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Environmental Health

<b>Type of Services</b>	<b>Crawlspace Air, Soil Vapor, and Ground Water Quality Evaluation and Case Closure Request</b>
<b>Location</b>	<b>2691 Castro Valley Boulevard Castro Valley, California</b>
<b>Client</b>	<b>Mr. Anthony Varni</b>
<b>Client Address</b>	<b>650 A Street Hayward, California 94543</b>
<b>Project Number</b>	<b>267-1-1</b>
<b>Date</b>	<b>October 31, 2008</b>



**Peter M. Langtry, P.G., C.E.G.**  
Principal Geologist



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<b>Type of Services</b>	<b>Crawlspace Air, Soil Vapor, and Ground Water Quality Evaluation and Case Closure Request</b>
<b>Location</b>	<b>2691 Castro Valley Boulevard Castro Valley, California</b>

## **SECTION 1: INTRODUCTION**

This report presents the results of the crawlspace air, soil vapor and ground water quality evaluation performed at 2691 Castro Valley Boulevard in Castro Valley, California (Site) as shown on Figures 1 and 2. This work was performed for Mr. Anthony Varni in accordance with our August 12, 2008 Agreement (Agreement).

### **1.1 SITE DESCRIPTION**

The approximately ½-acre Site is occupied by an approximately 3,500 square foot, single story office building and paved parking lot. A concrete-lined creek channel extends through the Site; the office building is located on an approximately 6,500 square foot portion of the property on the east side of the creek channel. The office building was constructed in 1988 and has a perimeter foundation and a raised wood floor.

The Site is located in a predominantly commercial area and is bordered to the north by Castro Valley Boulevard and to the east and south by Lake Chabot Road. To the north of Castro Valley Boulevard are retail and commercial business. A restaurant and commercial property is located to the east and south, and a commercial property is located to the west.

### **1.2 BACKGROUND**

#### **1.2.1 Site History**

In June 1988, prior to the construction of the building, a 1,000-gallon underground storage tank (UST) was removed. The approximate location of the former UST is shown on Figure 2, based on an approximate sketch of the tank location obtained from the Alameda County Health Care Services Agency (ACHCSA) web-site. The former UST was reportedly used for storing diesel. No UST removal report appears to have been submitted to the ACHCSA. However, limited information available on the ACHCSA web-site indicates that laboratory analyses of two soil samples collected following removal of the UST reportedly detected low concentrations of petroleum hydrocarbons (maximum of 6 parts per million (ppm)). The depth and location of the soil samples was not reported. Laboratory analyses of one water sample detected 5,500 parts per billion (ppb) total petroleum hydrocarbons in the gasoline range (TPHg), 6,200 ppb total petroleum hydrocarbons in the diesel range (TPHd), 11 ppb benzene, 30 ppb toluene, 7.6 ppb

ethylbenzene, and 620 ppb xylene) (ACHCSA, 1996). There does not appear to be adequate documentation describing whether the water was collected from inside the tank or from the excavation.

Based on correspondence from ACHCSA and our July 17, 2008 meeting with ACHCSA staff, an evaluation of ground water quality beneath the property and possible vapor intrusion into the on-Site office building was required in order to finalize case closure. An August 12, 2008 work plan for ground water sampling and crawl-space air sampling was submitted to the ACHCSA. The ACHCSA staff approved the work plan on September 4, 2008 but requested the addition of a soil vapor sample outside the building near the former UST (ACHCSA, 2008).

### **1.2.2 Hydrogeology**

To help evaluate ground water depth and flow direction beneath the Site, information available on the state GeoTracker database for the former Shell service station at 2724 Castro Valley Boulevard was reviewed. The former Shell station is located on the opposite side of Castro Valley Boulevard approximately 150 feet north of the Site.

Based on monitoring well data, ground water flow was reported toward the south to southwest (Pacific Environmental Group, 1994; ACHCSA, 1995).

## **1.3 OBJECTIVES AND SCOPE OF WORK**

### **1.3.1 Objectives**

The objective of this investigation was to evaluate crawlspace air, soil vapor and ground water quality to support ACHCSA staff in evaluating case closure for the Site.

### **1.3.2 Scope of Work**

As presented in our Agreement, the scope of work performed for this investigation included the following:

- Submittal of a drilling permit application to the Alameda County Public Works Agency (ACPWA).
- Drilling and logging of 2 exploratory borings
- Collection of ground water grab samples from the exploratory borings for laboratory analyses
- Collection and laboratory analyses of one soil vapor sample
- Collection and laboratory analyses of one air sample from the building crawlspace and one ambient air sample outside of the building

The limitations for this investigation are presented in Section 7.

## **SECTION 2.0: SOIL AND GROUND WATER QUALITY EVALUATION**

### **2.1 SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION**

Subsurface investigation activities were performed on October 1, 2008. To evaluate ground water quality, two exploratory borings were drilled to a depth of approximately 18 to 19 feet. The borings were located approximately 20 feet south to southwest of the reported former UST location. Soil samples were collected continuously from boring GW-1 and from the upper approximately 13 feet of boring GW-2; hard bedrock prevented drilling deeper than approximately 13 feet using the soil sampling core. A Hydropunch, which can penetrate more easily through dense materials, was used in this boring from a depth of approximately 13 to 19 feet to collect a ground water grab sample as discussed below.

Soil sampling protocol, boring logs, and permit are presented in Appendix A.

#### **2.1.1 Subsurface Materials and Ground Water**

Subsurface materials encountered in exploratory borings drilled during this investigation consisted of sandy clay from the surface to a depth of approximately 5 feet. Silty clay soil with fractured shale/claystone fragments (residual bedrock) was encountered below a depth of approximately 5 feet. The bedrock became less weathered with depth. A clayey sand layer was observed at a depth of approximately 15 to 16 feet in boring GW-1. Ground water was encountered within the clayey sand layer.

### **2.3 GROUND WATER SAMPLE COLLECTION AND LABORATORY ANALYSES**

To evaluate ground water quality beneath the Site, ground water grab samples were collected from exploratory borings GW-1, and GW-2. Ground water grab sampling protocol is summarized in Appendix A.

Ground water grab samples were analyzed for TPHg, benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene and xylene (BTEX) and MTBE (EPA Test Method 8260) and TPHd (EPA Test Method 8015). These analyses were selected to evaluate potential impacts from the former on-Site UST. Analytical results are summarized in Table 1 in the Tables section of this report. Chain of custody documentation and the laboratory analytical report are presented in Appendix B.

### **2.4 SOIL CUTTINGS**

Soil cuttings were stored on-Site in 5-gallon containers. To evaluate re-use or disposal alternatives of the soil cuttings, one 4-point composite sample was collected and analyzed for TPHg, BTEX and MTBE (EPA Test Method 8260) and TPHd (EPA Test Method 8015). Chain of custody documentation and the laboratory analytical report are presented in Appendix B.

## **SECTION 3: SOIL VAPOR QUALITY EVALUATION**

### **3.1 SOIL VAPOR SAMPLE COLLECTION**

On October 1, 2008, a stainless steel soil vapor probe was advanced to a depth of approximately 5 feet using a slide hammer. The sample was collected approximately 2 feet from the southwest exterior wall of the building approximately 15 feet from the former UST. The approximate locations of the soil vapor sample and former UST are shown on Figure 2.

The soil vapor sample was collected from the probe in a 1-liter SUMA canister generally following various published guidance documents, including "Advisory – Active Soil Gas Investigations dated January 13, 2003 (Los Angeles Regional Water Quality Control Board and Department of Toxic Substances Control). 2-propynol was used as the leak check compound at all fittings and at the soil/probe interface to evaluate potential leakage of ambient/atmospheric air into the sample train. Soil vapor sampling protocol is presented in Appendix A.

### **3.2 SOIL VAPOR LABORATORY ANALYSES**

The soil vapor sample was analyzed for TPHg (EPA Method TO-3), BTEX and 2-propynol (EPA Method TO-15), methane, oxygen and carbon dioxide (Modified ASTM Method D-1946). Analytical results are summarized in Table 2 in the Tables section of this report. The complete analytical results are presented in Appendix B.

## **SECTION 4: CRAWL SPACE AIR QUALITY EVALUATION**

### **4.1 CRAWL SPACE AIR SAMPLE COLLECTION**

To evaluate the presence of volatile petroleum hydrocarbons in the air beneath the floor of the on-Site building, one air sample was collected from the crawl space on October 13, 2008. The air sample was collected using a 6-liter SUMA canister. Polyethylene tubing was inserted through an exterior vent on the southwest side of the building. The sample location was selected because the former UST was reported in the southwest portion of the building. The tubing was connected to an 8-hour flow regulator. In addition, to help interpret the analytical data, an 8-hour ambient air sample was collected outside the building at the same time.

### **4.2 CRAWL SPACE AIR SAMPLE LABORATORY ANALYSES**

The crawl space and ambient air samples were analyzed for TPHg (EPA Method TO-3) plus BTEX (EPA Method TO-15). Analytical results are presented in Table 3 in the Tables section of this report.

## **SECTION 5: CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

### **5.1 GROUND WATER QUALITY**

Laboratory analyses of ground water grab samples GW-1 and GW-2 did not detect petroleum fuel hydrocarbons above laboratory detection limits, with the exception of 0.63 ppb toluene

detected in sample GW-2. The environmental screening level<sup>1</sup> (ESL) for toluene is 40 ppb. Ground water grab samples GW-1 and GW-2 were collected within approximately 20 feet southwest (anticipated down-gradient direction in terms of ground water flow) of the former UST. Based on laboratory analyses of ground water samples collected during this investigation, further evaluation of ground water quality does not appear required.

## 5.2 INDOOR AIR VAPOR INTRUSION EVALUATION

### 5.2.1 Soil Vapor Quality

Laboratory analyses of soil vapor sample SV-1, collected approximately 2 feet from the building exterior, detected 190,000  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  TPHg, 28,000  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  toluene, 520  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  ethylbenzene, and 1,980  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  total xylenes. Benzene was not detected. The commercial ESLs for these compounds in soil vapor are 29,000  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  (TPHg), 180,000  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  (toluene), 3,300  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  (ethylbenzene), and 58,000  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  (xylene). Although TPHg was detected above the ESL, the primary risk associated with TPHg are the BTEX compounds, which were detected below commercial ESLs. In addition, as presented in Section 5.2.2, TPHg was not detected in the crawl-space air. Therefore, the indoor air quality does not appear to be significantly impacted by the soil vapor. Further evaluation of soil vapor quality does not appear required.

The leak check compound, 2-propynol, was not detected in the soil vapor sample. Therefore, leakage of ambient air into the sampling train, and subsequent dilution of the soil vapor sample, does not appear to have occurred.

### 5.2.2 Crawl Space Air Quality Evaluation

Laboratory analysis of the crawl-space air sample did not detect TPHg. Laboratory analyses detected benzene at 2.0  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , toluene at 7.2  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , ethylbenzene at 1.4  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , and total xylene at 5.6  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ . The concentrations of these compounds detected in the crawl space air, however, were significantly lower than concentrations detected in the ambient air sample collected outside the building at the same time. Laboratory analyses of the ambient air sample detected 370  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  TPHg, 5.4  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  benzene, 19  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  toluene, 3.9  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  ethylbenzene and 19.9  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  total xylene. The commercial ambient air/indoor air ESLs for these compounds are 14  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  (TPHg), 0.14  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  (benzene), 88  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  (toluene), 1.6  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  (ethylbenzene) and 29  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  (total xylenes).

The Site is located on a congested street with significant automobile, bus and truck traffic. In addition, the Site is located at an intersection, resulting in periodic idling of vehicles in front of the Site. The volatile petroleum hydrocarbons detected in the ambient air at concentrations above commercial ESLs appears to be from the vehicle exhaust and vehicle fuel system venting. To evaluate whether the ambient air results appear consistent with typical background conditions, the results of the Bay Area Air Quality Management District (BAAQMD) Toxic Air Contaminant Control Program available on-line were reviewed (<http://www.baaqmd.gov>). The BAAQMD monitored ambient air quality at 20 locations in the San Francisco Bay Area through the end of 2003. The monitoring station closest to the Site was located at 15400 Foothill Boulevard in San Leandro. Air samples were collected over 24 hour periods on 12-day cycles.

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<sup>1</sup> ESLs (May, 2008) were established by the California Regional Water Quality Control Board. ESLs are used to screen sites for potential human health concerns where releases of chemicals to soil have occurred. Under most circumstances, the presence of a chemical in soil below the corresponding ESL can be assumed not to pose a significant risk to human health. A chemical exceeding the ESL does not indicate that adverse impacts to human health are occurring or will occur but suggests that further evaluation of potential health concerns is warranted.

Laboratory analyses of the ambient air samples collected at the San Leandro station detected benzene at up to 1.28  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , ethylbenzene at up to 0.87  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , toluene up to 8.67  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , and total xylene up to 3.91  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  (BAAQMD, 2007). Because the ambient air sample collected at the Site was over 8 hours during a weekday, the results would be expected to be higher than results collected over a 24 hour period that includes non-peak vehicle traffic. Therefore, the BAAQMD air monitoring results appear generally consistent with the ambient air sample collected from the Site.

Because no TPHg was detected in the crawl-space air and BTEX compounds were detected below commercial ESLs, further evaluation of vapor intrusion into the on-Site building does not appear required.

### **5.3 SOIL CUTTINGS**

Laboratory analysis of the soil cuttings generated during drilling detected 10 ppm TPHd and 0.0049 ppm toluene. The residential ESLs for these compounds are 83 ppm (TPHd) and 2.9 ppm (toluene). No TPHg, benzene, ethylbenzene, xylene or MTBE were detected in the soil cuttings. Based on the analytical data and the limited amount of soil cuttings (one 5-gallon bucket), placement of the soil cuttings into on-Site landscaping appears appropriate.

### **5.4 CASE CLOSURE REQUEST**

Based on laboratory analyses of ground water, soil vapor, and crawl-space air samples collected during this investigation, the former UST does not appear to have significantly impacted the Site. On behalf of Mr. Varni, we request that the ACHCSA issue case closure for unrestricted Site use.

## **SECTION 6: LIMITATIONS**

Cornerstone performed this investigation to support Mr. Anthony Varni in evaluation of crawl-space air, soil vapor, and ground water quality beneath the Site. Mr. Varni understands that the extent of ambient air, soil vapor and ground water data obtained is based on the reasonable limits of time and budgetary constraints. In addition, the chemical information presented in this report can change over time and is only valid at the time of this investigation and for the locations sampled.

This report, an instrument of professional service, was prepared for the sole use of Mr. Varni and the ACHCSA and may not be reproduced or distributed without written authorization from Cornerstone. Cornerstone makes no warranty, expressed or implied, except that our services have been performed in accordance with the environmental principles generally accepted at this time and location.

## **SECTION 7: REFERENCES**

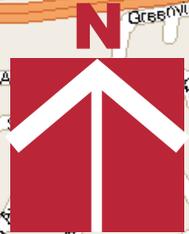
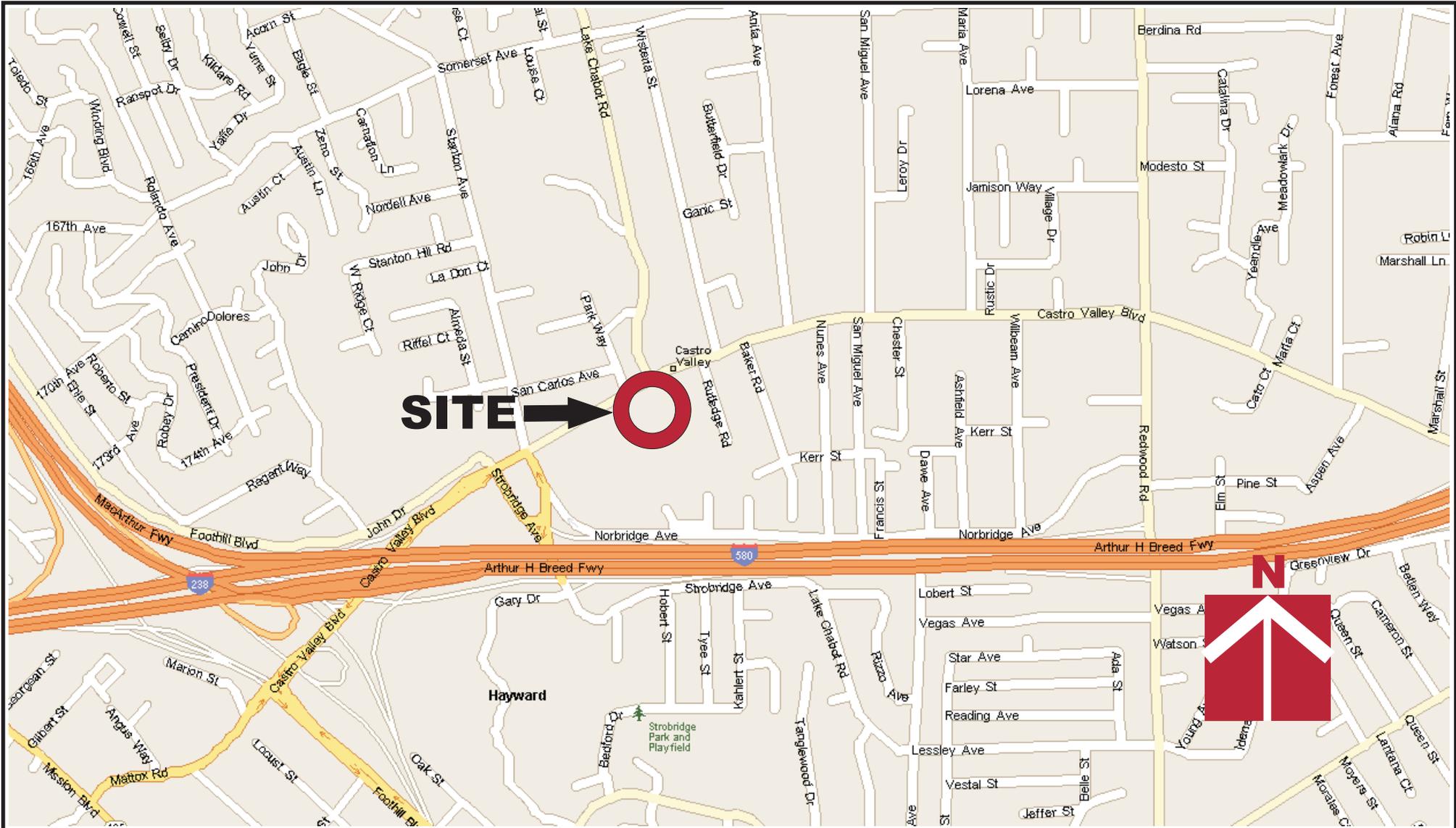
ACHCSA. October 31, 1995. Case Closure Summary form for 2724 Castro Valley Boulevard

ACHCSA. September 4, 2008. Fuel Leak Case No. RO0000322 and Geotracker Global ID T0600101435, Varni Property, 2691 Castro Valley Boulevard, Castro Valley, CA 94546

BAAQMD. August 2007. Toxic Air Contaminants Control Program, Annual Report, 2003,  
Volume 1.

Cornerstone Earth Group, Inc. August 12, 2008. Work Plan for Ground Water Quality Evaluation  
and Sub-Floor Air Sampling, 2691 Castro Valley Boulevard, Castro Valley, California

Pacific Environmental Group, Inc. December 20, 1994. Case Closure Request, Former Shell  
Service Station, 2724 Castro Valley Boulevard at Lake Chabot Road, Castro Valley,  
California

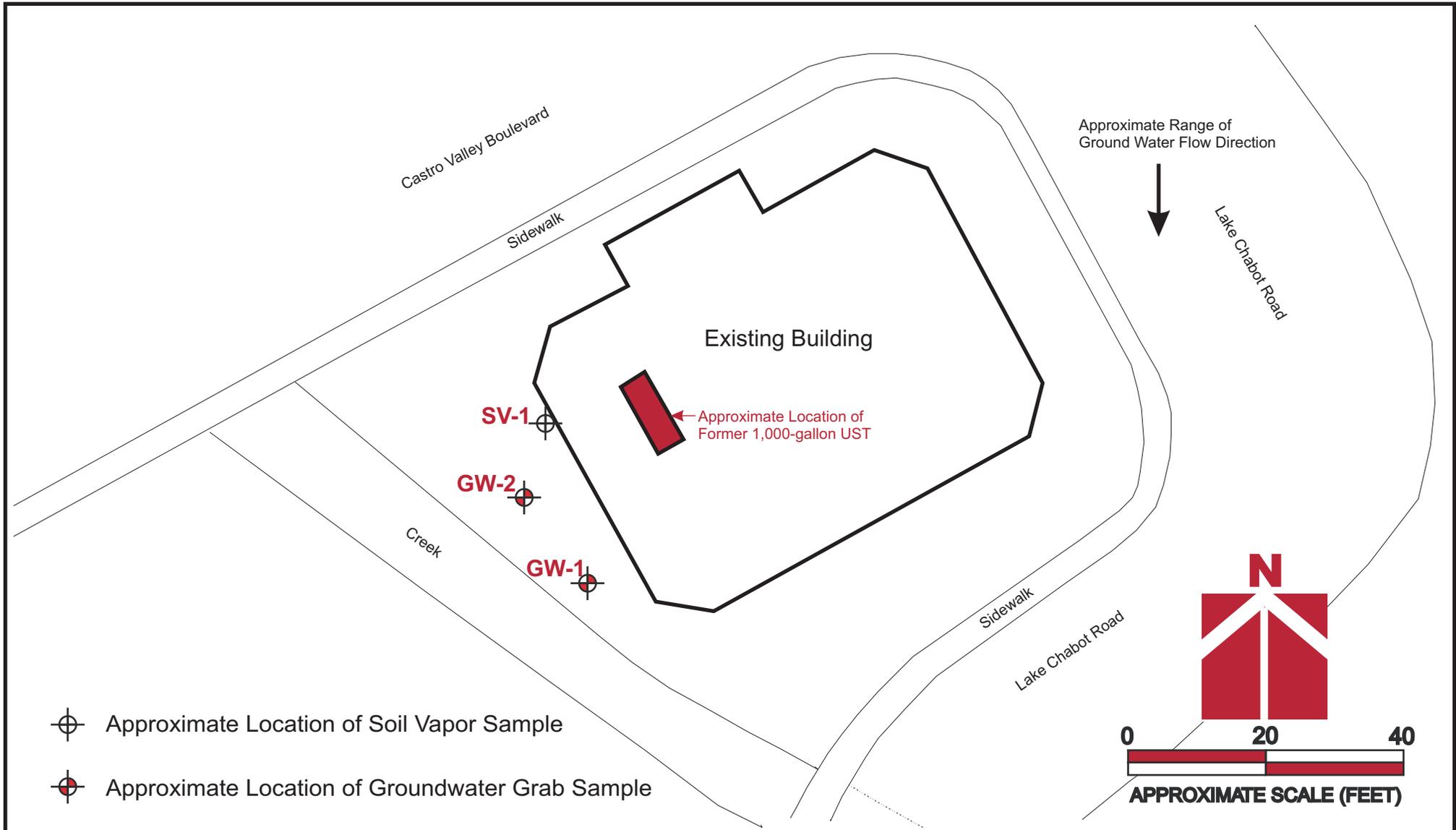


**CORNERSTONE**  
**EARTH GROUP**

**Vicinity Map**

**2691 Castro Valley Boulevard**  
**Castro Valley, CA**

Project Number	267-1-1
Figure Number	Figure 1
Date	September 2008
Drawn By	FLL



- ⊕ Approximate Location of Soil Vapor Sample
- ⊙ Approximate Location of Groundwater Grab Sample

	<b>Site Plan</b>	Project Number 267-1-1
	2691 Castro Valley Boulevard Castro Valley, CA	Figure Number Figure 2
		Date September 2008

## DATA SUMMARY TABLES

**Table 1. Laboratory Analytical Results of Ground Water Grab Samples**

(Concentrations in parts per billion)

Sample ID	Date	TPHg	TPHd	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl benzene	Xylene	MTBE
GW-1	10/1/2008	<50	<50	<0.50	0.63	<0.50	<1.0	<0.50
GW-2	10/1/2008	<50	<50	<0.50	<0.50	<0.50	<1.0	<0.50
ESL <sup>a</sup>		100	100	1.0	40	30	20	5

- a. Environmental Screening Level, California Regional Water Quality Control Board, SF Bay Region, May 2008  
 < Indicates that constituent was not detected above the laboratory detection limit

**Table 2. Laboratory Analytical Results of Soil Vapor Sample SV-1**

(Concentrations in parts per  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )

Sample ID	Date	TPHg	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl benzene	Total Xylene	2-propanol <sup>b</sup>
SV-1	10/1/2008	190,000	<81	28,000	520	1,980	<250
Commercial ESL <sup>a</sup>		29,000	280	180,000	3,300	58,000	NA

- a. Environmental Screening Level, California Regional Water Quality Control Board, SF Bay Region, May 2008  
 b. 2-Prypanol was used as the leak-check compound  
 < Indicates that constituent was not detected above the laboratory detection limit  
 NA Not applicable

**Table 3. Laboratory Analytical Results of Crawl Space and Ambient Air Samples**

(Concentrations in parts per  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )

Sample ID	Date	TPHg	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl benzene	Total Xylene
Crawl Space	10/13/2008	<200	2.0	7.2	1.4	5.6
Ambient	10/13/2008	370	5.4	19	3.9	19.9
Commercial ESL <sup>a</sup>		14	0.14	88	1.6	29

- a. Environmental Screening Level, California Regional Water Quality Control Board, SF Bay Region, May 2008  
 < Indicates that constituent was not detected above the laboratory detection limit

**APPENDIX A – AMBIENT AIR, SOIL VAPOR, AND GROUND WATER SAMPLING  
PROTOCOL, BORING LOGS, AND DRILLING PERMITS**

**Subsurface Exploration Method**

<b>Method</b>
The subsurface investigation was performed using a Hydraulic coring rig (Geoprobe) using a dual wall coring system. Soils observed in the borings were logged in general accordance with the Unified Soil Classification System (ASTM D-2487). Soil samples were collected continuously.

**Ground water Grab Sampling Method**

<b>Method</b>
Ground water grab sample GW-1 was collected directly from the stainless steel drive casing using a small-diameter bailer. Ground water grab sample GW-2 was collected using a hydropunch. Ground water grab samples were collected in appropriate containers and labeled with the sample ID, project number, and date and time of collection. Samples were placed in an ice-chilled cooler and transported to a state-certified laboratory with chain of custody documentation.

**Soil Gas Sampling Method**

<b>Method</b>
<p>The soil gas sampling collection system consisted of a 1-liter Summa sample canister and purge canister connected by a manifold that included a half-hour flow controller, pressure gauge, filter, and valve. All connections were equipped with Swagelok fittings. To facilitate sampling, a dedicated 167 milliliters-per-minute flow regulator inclusive of particulate filter was fitted to the shut-off valve emanating from the driven vapor point and the other end to a "T" fitting. One end of the "T" was connected to the sampling summa canister. The other end of the "T" was affixed to a vacuum gauge and another "T" fitted to a 1-liter summa canister utilized for purging.</p> <p>A ten minute minimum vacuum tightness test was performed on the manifold and connections at each location by opening and closing one of the 1-liter purge canister valves and applying and monitoring a vacuum on the vacuum gauge. The sample shut-off valve on the downhole side of the sampling manifold remained in the closed position. When gauge vacuum was maintained for ten minutes without any significant decrease (less than 0.1 inches of mercury [Hg] for properly connected fittings). The down-hole shut off valve was opened, and purging was performed for approximately 3-5 minutes or approximately up to 1-liter to be purged prior to sampling. Isopropyl alcohol (IPA or 2-propanol) was utilized as a leak detection compound during sampling by applying between 5 and 10 drops to cotton gauze and placing near the probe location.</p> <p>Sampling continued until the vacuum gauge indicated approximately 5 inches of Hg remaining. A flow controller was utilized in the sample train to control the flow of soil gas into the summa canister for sample collection. Limiting the purging and sampling rate to between 100 and 200 milliliters per minute limits stripping and aids in preventing ambient air from diluting the soil gas samples.</p>

**Crawl Space Air Sampling Method**

<b>Method</b>
<p>The crawl space air sample was collected through a sub-floor vent on the southwest side of the building. The sampling location was selected in the approximate area of the former UST. One ambient air outdoor sample also was collected at the same time near the same sub-floor vent.</p> <p>The indoor and outdoor air samples were collected in 6-liter Summa canisters equipped with an 8-hour flow controller. The Summa canisters and flow controllers were certified for low level Selected Ion Monitoring (SIM).</p>

**Equipment Decontamination**

<b>Method</b>
All sampling equipment was cleaned in a solution of laboratory grade detergent and rinsed with distilled water or steam cleaned prior to use at each sample point.

# Alameda County Public Works Agency - Water Resources Well Permit



399 Elmhurst Street  
Hayward, CA 94544-1395  
Telephone: (510)670-6633 Fax:(510)782-1939

Application Approved on: 08/19/2008 By jamesy

Permit Numbers: W2008-0592  
Permits Valid from 08/26/2008 to 08/27/2008

Application Id: 1219090693277  
Site Location: 2691 Castro Valley Bl, Castro Valley, CA  
Project Start Date: 08/26/2008  
Requested Inspection: 08/26/2008  
Scheduled Inspection: 08/26/2008 at 9:30 AM (Contact your inspector, Ron Smalley at (510) 670-5407, to confirm.)

City of Project Site: Castro Valley

Completion Date: 08/27/2008

Applicant: Cornerstone Earth Group - Peter Langtry  
2737 N Main St., Walnut Creek, CA 94597  
Property Owner: Anthony Varni  
650 A St., Hayward, CA 94543  
Client: \*\* same as Property Owner \*\*

Phone: 925-988-9500

Phone: 510-886-5000

Receipt Number: WR2008-0295 Total Due: \$230.00  
Payer Name : Cornerstone Earth Group Total Amount Paid: \$230.00  
Paid By: CHECK PAID IN FULL

## Works Requesting Permits:

Borehole(s) for Investigation-Geotechnical Study/CPT's - 2 Boreholes  
Driller: Vironex - Lic #: 705927 - Method: other

Work Total: \$230.00

### Specifications

Permit Number	Issued Dt	Expire Dt	# Boreholes	Hole Diam	Max Depth
W2008-0592	08/19/2008	11/24/2008	2	2.00 in.	20.00 ft

### Specific Work Permit Conditions

1. Backfill bore hole by tremie with cement grout or cement grout/sand mixture. Upper two-three feet replaced in kind or with compacted cuttings. All cuttings remaining or unused shall be containerized and hauled off site.
2. Boreholes shall not be left open for a period of more than 24 hours. All boreholes left open more than 24 hours will need approval from Alameda County Public Works Agency, Water Resources Section. All boreholes shall be backfilled according to permit destruction requirements and all concrete material and asphalt material shall be to Caltrans Spec or County/City Codes. No borehole(s) shall be left in a manner to act as a conduit at any time.
3. Permittee shall assume entire responsibility for all activities and uses under this permit and shall indemnify, defend and save the Alameda County Public Works Agency, its officers, agents, and employees free and harmless from any and all expense, cost, liability in connection with or resulting from the exercise of this Permit including, but not limited to, properly damage, personal injury and wrongful death.
4. Prior to any drilling activities, it shall be the applicant's responsibility to contact and coordinate an Underground Service Alert (USA), obtain encroachment permit(s), excavation permit(s) or any other permits or agreements required for that Federal, State, County or City, and follow all City or County Ordinances. No work shall begin until all the permits and requirements have been approved or obtained. It shall also be the applicants responsibilities to provide to the Cities or to Alameda County an Traffic Safety Plan for any lane closures or detours planned. No work shall begin until all the permits and requirements have been approved or obtained.
5. Applicant shall contact Ron Smalley for an inspection time at 510-670-5407 at least five (5) working days prior to starting, once the permit has been approved. Confirm the scheduled date(s) at least 24 hours prior to drilling.

## **Alameda County Public Works Agency - Water Resources Well Permit**

6. Permittee, permittee's contractors, consultants or agents shall be responsible to assure that all material or waters generated during drilling, boring destruction, and/or other activities associated with this Permit will be safely handled, properly managed, and disposed of according to all applicable federal, state, and local statutes regulating such. In no case shall these materials and/or waters be allowed to enter, or potentially enter, on or off-site storm sewers, dry wells, or waterways or be allowed to move off the property where work is being completed.
  7. Copy of approved drilling permit must be on site at all times. Failure to present or show proof of the approved permit application on site shall result in a fine of \$500.00.
  8. Permit is valid only for the purpose specified herein. No changes in construction procedures, as described on this permit application. Boreholes shall not be converted to monitoring wells, without a permit application process.
-



# CORNERSTONE EARTH GROUP

## BORING NUMBER GW-1

PAGE 1 OF 1

DATE STARTED 10/1/08 DATE COMPLETED 10/1/08

DRILLING CONTRACTOR \_\_\_\_\_

DRILLING METHOD Geoprobe GH42

LOGGED BY JLF

NOTES \_\_\_\_\_

PROJECT NAME 2691 Castro Valley Boulevard

PROJECT NUMBER 267-1-1

PROJECT LOCATION Castro Valley, CA

GROUND ELEVATION \_\_\_\_\_ BORING DEPTH 18 ft.

LATITUDE \_\_\_\_\_ LONGITUDE \_\_\_\_\_

GROUND WATER LEVELS:

▽ AT TIME OF DRILLING 15 ft.

▼ AT END OF DRILLING 15 ft.

This log is a part of a report by Cornerstone Earth Group, and should not be used as a stand-alone document. This description applies only to the location of the exploration at the time of drilling. Subsurface conditions may differ at other locations and may change at this location with time. The description presented is a simplification of actual conditions encountered. Transitions between soil types may be gradual.

ELEVATION (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	N-Value (uncorrected) blows per foot	Sampling Method	Percent Recovery (%)	OMV Reading (ppm)	Submitted for Laboratory Analysis	Well Construction Details
0	0		<b>Sandy Lean Clay (CL)</b> moist, brown to dark brown, some fine gravel						Hand Augered to 5 feet
5	5		<b>Clay with Claystone (CL)</b> dry with fractured shale / claystone			100			
10	10		<b>Claystone / Shale</b> strong, dark gray, moist, heavily fractured, 6" to 8" layers of clay and sand			100	<.5		
15	15		<b>Sandy Lean Clay (CL)</b> stiff, moist, dark gray, fine sand, some fine gravel			100	<.5		
18	18		<b>Clayey Sand (SC)</b> very loose, wet, dark brown			100	1.0		
20	20		<b>Sandy Lean Clay (CL)</b> stiff, moist, dark gray, fine sand, some shale fragments Bottom of Boring at 18.0 feet.						



PROJECT NAME 2691 Castro Valley Boulevard

PROJECT NUMBER 267-1-1

PROJECT LOCATION Castro Valley, CA

DATE STARTED 10/1/08 DATE COMPLETED 10/1/08

GROUND ELEVATION \_\_\_\_\_ BORING DEPTH 19 ft.

DRILLING CONTRACTOR \_\_\_\_\_

LATITUDE \_\_\_\_\_ LONGITUDE \_\_\_\_\_

DRILLING METHOD Geoprobe GH42

GROUND WATER LEVELS:

LOGGED BY JLF

▽ AT TIME OF DRILLING 15 ft.

NOTES \_\_\_\_\_

▼ AT END OF DRILLING 15 ft.

This log is a part of a report by Cornerstone Earth Group, and should not be used as a stand-alone document. This description applies only to the location of the exploration at the time of drilling. Subsurface conditions may differ at other locations and may change at this location with time. The description presented is a simplification of actual conditions encountered. Transitions between soil types may be gradual.

ELEVATION (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	N-Value (uncorrected) blows per foot	Sampling Method	Percent Recovery (%)	OWM Reading (ppm)	Submitted for Laboratory Analysis	Well Construction Details
	0		<b>Sandy Lean Clay (CL)</b> stiff, moist, brown to dark brown, some charcoal and Mn staining						Hand Augered to 5 feet
	5		<b>Clay with Claystone (CL)</b> stiff, dry, heavily fractured			100	10-15		
	10		<b>Claystone / Shale</b> strong, dark gray, heavily fractured, intermixed layers of clay and sand			100	.5-1.5		
	15		<b>Clayey Sand with Claystone (SC)</b> loose, moist, light brown used hammer punch to 19' (no samples taken)			100	<1		
	19.0		Bottom of Boring at 19.0 feet.			100	.5-5		

## **APPENDIX B – LABORATORY ANALYTICAL REPORTS**



**CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RECORD**

**Sample Transportation Notice**

Relinquishing signature on this document indicates that sample is being shipped in compliance with all applicable local, State, Federal, national, and international laws, regulations and ordinances of any kind. Air Toxics Limited assumes no liability with respect to the collection, handling or shipping of these samples. Relinquishing signature also indicates agreement to hold harmless, defend, and indemnify Air Toxics Limited against any claim, demand, or action, of any kind, related to the collection, handling, or shipping of samples. D.O.T. Hotline (800) 467-4922

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FOLSOM, CA 95630-4719  
(916) 985-1000 FAX (916) 985-1020

Page 1 of 1

Project Manager Peter Langtry  
 Collected by: (Print and Sign) Peter Langtry  
 Company Coastal Earth Care Email plangtry@coastalcare.com  
 Address 1259 Oakwood Place Summit State CA Zip 94095  
 Phone 408 245-4600 Fax \_\_\_\_\_

Project Info:	Turn Around Time:	Let Use Only
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Rush <small>specify</small>	Pressurized by: Date: Pressurization Gas: N <sub>2</sub> He
P.O. # _____		
Project # <u>267-1-1</u>		
Project Name <u>Carra Valley</u>		

Lab I.D.	Field Sample I.D. (Location)	Can #	Date of Collection	Time of Collection	Analyses Requested	Canister Pressure/Vacuum			
						Initial	Final	Receipt	Final (psi)
<u>01A</u>	<u>Ambient 101308</u>	<u>33372</u>	<u>10/13/03</u>	<u>7:20 AM - 3:00 PM</u>	<u>TTHg/BTEX (T0-15)</u>	<u>730</u>	<u>-1</u>		
<u>02A</u>	<u>Crawl Space 101305</u>	<u>23998</u>	<u>10/13/03</u>	<u>7:20 AM - 3:10 AM</u>	<u>" "</u>	<u>730</u>	<u>ARR 12.5</u>		

Relinquished by: (signature) <u>[Signature]</u> Date/Time <u>10/13/03</u>	Received by: (signature) <u>[Signature]</u> Date/Time <u>10/15/03 0830</u>	Notes:
Relinquished by: (signature) _____ Date/Time _____	Received by: (signature) _____ Date/Time _____	
Relinquished by: (signature) _____ Date/Time _____	Received by: (signature) _____ Date/Time _____	

Lab Use Only	Shipper Name: <u>GSO</u>	Air Bill # _____	Temp (°C): <u>N/A</u>	Condition: <u>Good</u>	Custody Seals Intact? Yes No <u>None</u>	Work Order #: <u>0810353</u>
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AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

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10/28/2008

Mr. Peter Langtry  
Cornerstone Earth Group  
2737 North Main St.  
Suite 10  
Walnut Creek CA 94597

Project Name: Castro Valley  
Project #: 267-1-1

Dear Mr. Peter Langtry

The following report includes the data for the above referenced project for sample(s) received on 10/15/2008 at Air Toxics Ltd.

The data and associated QC analyzed by Modified TO-15 SIM are compliant with the project requirements or laboratory criteria with the exception of the deviations noted in the attached case narrative.

Thank you for choosing Air Toxics Ltd. for your air analysis needs. Air Toxics Ltd. is committed to providing accurate data of the highest quality. Please feel free to contact the Project Manager: Kyle Vagadori at 916-985-1000 if you have any questions regarding the data in this report.

Regards,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'Kyle Vagadori'.

Kyle Vagadori  
Project Manager

**180 BLUE RAVINE ROAD, SUITE B FOLSOM, CA - 95630**  
**(916) 985-1000 .FAX (916) 985-1020**  
**Hours 8:00 A.M to 6:00 P.M. Pacific**



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

**WORK ORDER #: 0810353A**

Work Order Summary

**CLIENT:** Mr. Peter Langtry  
 Cornerstone Earth Group  
 2737 North Main St.  
 Suite 10  
 Walnut Creek, CA 94597

**BILL TO:** Accounts Payable  
 Cornerstone Earth Group  
 1259 Oakmead Parkway  
 Sunnyvale, CA 94085

**PHONE:** 925-988-9500

**FAX:**

**DATE RECEIVED:** 10/15/2008

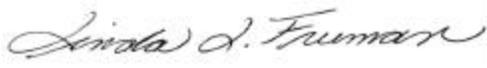
**DATE COMPLETED:** 10/27/2008

**P.O. #**

**PROJECT #** 267-1-1 Castro Valley

**CONTACT:** Kyle Vagadori

<u>FRACTION #</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>TEST</u>	<u>RECEIPT VAC./PRES.</u>	<u>FINAL PRESSURE</u>
01A	Ambient 101308	Modified TO-15 SIM	0.0 "Hg	5 psi
02A	Crawl Space 101308	Modified TO-15 SIM	10.0 "Hg	5 psi
02AA	Crawl Space 101308 Lab Duplicate	Modified TO-15 SIM	10.0 "Hg	5 psi
03A	Lab Blank	Modified TO-15 SIM	NA	NA
04A	CCV	Modified TO-15 SIM	NA	NA
05A	LCS	Modified TO-15 SIM	NA	NA

CERTIFIED BY:  DATE: 10/28/08

Laboratory Director

Certification numbers: CA NELAP - 02110CA, LA NELAP/LELAP- AI 30763, NJ NELAP - CA004  
 NY NELAP - 11291, UT NELAP - 9166389892, AZ Licensure AZ0719  
 Name of Accrediting Agency: NELAP/Florida Department of Health, Scope of Application: Clean Air Act,  
 Accreditation number: E87680, Effective date: 07/01/08, Expiration date: 06/30/09  
 Air Toxics Ltd. certifies that the test results contained in this report meet all requirements of the NELAC standards

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**LABORATORY NARRATIVE**  
**Modified TO-15 SIM**  
**Cornerstone Earth Group**  
**Workorder# 0810353A**

Two 6 Liter Summa Canister (SIM Certified) samples were received on October 15, 2008. The laboratory performed analysis via modified EPA Method TO-15 using GC/MS in the SIM acquisition mode. The method involves concentrating up to 0.5 liters of air. The concentrated aliquot is then flash vaporized and swept through a water management system to remove water vapor. Following dehumidification, the sample passes directly into the GC/MS for analysis.

This workorder was independently validated prior to submittal using 'USEPA National Functional Guidelines' as generally applied to the analysis of volatile organic compounds in air. A rules-based, logic driven, independent validation engine was employed to assess completeness, evaluate pass/fail of relevant project quality control requirements and verification of all quantified amounts.

Method modifications taken to run these samples are summarized in the table below. Specific project requirements may over-ride the ATL modifications.

<i>Requirement</i>	<i>TO-15</i>	<i>ATL Modifications</i>
ICAL %RSD acceptance criteria	<=30% RSD with 2 compounds allowed out to < 40% RSD	Project specific; default criteria is <=30% RSD with 10% of compounds allowed out to < 40% RSD
Daily Calibration	+/- 30% Difference	Project specific; default criteria is <= 30% Difference with 10% of compounds allowed out up to <=40%.; flag and narrate outliers
Blank and standards	Zero air	Nitrogen
Method Detection Limit	Follow 40CFR Pt.136 App. B	The MDL met all relevant requirements in Method TO-15 (statistical MDL less than the LOQ). The concentration of the spiked replicate may have exceeded 10X the calculated MDL in some cases

**Receiving Notes**

Sample Ambient 101308 arrived at ambient pressure yet flow controllers were used for sample collection.

**Analytical Notes**

There were no analytical discrepancies.

**Definition of Data Qualifying Flags**

Eight qualifiers may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

B - Compound present in laboratory blank greater than reporting limit (background subtraction not performed).

J - Estimated value.

E - Exceeds instrument calibration range.

- S - Saturated peak.
- Q - Exceeds quality control limits.
- U - Compound analyzed for but not detected above the reporting limit.
- UJ- Non-detected compound associated with low bias in the CCV
- N - The identification is based on presumptive evidence.

File extensions may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

- a-File was requantified
- b-File was quantified by a second column and detector
- r1-File was requantified for the purpose of reissue



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

## Summary of Detected Compounds MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM

Client Sample ID: Ambient 101308

Lab ID#: 0810353A-01A

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Benzene	0.067	1.7	0.21	5.4
Toluene	0.027	5.2	0.10	19
Ethyl Benzene	0.027	0.90	0.12	3.9
m,p-Xylene	0.054	3.2	0.23	14
o-Xylene	0.027	1.1	0.12	4.9

Client Sample ID: Crawl Space 101308

Lab ID#: 0810353A-02A

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Benzene	0.10	0.63	0.32	2.0
Toluene	0.040	1.9	0.15	7.2
Ethyl Benzene	0.040	0.31	0.17	1.4
m,p-Xylene	0.080	0.98	0.35	4.2
o-Xylene	0.040	0.33	0.17	1.4

Client Sample ID: Crawl Space 101308 Lab Duplicate

Lab ID#: 0810353A-02AA

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Benzene	0.10	0.64	0.32	2.0
Toluene	0.040	2.0	0.15	7.4
Ethyl Benzene	0.040	0.30	0.17	1.3
m,p-Xylene	0.080	0.94	0.35	4.1
o-Xylene	0.040	0.31	0.17	1.4



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: Ambient 101308

Lab ID#: 0810353A-01A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM

File Name:	z102609sim	Date of Collection:	10/13/08
Dil. Factor:	1.34	Date of Analysis:	10/26/08 03:01 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Benzene	0.067	1.7	0.21	5.4
Toluene	0.027	5.2	0.10	19
Ethyl Benzene	0.027	0.90	0.12	3.9
m,p-Xylene	0.054	3.2	0.23	14
o-Xylene	0.027	1.1	0.12	4.9

Container Type: 6 Liter Summa Canister (SIM Certified)

Surrogates	%Recovery	Method Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	105	70-130
Toluene-d8	99	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	97	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

**Client Sample ID: Crawl Space 101308**

**Lab ID#: 0810353A-02A**

**MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM**

<b>File Name:</b>	<b>z102610sim</b>	<b>Date of Collection: 10/13/08</b>
<b>Dil. Factor:</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>Date of Analysis: 10/26/08 03:48 PM</b>

<b>Compound</b>	<b>Rpt. Limit (ppbv)</b>	<b>Amount (ppbv)</b>	<b>Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)</b>	<b>Amount (uG/m3)</b>
Benzene	0.10	0.63	0.32	2.0
Toluene	0.040	1.9	0.15	7.2
Ethyl Benzene	0.040	0.31	0.17	1.4
m,p-Xylene	0.080	0.98	0.35	4.2
o-Xylene	0.040	0.33	0.17	1.4

**Container Type: 6 Liter Summa Canister (SIM Certified)**

<b>Surrogates</b>	<b>%Recovery</b>	<b>Method Limits</b>
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	105	70-130
Toluene-d8	94	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	99	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

**Client Sample ID: Crawl Space 101308 Lab Duplicate**

**Lab ID#: 0810353A-02AA**

**MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM**

<b>File Name:</b>	<b>z102611sim</b>	<b>Date of Collection: 10/13/08</b>
<b>Dil. Factor:</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>Date of Analysis: 10/26/08 04:25 PM</b>

<b>Compound</b>	<b>Rpt. Limit (ppbv)</b>	<b>Amount (ppbv)</b>	<b>Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)</b>	<b>Amount (uG/m3)</b>
Benzene	0.10	0.64	0.32	2.0
Toluene	0.040	2.0	0.15	7.4
Ethyl Benzene	0.040	0.30	0.17	1.3
m,p-Xylene	0.080	0.94	0.35	4.1
o-Xylene	0.040	0.31	0.17	1.4

**Container Type: 6 Liter Summa Canister (SIM Certified)**

<b>Surrogates</b>	<b>%Recovery</b>	<b>Method Limits</b>
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	110	70-130
Toluene-d8	99	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	100	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: Lab Blank

Lab ID#: 0810353A-03A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM

File Name:	z102606sim	Date of Collection: NA
Dil. Factor:	1.00	Date of Analysis: 10/26/08 12:33 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Benzene	0.050	Not Detected	0.16	Not Detected
Toluene	0.020	Not Detected	0.075	Not Detected
Ethyl Benzene	0.020	Not Detected	0.087	Not Detected
m,p-Xylene	0.040	Not Detected	0.17	Not Detected
o-Xylene	0.020	Not Detected	0.087	Not Detected

Container Type: NA - Not Applicable

Surrogates	%Recovery	Method Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	110	70-130
Toluene-d8	98	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	97	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: CCV

Lab ID#: 0810353A-04A

**MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM**

<b>File Name:</b>	<b>z102603sim</b>	<b>Date of Collection:</b> NA
<b>Dil. Factor:</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>Date of Analysis:</b> 10/26/08 10:12 AM

<b>Compound</b>	<b>%Recovery</b>
Benzene	81
Toluene	84
Ethyl Benzene	89
m,p-Xylene	88
o-Xylene	86

**Container Type: NA - Not Applicable**

<b>Surrogates</b>	<b>%Recovery</b>	<b>Method Limits</b>
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	108	70-130
Toluene-d8	103	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	96	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: LCS

Lab ID#: 0810353A-05A

**MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM**

<b>File Name:</b>	<b>z102604sim</b>	<b>Date of Collection:</b> NA
<b>Dil. Factor:</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>Date of Analysis:</b> 10/26/08 10:56 AM

<b>Compound</b>	<b>%Recovery</b>
Benzene	80
Toluene	88
Ethyl Benzene	93
m,p-Xylene	94
o-Xylene	92

**Container Type: NA - Not Applicable**

<b>Surrogates</b>	<b>%Recovery</b>	<b>Method Limits</b>
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	102	70-130
Toluene-d8	98	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	98	70-130



**CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RECORD**

**Sample Transportation Notice**

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FOLSOM, CA 95630-4719  
(916) 985-1000 FAX (916) 985-1020

Page of

Project Manager Peter Langtry  
 Collected by: (Print and Sign) Jacob Fink  
 Company Cornerstone Earth Care Email \_\_\_\_\_  
 Address 1259 Oakmead Pl Sunnyvale State CA Zip 94085  
 Phone 408-245-4600 Fax 408-245-4620

<b>Project Info:</b> P.O. # <u>267-1-1</u> Project: # <u>267-1-1</u> Project Name <u>2691 Castro Valley Blvd.</u>	<b>Turn Around Time:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Rush <small>specify</small>	<small>Lab Use Only</small> Pressurized by: Date: Pressurization Gas: N <sub>2</sub> He

Lab I.D.	Field Sample I.D. (Location)	Can #	Date of Collection	Time of Collection	Analyses Requested	Canister Pressure/Vacuum			
						Initial	Final	Receipt	Final (psi)
01A	SV-1	33633	10/1/03	1255PM	TPH gasoline, BTEX (TO-15)	-30	-5		

Relinquished by: (signature) <u>[Signature]</u> Date/Time <u>10/2/03</u>	Received by: (signature) <u>Monica Grogan</u> Date/Time <u>10/3/03 10:15</u>	Notes:
Relinquished by: (signature) _____ Date/Time _____	Received by: (signature) _____ Date/Time _____	
Relinquished by: (signature) _____ Date/Time _____	Received by: (signature) _____ Date/Time _____	

Lab Use Only	Shipper Name	Air Bill #	Temp (°C)	Condition	Custody Seals Intact?	Work Order #
	<u>UPS</u>		<u>NA</u>	<u>Good</u>	Yes No <u>None</u>	<u>0810101</u>



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

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## **Air Toxics Ltd. Introduces the Electronic Report**

Thank you for choosing Air Toxics Ltd. To better serve our customers, we are providing your report by e-mail. This document is provided in Portable Document Format which can be viewed with Acrobat Reader by Adobe.

This electronic report includes the following:

- Work order Summary;
- Laboratory Narrative;
- Results; and
- Chain of Custody (copy).

**180 BLUE RAVINE ROAD, SUITE B FOLSOM, CA - 95630**

**(916) 985-1000 .FAX (916) 985-1020  
Hours 8:00 A.M to 6:00 P.M. Pacific**



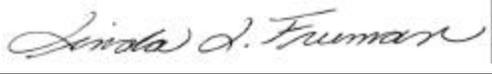
AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

**WORK ORDER #: 0810101A**

Work Order Summary

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Mr. Peter Langtry Cornerstone Earth Group 2737 North Main St. Suite 10 Walnut Creek, CA 94597	<b>BILL TO:</b>	Accounts Payable Cornerstone Earth Group 1259 Oakmead Parkway Sunnyvale, CA 94085
<b>PHONE:</b>	925-988-9500	<b>P.O. #</b>	
<b>FAX:</b>		<b>PROJECT #</b>	267-1-1 2691 Castro Valley Blvd.
<b>DATE RECEIVED:</b>	10/03/2008	<b>CONTACT:</b>	Kyle Vagadori
<b>DATE COMPLETED:</b>	10/16/2008		

<u>FRACTION #</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>TEST</u>	<u>RECEIPT VAC./PRES.</u>	<u>FINAL PRESSURE</u>
01A	SV-1	Modified TO-15	6.0 "Hg	15 psi
01AA	SV-1 Lab Duplicate	Modified TO-15	6.0 "Hg	15 psi
02A	Lab Blank	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
03A	CCV	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
04A	LCS	Modified TO-15	NA	NA

CERTIFIED BY: 

DATE: 10/16/08

Laboratory Director

Certification numbers: CA NELAP - 02110CA, LA NELAP/LELAP- AI 30763, NJ NELAP - CA004  
NY NELAP - 11291, UT NELAP - 9166389892, AZ Licensure AZ0719

Name of Accrediting Agency: NELAP/Florida Department of Health, Scope of Application: Clean Air Act,  
Accreditation number: E87680, Effective date: 07/01/08, Expiration date: 06/30/09

Air Toxics Ltd. certifies that the test results contained in this report meet all requirements of the NELAC standards

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**LABORATORY NARRATIVE  
Modified TO-15  
Cornerstone Earth Group  
Workorder# 0810101A**

One 1 Liter Summa Canister sample was received on October 03, 2008. The laboratory performed analysis via modified EPA Method TO-15 using GC/MS in the full scan mode. The method involves concentrating up to 0.2 liters of air. The concentrated aliquot is then flash vaporized and swept through a water management system to remove water vapor. Following dehumidification, the sample passes directly into the GC/MS for analysis.

This workorder was independently validated prior to submittal using 'USEPA National Functional Guidelines' as generally applied to the analysis of volatile organic compounds in air. A rules-based, logic driven, independent validation engine was employed to assess completeness, evaluate pass/fail of relevant project quality control requirements and verification of all quantified amounts.

Method modifications taken to run these samples are summarized in the table below. Specific project requirements may over-ride the ATL modifications.

<i>Requirement</i>	<i>TO-15</i>	<i>ATL Modifications</i>
Daily CCV	<= 30% Difference	<= 30% Difference; Compounds exceeding this criterion and associated data are flagged and narrated.
Sample collection media	Summa canister	ATL recommends use of summa canisters to insure data defensibility, but will report results from Tedlar bags at client request
Method Detection Limit	Follow 40CFR Pt.136 App. B	The MDL met all relevant requirements in Method TO-15 (statistical MDL less than the LOQ). The concentration of the spiked replicate may have exceeded 10X the calculated MDL in some cases

**Receiving Notes**

There were no receiving discrepancies.

**Analytical Notes**

There were no analytical discrepancies.

**Definition of Data Qualifying Flags**

Eight qualifiers may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

B - Compound present in laboratory blank greater than reporting limit (background subtraction no performed).

J - Estimated value.

E - Exceeds instrument calibration range.

S - Saturated peak.

Q - Exceeds quality control limits.

- U - Compound analyzed for but not detected above the reporting limit.
- UJ- Non-detected compound associated with low bias in the CCV
- N - The identification is based on presumptive evidence.

File extensions may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

- a-File was requantified
- b-File was quantified by a second column and detector
- r1-File was requantified for the purpose of reissue



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

## Summary of Detected Compounds MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN

Client Sample ID: SV-1

Lab ID#: 0810101A-01A

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Toluene	25	7500	95	28000
Ethyl Benzene	25	120	110	520
m,p-Xylene	25	360	110	1500
o-Xylene	25	110	110	480

Client Sample ID: SV-1 Lab Duplicate

Lab ID#: 0810101A-01AA

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Toluene	63	7500	240	28000
Ethyl Benzene	63	110	270	480
m,p-Xylene	63	360	270	1600
o-Xylene	63	100	270	460



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: SV-1

Lab ID#: 0810101A-01A

**MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN**

<b>File Name:</b>	<b>y101310</b>	<b>Date of Collection:</b> 10/1/08
<b>Dil. Factor:</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>Date of Analysis:</b> 10/13/08 03:35 PM

<b>Compound</b>	<b>Rpt. Limit (ppbv)</b>	<b>Amount (ppbv)</b>	<b>Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)</b>	<b>Amount (uG/m3)</b>
2-Propanol	100	Not Detected	250	Not Detected
Benzene	25	Not Detected	81	Not Detected
Toluene	25	7500	95	28000
Ethyl Benzene	25	120	110	520
m,p-Xylene	25	360	110	1500
o-Xylene	25	110	110	480

**Container Type: 1 Liter Summa Canister**

<b>Surrogates</b>	<b>%Recovery</b>	<b>Method Limits</b>
Toluene-d8	98	70-130
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	108	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	109	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: SV-1 Lab Duplicate

Lab ID#: 0810101A-01AA

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN

File Name:	y101309	Date of Collection:	10/1/08
Dil. Factor:	126	Date of Analysis:	10/13/08 02:50 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
2-Propanol	250	Not Detected	620	Not Detected
Benzene	63	Not Detected	200	Not Detected
Toluene	63	7500	240	28000
Ethyl Benzene	63	110	270	480
m,p-Xylene	63	360	270	1600
o-Xylene	63	100	270	460

Container Type: 1 Liter Summa Canister

Surrogates	%Recovery	Method Limits
Toluene-d8	96	70-130
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	106	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	107	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: Lab Blank

Lab ID#: 0810101A-02A

**MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN**

<b>File Name:</b>	<b>y101304</b>	<b>Date of Collection: NA</b>
<b>Dil. Factor:</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>Date of Analysis: 10/13/08 11:06 AM</b>

<b>Compound</b>	<b>Rpt. Limit (ppbv)</b>	<b>Amount (ppbv)</b>	<b>Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)</b>	<b>Amount (uG/m3)</b>
2-Propanol	2.0	Not Detected	4.9	Not Detected
Benzene	0.50	Not Detected	1.6	Not Detected
Toluene	0.50	Not Detected	1.9	Not Detected
Ethyl Benzene	0.50	Not Detected	2.2	Not Detected
m,p-Xylene	0.50	Not Detected	2.2	Not Detected
o-Xylene	0.50	Not Detected	2.2	Not Detected

Container Type: NA - Not Applicable

<b>Surrogates</b>	<b>%Recovery</b>	<b>Method Limits</b>
Toluene-d8	97	70-130
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	111	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	108	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: CCV

Lab ID#: 0810101A-03A

**MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN**

<b>File Name:</b>	<b>y101302</b>	<b>Date of Collection:</b> NA
<b>Dil. Factor:</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>Date of Analysis:</b> 10/13/08 08:44 AM

<b>Compound</b>	<b>%Recovery</b>
2-Propanol	81
Benzene	84
Toluene	95
Ethyl Benzene	96
m,p-Xylene	97
o-Xylene	101

**Container Type: NA - Not Applicable**

<b>Surrogates</b>	<b>%Recovery</b>	<b>Method Limits</b>
Toluene-d8	100	70-130
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	110	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	112	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: LCS

Lab ID#: 0810101A-04A

**MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN**

<b>File Name:</b>	<b>y101303</b>	<b>Date of Collection:</b> NA
<b>Dil. Factor:</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>Date of Analysis:</b> 10/13/08 09:26 AM

<b>Compound</b>	<b>%Recovery</b>
2-Propanol	85
Benzene	89
Toluene	102
Ethyl Benzene	97
m,p-Xylene	100
o-Xylene	102

**Container Type: NA - Not Applicable**

<b>Surrogates</b>	<b>%Recovery</b>	<b>Method Limits</b>
Toluene-d8	100	70-130
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	107	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	112	70-130

## ANALYTICAL REPORT

Job Number: 720-16254-1

Job Description: 2691 Castro Valley Blvd.

For:

Cornerstone Earth Group  
2737 North Main Street, Unit 10  
Walnut Creek, CA 94597

Attention: Peter Langtry



---

Afsaneh Salimpour  
Project Manager I  
afsaneh.salimpour@testamericainc.com  
10/08/2008

**Job Narrative**  
**720-J16254-1**

**Comments**

No additional comments.

**Receipt**

All samples were received in good condition within temperature requirements.

**GC/MS VOA**

No other analytical or quality issues were noted.

**GC VOA**

No analytical or quality issues were noted.

**GC Semi VOA**

No analytical or quality issues were noted.

**Organic Prep**

No analytical or quality issues were noted.

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY - Detections

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

Lab Sample ID Analyte	Client Sample ID	Result / Qualifier	Reporting Limit	Units	Method
<b>720-16254-5</b>	<b>SC1 A,B,C,D</b>				
Toluene		0.036	0.0049	mg/Kg	8260B/CA_LUFTMS
<i>Silica Gel Cleanup</i>					
Diesel Range Organics [C10-C28]		10	1.0	mg/Kg	8015B
<b>720-16254-6</b>	<b>GW1</b>				
Toluene		0.63	0.50	ug/L	8260B/CA_LUFTMS

## METHOD SUMMARY

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

<b>Description</b>	<b>Lab Location</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Preparation Method</b>
<b>Matrix: Solid</b>			
Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS	TAL SF	SW846 8260B/CA_LUFTMS	
Purge and Trap	TAL SF		SW846 5030B
Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (GC)	TAL SF	SW846 8015B	
Ultrasonic Extraction	TAL SF		SW846 3550B
<b>Matrix: Water</b>			
Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS	TAL SF	SW846 8260B/CA_LUFTMS	
Purge and Trap	TAL SF		SW846 5030B
Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (GC)	TAL SF	SW846 8015B	
Liquid-Liquid Extraction (Separatory Funnel)	TAL SF		SW846 3510C SGC

### Lab References:

TAL SF = TestAmerica San Francisco

### Method References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

## METHOD / ANALYST SUMMARY

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

<b>Method</b>	<b>Analyst</b>	<b>Analyst ID</b>
SW846 8260B/CA_LUFTMS	Allen, Coretta	CA
SW846 8015B	Hayashi, Derek	DH
SW846 8015B	Relja, Marlene	MR

## SAMPLE SUMMARY

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

<b>Lab Sample ID</b>	<b>Client Sample ID</b>	<b>Client Matrix</b>	<b>Date/Time Sampled</b>	<b>Date/Time Received</b>
720-16254-5	SC1 A,B,C,D	Solid	10/01/2008 1130	10/01/2008 1524
720-16254-6	GW1	Water	10/01/2008 1130	10/01/2008 1524
720-16254-7	GW2	Water	10/01/2008 1130	10/01/2008 1524

## Analytical Data

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

**Client Sample ID:** SC1 A,B,C,D

Lab Sample ID: 720-16254-5

Date Sampled: 10/01/2008 1130

Client Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/01/2008 1524

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### 8260B/CA\_LUFTMS Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Method: 8260B/CA\_LUFTMS      Analysis Batch: 720-42087      Instrument ID: Varian 3900A  
Preparation: 5030B      Prep Batch: 720-42121      Lab File ID: c:\saturnws\data\200810\10  
Dilution: 1.0      Initial Weight/Volume: 5.08 g  
Date Analyzed: 10/05/2008 1917      Final Weight/Volume: 10 mL  
Date Prepared: 10/05/2008 1100

Analyte	DryWt Corrected: N	Result (mg/Kg)	Qualifier	RL
Benzene		ND		0.0049
Gasoline Range Organics (GRO)-C5-C12		ND		0.25
Toluene		0.036		0.0049
Xylenes, Total		ND		0.0098
MTBE		ND		0.0049
Ethylbenzene		ND		0.0049
Surrogate		%Rec		Acceptance Limits
Toluene-d8 (Surr)		97		74 - 118
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)		107		54 - 134

## Analytical Data

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

Client Sample ID: **GW1**

Lab Sample ID: 720-16254-6

Date Sampled: 10/01/2008 1130

Client Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/01/2008 1524

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### 8260B/CA\_LUFTMS Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Method: 8260B/CA\_LUFTMS      Analysis Batch: 720-42086      Instrument ID: Saturn 3900B  
Preparation: 5030B      Lab File ID: c:\saturnws\data\200810\10  
Dilution: 1.0      Initial Weight/Volume: 40 mL  
Date Analyzed: 10/03/2008 1049      Final Weight/Volume: 40 mL  
Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 1049

Analyte	Result (ug/L)	Qualifier	RL
Benzene	ND		0.50
Gasoline Range Organics (GRO)-C5-C12	ND		50
Toluene	0.63		0.50
Xylenes, Total	ND		1.0
MTBE	ND		0.50
Ethylbenzene	ND		0.50
Surrogate	%Rec		Acceptance Limits
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	96		78 - 112
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	98		67 - 126

## Analytical Data

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

**Client Sample ID: GW2**

Lab Sample ID: 720-16254-7

Date Sampled: 10/01/2008 1130

Client Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/01/2008 1524

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### 8260B/CA\_LUFTMS Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Method: 8260B/CA\_LUFTMS      Analysis Batch: 720-42086      Instrument ID: Saturn 3900B  
Preparation: 5030B      Lab File ID: c:\saturnws\data\200810\10  
Dilution: 1.0      Initial Weight/Volume: 40 mL  
Date Analyzed: 10/03/2008 1024      Final Weight/Volume: 40 mL  
Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 1024

Analyte	Result (ug/L)	Qualifier	RL
Benzene	ND		0.50
Gasoline Range Organics (GRO)-C5-C12	ND		50
Toluene	ND		0.50
Xylenes, Total	ND		1.0
MTBE	ND		0.50
Ethylbenzene	ND		0.50
Surrogate	%Rec		Acceptance Limits
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	99		78 - 112
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	91		67 - 126

## Analytical Data

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

**Client Sample ID:** SC1 A,B,C,D

Lab Sample ID: 720-16254-5

Date Sampled: 10/01/2008 1130

Client Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/01/2008 1524

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### 8015B Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (GC)-Silica Gel Cleanup

Method: 8015B

Analysis Batch: 720-42158

Instrument ID: HP DRO5

Preparation: 3550B

Prep Batch: 720-42010

Lab File ID: N/A

Dilution: 1.0

Initial Weight/Volume: 30.06 g

Date Analyzed: 10/06/2008 1524

Final Weight/Volume: 5 mL

Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 1726

Injection Volume:

Column ID: PRIMARY

Analyte	DryWt Corrected: N	Result (mg/Kg)	Qualifier	RL
Diesel Range Organics [C10-C28]		10		1.0
Surrogate		%Rec		Acceptance Limits
Capric Acid (Surr)		0		0 - 5
p-Terphenyl		72		41 - 105

## Analytical Data

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

**Client Sample ID: GW1**

Lab Sample ID: 720-16254-6

Date Sampled: 10/01/2008 1130

Client Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/01/2008 1524

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### 8015B Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (GC)-Silica Gel Cleanup

Method:	8015B	Analysis Batch: 720-42241	Instrument ID:	HP DRO5
Preparation:	3510C SGC	Prep Batch: 720-42014	Lab File ID:	N/A
Dilution:	1.0		Initial Weight/Volume:	250 mL
Date Analyzed:	10/07/2008 0850		Final Weight/Volume:	1 mL
Date Prepared:	10/03/2008 1221		Injection Volume:	
			Column ID:	PRIMARY

Analyte	Result (ug/L)	Qualifier	RL
Diesel Range Organics [C10-C28]	ND		50

Surrogate	%Rec	Acceptance Limits
Capric Acid (Surr)	0	0 - 5
p-Terphenyl	68	46 - 114

## Analytical Data

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

**Client Sample ID: GW2**

Lab Sample ID: 720-16254-7

Date Sampled: 10/01/2008 1130

Client Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/01/2008 1524

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### 8015B Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (GC)-Silica Gel Cleanup

Method: 8015B

Analysis Batch: 720-42241

Instrument ID: HP DRO5

Preparation: 3510C SGC

Prep Batch: 720-42014

Lab File ID: N/A

Dilution: 1.0

Initial Weight/Volume: 250 mL

Date Analyzed: 10/07/2008 0919

Final Weight/Volume: 1 mL

Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 1221

Injection Volume:

Column ID: PRIMARY

Analyte	Result (ug/L)	Qualifier	RL
Diesel Range Organics [C10-C28]	ND		50
Surrogate	%Rec		Acceptance Limits
Capric Acid (Surr)	0		0 - 5
p-Terphenyl	60		46 - 114

## DATA REPORTING QUALIFIERS

<b>Lab Section</b>	<b>Qualifier</b>	<b>Description</b>
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## Quality Control Results

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

### QC Association Summary

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Report Basis	Client Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
<b>GC/MS VOA</b>					
<b>Analysis Batch:720-42086</b>					
LCS 720-42086/2	Lab Control Spike	T	Water	8260B/CA_LUFT	
LCSD 720-42086/1	Lab Control Spike Duplicate	T	Water	8260B/CA_LUFT	
MB 720-42086/3	Method Blank	T	Water	8260B/CA_LUFT	
720-16254-6	GW1	T	Water	8260B/CA_LUFT	
720-16254-7	GW2	T	Water	8260B/CA_LUFT	
<b>Analysis Batch:720-42087</b>					
LCS 720-42121/2-A	Lab Control Spike	T	Solid	8260B/CA_LUFT	720-42121
LCSD 720-42121/3-A	Lab Control Spike Duplicate	T	Solid	8260B/CA_LUFT	720-42121
MB 720-42121/1-A	Method Blank	T	Solid	8260B/CA_LUFT	720-42121
720-16254-5	SC1 A,B,C,D	T	Solid	8260B/CA_LUFT	720-42121
<b>Prep Batch: 720-42121</b>					
LCS 720-42121/2-A	Lab Control Spike	T	Solid	5030B	
LCSD 720-42121/3-A	Lab Control Spike Duplicate	T	Solid	5030B	
MB 720-42121/1-A	Method Blank	T	Solid	5030B	
720-16254-5	SC1 A,B,C,D	T	Solid	5030B	

**Report Basis**

T = Total

## Quality Control Results

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

### QC Association Summary

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Report Basis	Client Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
<b>GC Semi VOA</b>					
<b>Prep Batch: 720-42010</b>					
LCS 720-42010/2-A	Lab Control Spike	A	Solid	3550B	
LCSD 720-42010/3-A	Lab Control Spike Duplicate	A	Solid	3550B	
MB 720-42010/1-A	Method Blank	A	Solid	3550B	
720-16254-5	SC1 A,B,C,D	A	Solid	3550B	
<b>Prep Batch: 720-42014</b>					
LCS 720-42014/2-A	Lab Control Spike	A	Water	3510C SGC	
LCSD 720-42014/3-A	Lab Control Spike Duplicate	A	Water	3510C SGC	
MB 720-42014/1-A	Method Blank	A	Water	3510C SGC	
720-16254-6	GW1	A	Water	3510C SGC	
720-16254-7	GW2	A	Water	3510C SGC	
<b>Analysis Batch:720-42158</b>					
LCS 720-42010/2-A	Lab Control Spike	A	Solid	8015B	720-42010
LCSD 720-42010/3-A	Lab Control Spike Duplicate	A	Solid	8015B	720-42010
MB 720-42010/1-A	Method Blank	A	Solid	8015B	720-42010
720-16254-5	SC1 A,B,C,D	A	Solid	8015B	720-42010
<b>Analysis Batch:720-42241</b>					
LCS 720-42014/2-A	Lab Control Spike	A	Water	8015B	720-42014
LCSD 720-42014/3-A	Lab Control Spike Duplicate	A	Water	8015B	720-42014
MB 720-42014/1-A	Method Blank	A	Water	8015B	720-42014
720-16254-6	GW1	A	Water	8015B	720-42014
720-16254-7	GW2	A	Water	8015B	720-42014

**Report Basis**

A = Silica Gel Cleanup

# Quality Control Results

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

## Method Blank - Batch: 720-42086

Method: 8260B/CA\_LUFTMS  
Preparation: 5030B

Lab Sample ID: MB 720-42086/3  
Client Matrix: Water  
Dilution: 1.0  
Date Analyzed: 10/03/2008 0827  
Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 0827

Analysis Batch: 720-42086  
Prep Batch: N/A  
Units: ug/L

Instrument ID: Saturn 3900B  
Lab File ID: c:\saturnws\data\200810\10  
Initial Weight/Volume: 40 mL  
Final Weight/Volume: 40 mL

Analyte	Result	Qual	RL
Benzene	ND		0.50
Gasoline Range Organics (GRO)-C5-C12	ND		50
Toluene	ND		0.50
Xylenes, Total	ND		1.0
MTBE	ND		0.50
Ethylbenzene	ND		0.50
Surrogate	% Rec	Acceptance Limits	
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	99	78 - 112	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101	67 - 126	

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

## Quality Control Results

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

**Lab Control Spike/  
Lab Control Spike Duplicate Recovery Report - Batch: 720-42086**

**Method: 8260B/CA\_LUFTMS  
Preparation: 5030B**

LCS Lab Sample ID: LCS 720-42086/2  
Client Matrix: Water  
Dilution: 1.0  
Date Analyzed: 10/03/2008 0853  
Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 0853

Analysis Batch: 720-42086  
Prep Batch: N/A  
Units: ug/L

Instrument ID: Saturn 3900B  
Lab File ID: c:\satumws\data\200810\10C  
Initial Weight/Volume: 40 mL  
Final Weight/Volume: 40 mL

LCSD Lab Sample ID: LCSD 720-42086/1  
Client Matrix: Water  
Dilution: 1.0  
Date Analyzed: 10/03/2008 0918  
Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 0918

Analysis Batch: 720-42086  
Prep Batch: N/A  
Units: ug/L

Instrument ID: Saturn 3900B  
Lab File ID: c:\satumws\data\200810\10C  
Initial Weight/Volume: 40 mL  
Final Weight/Volume: 40 mL

Analyte	% Rec.		Limit	RPD	RPD Limit	LCS Qual	LCSD Qual
	LCS	LCSD					
Benzene	79	95	72 - 117	18	20		
Gasoline Range Organics (GRO)-C5-C12	64	57	43 - 95	11	20		
Toluene	87	88	78 - 123	1	20		
MTBE	81	90	64 - 131	11	20		
Surrogate	LCS % Rec		LCSD % Rec		Acceptance Limits		
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	111		103		78 - 112		
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	100		106		67 - 126		

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

# Quality Control Results

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

## Method Blank - Batch: 720-42121

Method: 8260B/CA\_LUFTMS  
Preparation: 5030B

Lab Sample ID: MB 720-42121/1-A  
Client Matrix: Solid  
Dilution: 1.0  
Date Analyzed: 10/05/2008 1105  
Date Prepared: 10/05/2008 1100

Analysis Batch: 720-42087  
Prep Batch: 720-42121  
Units: mg/Kg

Instrument ID: Varian 3900A  
Lab File ID: c:\saturnws\data\200810\10  
Initial Weight/Volume: 5.0 g  
Final Weight/Volume: 10 mL

Analyte	Result	Qual	RL
Benzene	ND		0.0050
Gasoline Range Organics (GRO)-C5-C12	ND		0.25
Toluene	ND		0.0050
Xylenes, Total	ND		0.010
MTBE	ND		0.0050
Ethylbenzene	ND		0.0050
Surrogate	% Rec	Acceptance Limits	
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	99	74 - 118	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97	54 - 134	

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

## Quality Control Results

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

**Lab Control Spike/  
Lab Control Spike Duplicate Recovery Report - Batch: 720-42121**

**Method: 8260B/CA\_LUFTMS  
Preparation: 5030B**

LCS Lab Sample ID: LCS 720-42121/2-A  
Client Matrix: Solid  
Dilution: 1.0  
Date Analyzed: 10/05/2008 1151  
Date Prepared: 10/05/2008 1100

Analysis Batch: 720-42087  
Prep Batch: 720-42121  
Units: mg/Kg

Instrument ID: Varian 3900A  
Lab File ID: c:\satumws\data\200810\10  
Initial Weight/Volume: 5.0 g  
Final Weight/Volume: 10 mL

LCSD Lab Sample ID: LCSD 720-42121/3-A  
Client Matrix: Solid  
Dilution: 1.0  
Date Analyzed: 10/05/2008 1214  
Date Prepared: 10/05/2008 1100

Analysis Batch: 720-42087  
Prep Batch: 720-42121  
Units: mg/Kg

Instrument ID: Varian 3900A  
Lab File ID: c:\satumws\data\200810\10  
Initial Weight/Volume: 5.0 g  
Final Weight/Volume: 10 mL

Analyte	% Rec.		Limit	RPD	RPD Limit	LCS Qual	LCSD Qual
	LCS	LCSD					
Benzene	93	94	66 - 128	1	20		
Gasoline Range Organics (GRO)-C5-C12	65	65	43 - 95	1	20		
Toluene	96	94	76 - 128	1	20		
MTBE	104	97	59 - 145	7	20		
Surrogate	LCS % Rec		LCSD % Rec		Acceptance Limits		
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		98		74 - 118		
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	100		96		54 - 134		

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

## Quality Control Results

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

**Method Blank - Batch: 720-42010**

Lab Sample ID: MB 720-42010/1-A  
 Client Matrix: Solid  
 Dilution: 1.0  
 Date Analyzed: 10/05/2008 1718  
 Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 1209

Analysis Batch: 720-42158  
 Prep Batch: 720-42010  
 Units: mg/Kg

**Method: 8015B  
 Preparation: 3550B  
 Silica Gel Cleanup**

Instrument ID: HP DRO5  
 Lab File ID: N/A  
 Initial Weight/Volume: 30.05 g  
 Final Weight/Volume: 5 mL  
 Injection Volume:  
 Column ID: PRIMARY

Analyte	Result	Qual	RL
Diesel Range Organics [C10-C28]	ND		1.0
Surrogate	% Rec		Acceptance Limits
Capric Acid (Surr)	0		0 - 5
p-Terphenyl	93		41 - 105

**Lab Control Spike/  
 Lab Control Spike Duplicate Recovery Report - Batch: 720-42010**

LCS Lab Sample ID: LCS 720-42010/2-A  
 Client Matrix: Solid  
 Dilution: 1.0  
 Date Analyzed: 10/05/2008 1620  
 Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 1209

Analysis Batch: 720-42158  
 Prep Batch: 720-42010  
 Units: mg/Kg

**Method: 8015B  
 Preparation: 3550B  
 Silica Gel Cleanup**

Instrument ID: HP DRO5  
 Lab File ID: N/A  
 Initial Weight/Volume: 30.02 g  
 Final Weight/Volume: 5 mL  
 Injection Volume:  
 Column ID: PRIMARY

LCSD Lab Sample ID: LCSD 720-42010/3-A  
 Client Matrix: Solid  
 Dilution: 1.0  
 Date Analyzed: 10/05/2008 1649  
 Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 1209

Analysis Batch: 720-42158  
 Prep Batch: 720-42010  
 Units: mg/Kg

Instrument ID: HP DRO5  
 Lab File ID: N/A  
 Initial Weight/Volume: 30.03 g  
 Final Weight/Volume: 5 mL  
 Injection Volume:  
 Column ID: PRIMARY

Analyte	% Rec.		Limit	RPD	RPD Limit	LCS Qual	LCSD Qual
	LCS	LCSD					
Diesel Range Organics [C10-C28]	80	75	50 - 130	7	30		
Surrogate		LCS % Rec					Acceptance Limits
p-Terphenyl	80		79				41 - 105

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

## Quality Control Results

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

**Method Blank - Batch: 720-42014**

Lab Sample ID: MB 720-42014/1-A  
 Client Matrix: Water  
 Dilution: 1.0  
 Date Analyzed: 10/07/2008 1047  
 Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 1221

Analysis Batch: 720-42241  
 Prep Batch: 720-42014  
 Units: ug/L

**Method: 8015B  
 Preparation: 3510C SGC  
 Silica Gel Cleanup**

Instrument ID: HP DRO5  
 Lab File ID: N/A  
 Initial Weight/Volume: 250 mL  
 Final Weight/Volume: 1 mL  
 Injection Volume:  
 Column ID: PRIMARY

Analyte	Result	Qual	RL
Diesel Range Organics [C10-C28]	ND		50
Surrogate	% Rec		Acceptance Limits
Capric Acid (Surr)	0		0 - 5
p-Terphenyl	76		46 - 114

**Lab Control Spike/  
 Lab Control Spike Duplicate Recovery Report - Batch: 720-42014**

LCS Lab Sample ID: LCS 720-42014/2-A  
 Client Matrix: Water  
 Dilution: 1.0  
 Date Analyzed: 10/07/2008 0949  
 Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 1221

Analysis Batch: 720-42241  
 Prep Batch: 720-42014  
 Units: ug/L

**Method: 8015B  
 Preparation: 3510C SGC  
 Silica Gel Cleanup**

Instrument ID: HP DRO5  
 Lab File ID: N/A  
 Initial Weight/Volume: 250 mL  
 Final Weight/Volume: 1 mL  
 Injection Volume:  
 Column ID: PRIMARY

LCSD Lab Sample ID: LCSD 720-42014/3-A  
 Client Matrix: Water  
 Dilution: 1.0  
 Date Analyzed: 10/07/2008 1018  
 Date Prepared: 10/03/2008 1221

Analysis Batch: 720-42241  
 Prep Batch: 720-42014  
 Units: ug/L

Instrument ID: HP DRO5  
 Lab File ID: N/A  
 Initial Weight/Volume: 250 mL  
 Final Weight/Volume: 1 mL  
 Injection Volume:  
 Column ID: PRIMARY

Analyte	% Rec.		Limit	RPD	RPD Limit	LCS Qual	LCSD Qual
	LCS	LCSD					
Diesel Range Organics [C10-C28]	63	66	41 - 103	4	30		
Surrogate		LCS % Rec	LCSD % Rec			Acceptance Limits	
p-Terphenyl	64		65			46 - 114	

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

720-16254

112683

<b>Cornerstone Earth Group, Inc.</b> 1259 Oakmead Parkway Sunnyvale, California 94085 (408) 245-4600 Phone (408) 245-4620 FAX Project Name: <u>2671 Central Valley Blvd.</u> Site: Project Number: <u>267-1-1</u>		Project Manager: <u>Peter Langtry</u> Tel/Fax: Analysis Turnaround Time <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TAT if different from Below <input type="checkbox"/> 1 week <input type="checkbox"/> 3 days <input type="checkbox"/> 2 days <input type="checkbox"/> 1 day		Site Contact: Lab Contact: Date: <u>10/1/08</u> Carrier:		COC No. _____ of _____ COCs Laboratory's Job No. _____ Laboratory's Sample Specific Notes: _____							
Sample Identification	Sample Date	Sample Time	Sample Type	Matrix	# of Cont.	Filtered Sample	TPH	PAHs	PCBs	MIRE	TPH Diesel (Slicaged)	COMPOSITE	HOLD
SC1 (A, B, C, + D)	10/1	11:30	LINER	SOIL	4	✓	✓	✓					
GW1		11:30	VIAL	WATER	3	✓	✓						
GW2			AMEER		1	✓	✓						
GW2		11:30	VIAL		3	✓	✓						
GW2			AMEER		1	✓	✓						
GW2 11.5'-12'			LINER	SOIL	1								✓
TRAVEL BUNKS		11:00	VIAL	WATER	3								✓
Preservation Used: 1= Ice, 2= HCl; 3= H2SO4; 4= HNO3; 5= NaOH; 6= Other Possible Hazard Identification <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Hazard <input type="checkbox"/> Flammable <input type="checkbox"/> Skin Irritant <input type="checkbox"/> Poison B <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown						Sample Disposal <input type="checkbox"/> Return To Client <input type="checkbox"/> Disposal By Lab <input type="checkbox"/> Archive For _____ Months							
Special Instructions/QC Requirements & Comments:													
Relinquished by: <u>Jacob [Signature]</u>		Company: <u>CORNERSTONE</u>		Date/Time: <u>10/1/08 15:24</u>		Received by: <u>[Signature]</u>		Company: _____		Date/Time: _____		580	
Relinquished by: _____		Company: _____		Date/Time: _____		Received by: _____		Company: _____		Date/Time: _____		_____	
Relinquished by: _____		Company: _____		Date/Time: _____		Received by: _____		Company: _____		Date/Time: _____		_____	

## Login Sample Receipt Check List

Client: Cornerstone Earth Group

Job Number: 720-16254-1

Login Number: 16254

Creator: Mullen, Joan

List Number: 1

List Source: TestAmerica San Francisco

Question	T / F / NA	Comment
Radioactivity either was not measured or, if measured, is at or below background	N/A	
The cooler's custody seal, if present, is intact.	N/A	
The cooler or samples do not appear to have been compromised or tampered with.	True	
Samples were received on ice.	True	
Cooler Temperature is acceptable.	True	
Cooler Temperature is recorded.	True	
COC is present.	True	
COC is filled out in ink and legible.	True	
COC is filled out with all pertinent information.	True	
There are no discrepancies between the sample IDs on the containers and the COC.	True	
Samples are received within Holding Time.	True	
Sample containers have legible labels.	True	
Containers are not broken or leaking.	True	
Sample collection date/times are provided.	True	
Appropriate sample containers are used.	True	
Sample bottles are completely filled.	True	
There is sufficient vol. for all requested analyses, incl. any requested MS/MSDs	True	
VOA sample vials do not have headspace or bubble is <6mm (1/4") in diameter.	True	
If necessary, staff have been informed of any short hold time or quick TAT needs	True	
Multiphasic samples are not present.	True	
Samples do not require splitting or compositing.	True	

