

**VAC**1651 Alvarado Street, San Leandro, CA 94577-2636
Tel (510) 351-8900 ☐ Fax (510) 351-0221

May 23, 1997

Ms. Madhulla Logan
Alameda County Health Care Services
Department of Environmental Health
1131 Harbor Way Parkway, Suite 250
Alameda, CA 94502-6577

Subject: Former Chevron Service Station #9-4587
609 Oak Street
Oakland, CA

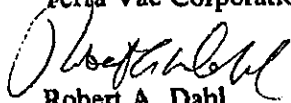
Dear Ms. Logan:

As per our discussion, due to the limited number of vadose zone samples and the one ten year old sample that skews the data, we will obtain two more soil samples for analyses from the site. We expect that biodegradation and remediation will have reduced any residual benzene significantly. The new data will be utilized to replace the ten year old sample datum and averaged with other vadose zone samples to recalculate the risk levels. The samples will be collected by hand augering down to five feet at the locations shown and collecting a sample for TPH-g and BTEX analysis.

I also include a printout of evaluation of construction worker risk. The sample data used are that of samples P-1 through P-6, surface samples taken during removal of fuel lines and dispenser islands. This soil was excavated and aerated on site, presumably removing any risk to construction workers from surface soils to three feet, which was why the risk data had not been included with the report. If we do use the pre-aeration data from the surface soils, the representative benzene concentration is 0.54 mg/kg, well below the risk based screening level of 33 mg/kg for onsite construction workers.

If you have any questions or comments, please call me at (510) 351-8900.

Sincerely,
Terra Vac Corporation



Robert A. Dahl
Project Manager

cc: Phil Briggs, Chevron
Jennifer Eberle, ACHCS
30-0219.10



RBCA SITE ASSESSMENT

Tier 2 Worksheet 9.1

Site Name: Chevron 9-4587

Completed By: R.A. Dahl

1 OF 1

Site Location: Oak Street, Oakland

Date Completed: 5/22/1997

Calculation Option: 2

**SURFACE SOIL SSTL VALUES
(< 3 FT BGS)**

Target Risk (Class A & B) 1.0E-5 MCL exposure limit?
 Target Risk (Class C) 1.0E-5 PEL exposure limit?
 Target Hazard Quotient 1.0E+0

SSTL Results For Complete Exposure Pathways ("x" If Complete)

CONSTITUENTS OF CONCERN		Representative Concentration (mg/kg)	Soil Leaching to Groundwater			X Ingestion, Inhalation and Dermal Contact		X Construction Worker	Applicable SSTL (mg/kg)	SSTL Exceeded ?	Required CRF
			Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Regulatory(MCL): (on-site)	Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	(mg/kg)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> If yes	Only if "yes" left
71-43-2	Benzene	5.4E-1	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.0E+1	5.1E+2	3.0E+1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1

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Software: GSI RBCA Spreadsheet
Version: v 1.0

Serial: G-337-YAX-542

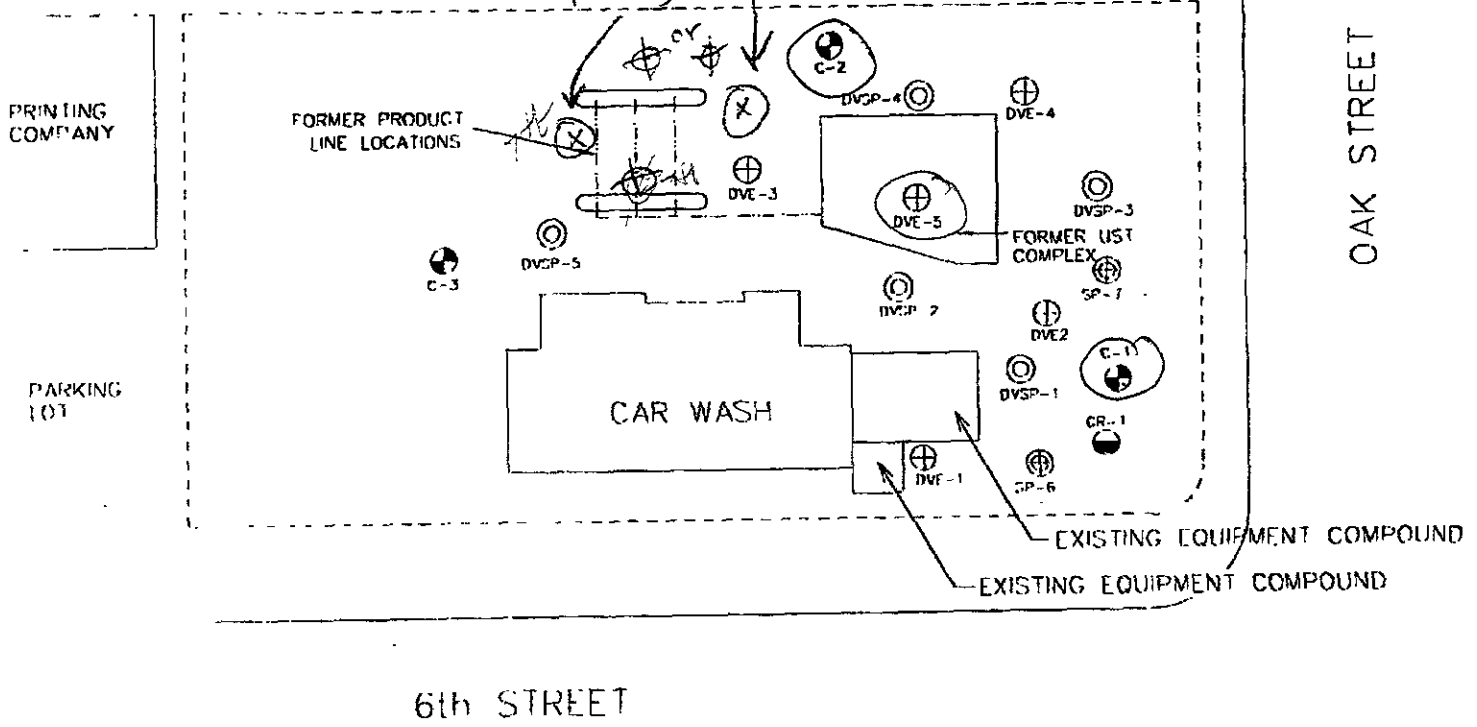
05/23/97 FRI 15:38 FAX 510 351 0221

TERRA VAC NOR CAL

003



hand auger residential locations for sampling



LEGEND

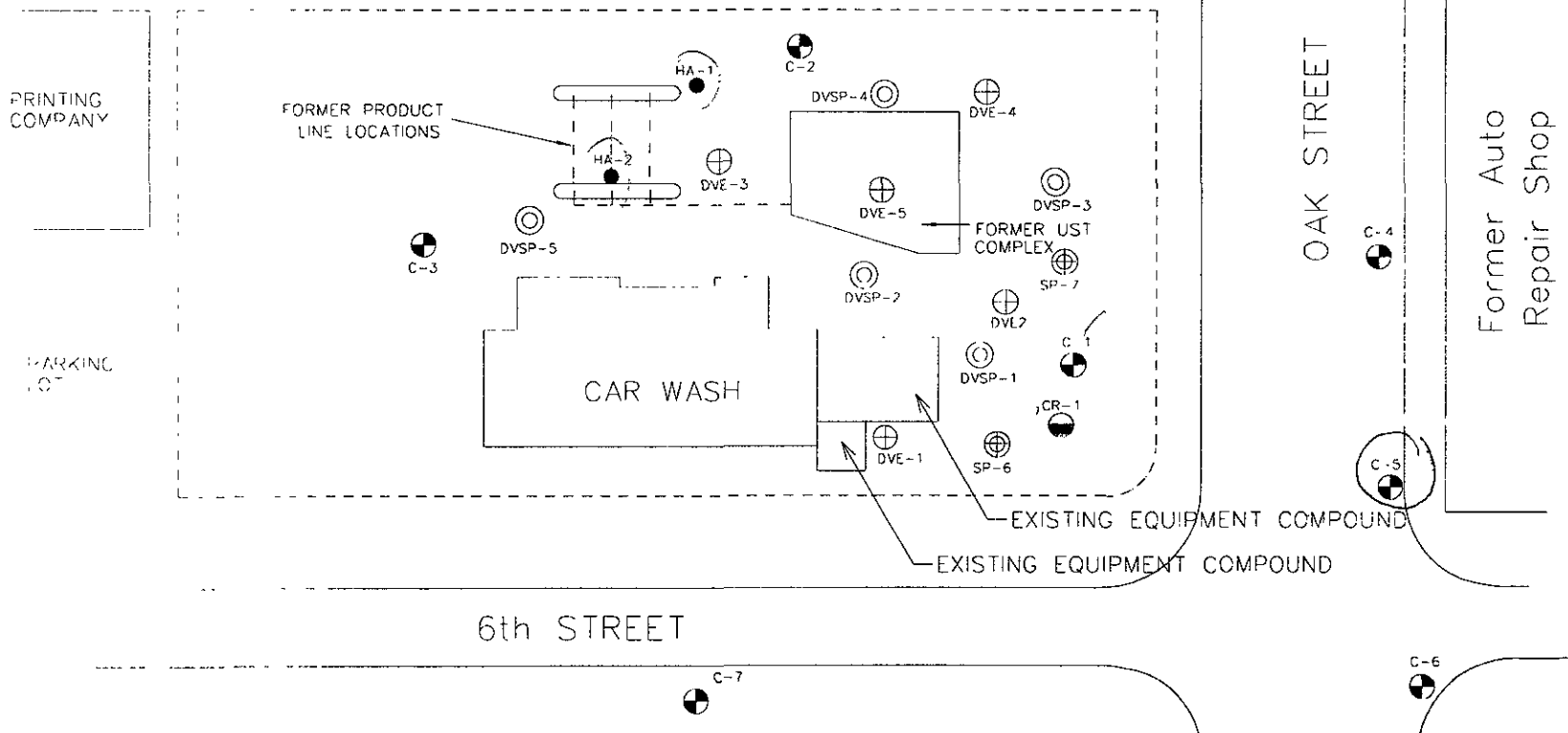
- = Groundwater Monitoring Well
- = Groundwater Recovery Well
- = Entrainment Extraction Well
- = Dual Completed Well
- = Springs Well

SITE MAP
Former Chevron Station 9-4587
609 Oak Street
Oakland, California

Project	30-0219	Drawn	RJT
Date	8/28/96	Revision	
Scale	1" = 30'	Checked	

TERRA VAC 1651 Alvarado Street
San Leandro, CA 94577
(510) 351-8900 Fax: -0221

Figure 2



LEGEND

- Groundwater Monitoring Well
- Groundwater Recovery Well
- Treatment Extraction Well
- Not Completed Well
- Storage Well
- Former Product

Extended Site Plan
Former Chevron Station 9-4587
609 Oak Street
Oakland, California

Project	30-0219	Drawn	RJT
Date	9/12/96	Revision	
Scale	1" = 30'	Checked	

TERRA

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Figure
3

$$\text{RISK} = \text{CDI} * \text{SF}$$

$$\text{CDI (mg/kg-day)} = \frac{C_{\text{indoor}} * \text{IR}_{\text{air}} * \text{ET} * \text{EF} * \text{ED}}{\text{BW} * \text{AT}_c}$$

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Description</u>
C_{indoor}	442.0E-9	mg/m ³	Contaminant concentration in air
BW	70	kg	Adult body weight
AT_c	70	years	Averaging time for carcinogens
SF_i	0.1	(mg/kg-day)-1	Inhalation cancer slope factor
IR_{air}	0.83	m ³ /hr	Daily indoor inhalation rate
EF	250	days/year	Exposure frequency
ED	25	year	Exposure duration, com.
ET	8.00	hours/day	Exposure time
SF	0.1	(mg/kg-day) ⁻¹	slope factor for benzene (CA)
CDI	3.74E-06	mg/kg-day	chronic daily intake

RISK = 3.74E-07

$$C_{\text{indoor}} (\text{g/cm}^3) = \frac{E_{\text{max}}}{V_B * E_B}$$

$$E_{\text{max}} (\text{g/d}) = \frac{Q_B * C_v^{\text{eq}} * (D_s^{\text{eff}} * A_B) / (Q_B * L_s) * \exp[(Q_{\text{soil}} * L_{\text{crack}}) / (D_{\text{crack}}^{\text{eff}} * A_{\text{crack}})]}{\exp[(Q_{\text{soil}} * L_{\text{crack}}) / (D_{\text{crack}}^{\text{eff}} * A_{\text{crack}})] + (D_s^{\text{eff}} * A_B) / (Q_B * L_s) + (D_s^{\text{eff}} * A_B) / (Q_B * L_s) * \exp[(Q_{\text{soil}} * L_{\text{crack}}) / (D_{\text{crack}}^{\text{eff}} * A_{\text{crack}})]}$$

$$D_s^{\text{eff}} (\text{cm}^2/\text{s}) = D_{\text{air}} * (q_{\text{as}}^{3.33} / q_T^2) + D_{\text{wat}} * H^{-1} * (q_{\text{ws}}^{3.33} / q_T^2)$$

$$D_{\text{crack}}^{\text{eff}} (\text{cm}^2/\text{s}) = D_{\text{air}} * (q_{\text{acrack}}^{3.33} / q_T^2) + D_{\text{wat}} * H^{-1} * (q_{\text{wcrack}}^{3.33} / q_T^2)$$

$$C_v^{\text{eq}} (\text{g/cm}^3\text{-vapor}) = \frac{H * C_{\text{soil}} * r_s}{q_{\text{ws}} + k_s * r_s + H * q_{\text{as}}}$$

Variable	Value	Unit	Description
q_{ws}	0.12	$\text{cm}^3\text{-H}_2\text{O}/\text{cm}^3\text{-soil}$	volumetric water content in foundation/wall
k_s	0.38	$\text{cm}^3\text{-H}_2\text{O}/\text{g-soil}$	soil-water sorption coefficient ($f_{\text{oc}} \times k_{\text{oc}}$)
r_s	1.70	$\text{g-soil}/\text{cm}^3\text{-soil}$	soil bulk density
H	0.22	$\text{cm}^3\text{-H}_2\text{O}/\text{cm}^3\text{-vapor}$	Henry's Law Constant
q_{as}	0.26	$\text{cm}^3\text{-vapor}/\text{cm}^3\text{-soil}$	volumetric air content in vadose zone soils
L_s	76.20	cm	distance between foundation/walls and hydrocarbon vapor source
Q_B	0.60	cm^3/s	volumetric flowrate of air within enclosed space
h	426.72	cm	height of structure
L_{crack}	15.24	cm	enclosed space foundation or wall thickness
f_{oc}	0.01	$\text{g-C}/\text{g-soil}$	fraction of organic carbon in soil
$\text{LOG}k_{\text{oc}}$	1.58	$\text{cm}^3\text{-H}_2\text{O}/\text{g-C}$	carbon-water sorption coefficient
q_T	0.31	$\text{cm}^3/\text{cm}^3\text{-soil}$	total soil porosity, actual data from DVE3 sample at 5 ft depth
D_{air}	8,035.20	cm^2/d	diffusion coefficient in air
D_{wat}	0.95	cm^2/d	diffusion coefficient in water
q_{acrack}	0.26	$\text{cm}^3\text{-air}/\text{cm}^3\text{-total vol.}$	volumetric air content in foundation/wall cracks
A_B	8.36E+05	cm^2	total area of enclosed space exposed to vapor intrusion (area of foundation)
Q_{soil}	0.60	cm^3/s	volumetric infiltration flowrate of soil gas into enclosed space
A_{crack}	8.36E+03	cm^2	area of foundation through which vapors are transported (area of crack, open seams, etc.)
V_B	3.57E+08	cm^3	volume of enclosed space
E_B	19.87	1/d	enclosed space air exchange rate
C_{soil}	2.30E-05	$\text{g}/\text{g-soil}$	total soil hydrocarbon concentration (maximum recorded)
D_s^{eff}	8.14E+07	cm^2/d	effective diffusion coefficient in soil based on vapor-phase concentration
$D_{\text{crack}}^{\text{eff}}$	8.14E+07	cm^2/d	effective diffusion coefficient through foundation cracks
C_v^{eq}	1.04E-05	$\text{g}/\text{cm}^3\text{-vapor}$	equilibrium vapor concentration
E_{max}	3.13E-06	g/day	vapor emission rate into enclosed space

$$C_{\text{indoor}} (\text{g/cm}^3) = 4.42\text{E-16}$$



RBCA SITE ASSESSMENT

Site Name: Chevron 9-4587
 Site Location: Oak Street, Oakland

Completed By: R.A. Dahl
 Date Completed: 6/20/1997

GROUNDWATER SSTL VALUES

Target Risk (Class A & B) 1.0E-5
 Target Risk (Class C) 1.0E-5
 Target Hazard Quotient 1.0E+0

MCL exposure limit?
 PEL exposure limit?

Calculation Option: 2

SSTL Results For Complete Exposure Pathways ("x" if Complete)

CONSTITUENTS OF CONCERN		Representative Concentration	Groundwater Ingestion			Groundwater Volatilization to Indoor Air		Groundwater Volatilization to Outdoor Air		Applicable SSTL	SSTL Exceeded ?	Required CRF
CAS No.	Name	(mg/L)	Residential: 1000 feet	Commercial: (on-site)	Regulatory(MCL): 1000 feet	Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Residential (on-site)	Commercial (on-site)	(mg/L)	<input type="checkbox"/> "If yes"	Only if "yes" left
71-43-2	Benzene	3.5E-3	>Sol	NA	>Sol	NA	4.2E-1	NA	4.2E+1	4.2E-1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1

RBCA TIER 1/TIER 2 EVALUATION

Output Table 1

Site Name Chevron 9-4587 Job Identification 30-0219
 Site Location Oak Street, Oakland Date Completed 6/20/97
 Completed By R.A. Dahl

Software GSI RBCA Spreadsheet
 Version v 1.0

NOTE values which differ from Tier 1 default values are shown in bold italics and underlined

DEFAULT PARAMETERS

Exposure Parameter	Definition (Units)	Residential		Commercial/Industrial	
		Adult	(1-6yrs)	(1-16 yrs)	Chronic
ATc	Averaging time for carcinogens (yr)	70			
ATn	Averaging time for non-carcinogens (yr)	30	6	16	1
BW	Body Weight (kg)	70	15	35	70
ED	Exposure Duration (yr)	30	6	16	1
EF	Exposure Frequency (days/yr)	350			180
EF Derm	Exposure Frequency for dermal exposure	350			250
IRgw	Ingestion Rate of Water (l/day)	2			1
IRs	Ingestion Rate of Soil (mg/day)	100	200		100
IRadj	Adjusted soil ing. rate (mg-yr/kg-d)	1.1E+02			9.4E+01
IRa.in	Inhalation rate indoor (m ³ /day)	15			20
IRa.out	Inhalation rate outdoor (m ³ /day)	20			10
SA	Skin surface area (dermal) (cm ²)	5.8E+03		2.0E+03	5.8E+03
SAadj	Adjusted dermal area (cm ² -yr/kg)	2.1E+03			1.7E+03
M	Soil to Skin adherence factor	1			
AAFs	Age adjustment on soil ingestion	FALSE			FALSE
AAFd	Age adjustment on skin surface area	FALSE			FALSE
tox	Use EPA tox data for air (or PEL based)	TRUE			
gwMCL?	Use MCL as exposure limit in groundwater?	TRUE			

Matrix of Exposed Persons to Complete Exposure Pathways	Residential		Commercial/Industrial	
	Chronic	Constrctn	Chronic	Constrctn
Groundwater Pathways:				
GW.i	Groundwater Ingestion	TRUE		FALSE
GW.v	Volatilization to Outdoor Air	FALSE		TRUE
GW.b	Vapor Intrusion to Buildings	FALSE		TRUE
Soil Pathways				
S.v	Volatiles from Subsurface Soils	FALSE		TRUE
SS.v	Volatiles and Particulate Inhalation	FALSE		TRUE
SS.d	Direct Ingestion and Dermal Contact	FALSE		TRUE
S.l	Leaching to Groundwater from all Soils	FALSE		FALSE
S.b	Intrusion to Buildings - Subsurface Soils	FALSE		TRUE

Matrix of Receptor Distance and Location on- or off-site	Residential		Commercial/Industrial	
	Distance	On-Site	Distance	On-Site
GW	Groundwater receptor (cm)	3.0E+04	FALSE	3.0E+04
S	Inhalation receptor (cm)		FALSE	TRUE

Matrix of Target Risks	Residential	
	Individual	Cumulative
TRab	Target Risk (class A&B carcinogens)	1.0E-05
TRc	Target Risk (class C carcinogens)	1.0E-05
THQ	Target Hazard Quotient	1.0E+00
Opt	Calculation Option (1, 2, or 3)	2
Tier	RBCA Tier	2

Surface Parameters	Definition (Units)	Residential		Commercial/Industrial	
		Chronic	Construction	Chronic	Construction
t	Exposure duration (yr)	30		25	1
A	Contaminated soil area (cm ²)	<u>1.9E+06</u>			1.0E+06
W	Length of affected soil parallel to wind (cm)	<u>1.2E+03</u>			1.0E+03
W.gw	Length of affected soil parallel to groundwater (cm)	<u>1.4E+03</u>			
Uair	Ambient air velocity in mixing zone (cm/s)	2.3E+02			
delta	Air mixing zone height (cm)	2.0E+02			
Lss	Definition of surficial soils (cm)	<u>9.1E+01</u>			
Pe	Particulate areal emission rate (g/cm ² /s)	2.2E-10			

Groundwater Parameters	Definition (Units)	Value
delta gw	Groundwater mixing zone depth (cm)	2.0E+02
i	Groundwater infiltration rate (cm/yr)	3.0E+01
Ugw	Groundwater Darcy velocity (cm/yr)	<u>1.9E+02</u>
Ugw tr	Groundwater Transport velocity (cm/yr)	<u>5.0E+02</u>
Ks	Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (cm/s)	
grad	Groundwater Gradient (cm/cm)	
Sw	Width of groundwater source zone (cm)	1.8E+03
Sd	Depth of groundwater source zone (cm)	3.0E+02
BC	Biodegradation Capacity (mg/L)	
BIO?	Is Bioremediation Considered	TRUE
phi eff	Effective Porosity in Water-Bearing Unit	3.8E-01
foc sat	Fraction organic carbon in water-bearing unit	1.0E-03

Soil Parameters	Definition (Units)	Value
hc	Capillary zone thickness (cm)	<u>3.0E+00</u>
hv	Vadose zone thickness (cm)	<u>2.6E+02</u>
rho	Soil density (g/cm ³)	<u>1.8</u>
foc	Fraction of organic carbon in vadose zone	0.01
phi	Soil porosity in vadose zone	0.38
Lgw	Depth to groundwater (cm)	<u>2.6E+02</u>
Ls	Depth to top of affected soil (cm)	<u>7.6E+01</u>
Lsubs	Thickness of affected subsurface soils (cm)	<u>1.8E+02</u>
pH	Soil/groundwater pH	6.5
		<u>capillary</u> <u>vadose</u> <u>foundation</u>
phi.w	Volumetric water content	0.342 0.12 0.12
phi.a	Volumetric air content	0.038 0.26 0.26

Building Parameters	Definition (Units)	Residential	Commercial
Lb	Building volume/area ratio (cm)	2.0E+02	3.0E+02
ER	Building air exchange rate (s ⁻¹)	1.4E-04	<u>5.6E-04</u>
Lcrk	Foundation crack thickness (cm)	1.5E+01	
eta	Foundation crack fraction	0.01	

Dispersive Transport Parameters	Definition (Units)	Residential	Commercial
Groundwater			
ax	Longitudinal dispersion coefficient (cm)	3.0E+03	
ay	Transverse dispersion coefficient (cm)	1.0E+03	
az	Vertical dispersion coefficient (cm)	1.5E+02	
Vapor			
dcy	Transverse dispersion coefficient (cm)		
dcz	Vertical dispersion coefficient (cm)		

Table 2
Management Plan Threshold Limits
Former Chevron Station 9-4587
609 Oak Street
Oakland, CA

Well ID	Benzene Concentration Highest Observed (ppb)	Benzene Concentration 12/19/96 (ppb)	Benzene Concentration Threshold Limit (ppb)
C-1	11,000	< 0.5	*420
C-2	8,200	< 0.5	*420
C-5	330	4.2	100
CR-1	9400	0.9	*420
			*as average for onsite



**APPENDIX A
LABORATORY REPORTS**



Terra Vac 1651 Alvarado St. San Leandro, CA 94577	Client Proj. ID: Chevron 9-4587/30-0219 Sample Descript: HA-1-5 Matrix: SOLID Analysis Method: 8015Mod/8020 Lab Number: 9706769-01	Sampled: 06/12/97 Received: 06/13/97 Extracted: 06/17/97 Analyzed: 06/17/97 Reported: 06/20/97
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QC Batch Number: GC061797BTEXEXA
Instrument ID: GCHP07

Total Purgeable Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPPH) with BTEX

Analyte	Detection Limit mg/Kg	Sample Results mg/Kg
TPPH as Gas	1.0	N.D.
Benzene	0.0050	N.D.
Toluene	0.0050	N.D.
Ethyl Benzene	0.0050	N.D.
Xylenes (Total)	0.0050	N.D.
Chromatogram Pattern:		
Surrogates	Control Limits %	% Recovery
Trifluorotoluene	70 130	83
4-Bromofluorobenzene	60 140	110

Analytes reported as N.D. were not present above the stated limit of detection.

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL - ELAP #1210



Tod Granicher
Project Manager





Terra Vac	Client Proj. ID: Chevron 9-4587/30-0219	Sampled: 06/12/97
1651 Alvarado St.	Sample Descript: HA-1-7	Received: 06/13/97
San Leandro, CA 94577	Matrix: SOLID	Extracted: 06/17/97
Attention: Tony Dahl	Analysis Method: 8015Mod/8020	Analyzed: 06/17/97
	Lab Number: 9706769-02	Reported: 06/20/97


QC Batch Number: GC061797BTEXEXA
Instrument ID: GCHP07

Total Purgeable Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPPH) with BTEX

Analyte	Detection Limit mg/Kg	Sample Results mg/Kg
TPPH as Gas	1.0	N.D.
Benzene	0.0050	N.D.
Toluene	0.0050	N.D.
Ethyl Benzene	0.0050	N.D.
Xylenes (Total)	0.0050	N.D.
Chromatogram Pattern:		
Surrogates	Control Limits %	% Recovery
Trifluorotoluene	70	130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	60	140

Analytes reported as N.D. were not present above the stated limit of detection.

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL - ELAP #1210



Tod Granicher
Project Manager





Terra Vac 1651 Alvarado St. San Leandro, CA 94577	Client Proj. ID: Chevron 9-4587/30-0219 Sample Descript: HA-2-5 Matrix: SOLID Analysis Method: 8015Mod/8020 Lab Number: 9706769-03	Sampled: 06/12/97 Received: 06/13/97 Extracted: 06/17/97 Analyzed: 06/19/97 Reported: 06/20/97
Attention: Tony Dahl		

QC Batch Number: GC061797BTEXEXA
Instrument ID: GCHP01


Total Purgeable Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPPH) with BTEX

Analyte	Detection Limit mg/Kg	Sample Results mg/Kg
TPPH as Gas	500	2800
Benzene	2.5	23
Toluene	2.5	210
Ethyl Benzene	2.5	60
Xylenes (Total)	2.5	330
Chromatogram Pattern:		Gas

Surrogates	Control Limits %	% Recovery
Trifluorotoluene	70 130	121
4-Bromofluorobenzene	60 140	- Q

Analytes reported as N.D. were not present above the stated limit of detection.

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL - ELAP #1210



Tod Granicher
Project Manager





Terra Vac	Client Proj. ID: Chevron 9-4587/30-0219	Sampled: 06/12/97
1651 Alvarado St.	Sample Descript: HA-2-7	Received: 06/13/97
San Leandro, CA 94577	Matrix: SOLID	Extracted: 06/17/97
Attention: Tony Dahl	Analysis Method: 8015Mod/8020	Analyzed: 06/18/97
	Lab Number: 9706769-04	Reported: 06/20/97

QC Batch Number: GC061797BTEXEXA
Instrument ID: GCHP07

Total Purgeable Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPPH) with BTEX

Analyte	Detection Limit mg/Kg	Sample Results mg/Kg
TPPH as Gas	100	310
Benzene	0.50	2.1
Toluene	0.50	21
Ethyl Benzene	0.50	7.5
Xylenes (Total)	0.50	52
Chromatogram Pattern:		Gas
Surrogates	Control Limits %	% Recovery
Trifluorotoluene	70	130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	60	140
		85
		400 Q

Analytes reported as N.D. were not present above the stated limit of detection.

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL - ELAP #1210



Tod Granicher
Project Manager





Terra Vac
 1651 Alvarado St.
 San Leandro, CA 94577
 Attention: Tony Dahl

Client Project ID: Chevron 9-4587 / 30-0219
 Matrix: Solid

Work Order #: 9706769 -01-09

Reported: Jul 9, 1997

QUALITY CONTROL DATA REPORT

Analyte:	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl Benzene	Xylenes	Gas
QC Batch#:	GC061797BTEXEXA	GC061797BTEXEXA	GC061797BTEXEXA	GC061797BTEXEXA	GC061797BTEXEXA
Analy. Method:	EPA 8020	EPA 8020	EPA 8020	EPA 8020	EPA 8015M
Prep. Method:	EPA 5030	EPA 5030	EPA 5030	EPA 5030	EPA 5030

Analyst:	A. Porter	A. Porter	A. Porter	A. Porter	A. Porter
MS/MSD #:	970649501	970649501	970649501	970649501	970649501
Sample Conc.:	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Prepared Date:	6/17/97	6/17/97	6/17/97	6/17/97	6/17/97
Analyzed Date:	6/17/97	6/17/97	6/17/97	6/17/97	6/17/97
Instrument I.D.#:	GCHP7	GCHP7	GCHP7	GCHP7	GCHP7
Conc. Spiked:	0.20 mg/Kg	0.20 mg/Kg	0.20 mg/Kg	0.60 mg/Kg	1.2 mg/Kg
Result:	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.54	1.1
MS % Recovery:	90	90	90	90	92
Dup. Result:	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.52	1.1
MSD % Recov.:	85	85	90	87	92
RPD:	5.7	5.7	0.0	3.8	0.0
RPD Limit:	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25

LCS #:	BLK061797	BLK061797	BLK061797	BLK061797	BLK061797
Prepared Date:	6/17/97	6/17/97	6/17/97	6/17/97	6/17/97
Analyzed Date:	6/17/97	6/17/97	6/17/97	6/17/97	6/17/97
Instrument I.D.#:	GCHP7	GCHP7	GCHP7	GCHP7	GCHP7
Conc. Spiked:	0.20 mg/Kg	0.20 mg/Kg	0.20 mg/Kg	0.60 mg/Kg	1.2 mg/Kg
LCS Result:	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.61	1.3
LCS % Recov.:	100	100	100	102	108

MS/MSD	60-140	60-140	60-140	60-140	60-140
LCS	70-130	70-130	70-130	70-130	70-130
Control Limits					

Please Note:

The LCS is a control sample of known, interferent-free matrix that is analyzed using the same reagents, preparation, and analytical methods employed for the samples. The matrix spike is an aliquot of sample fortified with known quantities of specific compounds and subjected to the entire analytical procedure. If the recovery of analytes from the matrix spike does not fall within specified control limits due to matrix interference, the LCS recovery is to be used to validate the batch.

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL


 Tod Granicher
 Project Manager

** MS = Matrix Spike, MSD = MS Duplicate, RPD = Relative % Difference

9706769.TTT <1>






Terra Vac	Client Proj. ID: Chevron 9-4587/30-0219	Received: 06/13/97
1651 Alvarado St.	Lab Proj. ID: 9706769	Reported: 06/20/97
San Leandro, CA 94577		
Attention: Tony Dahl		

LABORATORY NARRATIVE

In order to properly interpret this report, it must be reproduced in its entirety. This report contains a total of 9 pages including the laboratory narrative, sample results, quality control, and related documents as required (cover page, COC, raw data, etc.).

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL



Tod Granicher
Project Manager



