2	5	7.20E-02	A	8.50E-06	A	2.38	A	6.97E-03	2.90E-01	A	7.00E+00	4	1.98E+02	5			

Site Name: Chevron Station 9-5422 Site Location: Dublin, CA Completed By: PACIFIC Date Completed: 12/1/1997

Software version: 1.0.1

CAS Number	Constituent	Reference Dose (mg/kg/day) Oral RfD_oral	ref	Inhalation RfD_inhal	ref	Slope Factors 1/(mg/kg/day) Oral SF_oral	ref	Inhalation SF_inhal	ref	EPA Weight of Evidence	Is Constituent Carcinogenic ?
71-43-2	Benzene	-		1.70E-03	R	2.90E-02	A	2.90E-02	A	A	TRUE
0-00-0	Benzene-CA			1.70E-03		1.00E-01		1.00E-01		A	TRUE
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	1.00E-01	A	2.86E-01	A	-		-		D	FALSE
1634-04-4	Methyl t-Butyl Ether	5.00E-03	R	8.57E-01	R	-		-			FALSE
108-88-3	Toluene	2.00E-01	A,R	1.14E-01	A,R	-		-		D	FALSE
1330-20-7	Xylene (mixed isomers)	2.00E+00	A,R	2.00E+00	A	-		-		D	FALSE

Site Name: Chevron Station 9-5422 Site Location: Dublin, CA Completed By: PACIFIC Date Completed: 12/1/1997

Software version: 1.0.1

CAS Number	Constituent	Maximum Contaminant Level MCL (mg/L)	reference	Permissible Exposure Limit PEL/TLV (mg/m3)	ref	Relative Absorption Factors Oral	Dermal	Detection Limits Groundwater (mg/L)	ref	Soil (mg/kg)	ref	Half Life (First-Order Decay) (days) Saturated	Unsaturated	ref
71-43-2	Benzene	5.00E-03	52 FR 25690	3.20E+00	OSHA	1	0.5	0.002	C	0.005	S	720	720	H
0-00-0	Benzene-CA	5.00E-03		3.20E+00		1	0.5	0.002		0.005		720	720	
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	7.00E-01	56 FR 3526 (30 Jan 91)	4.34E+02	ACGIH	1	0.5	0.002	C	0.005	S	228	228	H
1634-04-4	Methyl t-Butyl Ether			1.44E+02	ACGIH	1	0.5					360	180	H
108-88-3	Toluene	1.00E+00	56 FR 3526 (30 Jan 91)	1.47E+02	ACGIH	1	0.5	0.002	C	0.005	S	28	28	H
1330-20-7	Xylene (mixed isomers)	1.00E+01	56 FR 3526 (30 Jan 91)	4.34E+02	ACGIH	1	0.5	0.005	C	0.005	S	360	360	H

Site Name: Chevron Station 9-5422 Site Location: Dublin, CA Completed By: PACIFIC Date Completed: 12/1/1997

Software version: 1.0.1

RBCA SITE ASSESSMENT

Tier 2 Worksheet 9.3

Site Name: Chevron7007 San Ramon Valley
Site Location: 0

Completed By: madhulla logan
Date Completed: 1/1/1904

GROUNDWATER SSTL VALUES

Target Risk (Class A & B) 1.0E-5
Target Risk (Class C) 1.0E-5
Target Hazard Quotient 1.0E+0

☐ MCL exposure limit?
☐ PEL exposure limit?

Calculation Option: 1

SSTL Results For Complete Exposure Pathways ("x" if Complete)

CONSTITUENTS OF CONCERN		Representative Concentration		Groundwater Ingestion			X	Groundwater Volatilization to Indoor Air		Groundwater Volatilization to Outdoor Air		Applicable SSTL	SSTL Exceeded ?	Required CRF
CAS No.	Name	(mg/L)		Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Regulatory(MCL): (on-site)		Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Residential (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	(mg/L	"■" If yes	Only if "yes" left
71-43-2	Benzene	2.5E+1		NA	NA	NA		NA	5.4E+0	NA	NA	5.4E+0	■	5.0E+00

>Sol indicates risk-based target concentration greater than constituent solubility

Software: GSI RBCA Spreadsheet
Version: 1.0.1

Serial: G-385-FRX-508

SSTL — 5400 ppb - Fed

SSTL — 1506 - CALEPA

ALAMEDA COUNTY
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