

Consulting Engineers

P.O. BOX 996 • BENICIA, CA 94510 (707) 746-6915 • (707) 746-6916 • FAX: (707) 746-5581

KEI-P89-0801.QR3 October 23, 1990

Unocal Corporation 2000 Crow Canyon Place, Suite #400 P.O. Box 5155 San Ramon, CA 94583

Attention: Mr. Ron Bock

RE: Quarterly Report

Unocal Service Station #6034

4700 First Street

Livermore, California

Dear Mr. Bock:

This report presents the results of the third quarter of monitoring and sampling of the monitoring wells at the referenced site by Kaprealian Engineering, Inc. (KEI), per proposal KEI-P89-0801.P2 dated December 18, 1989. The wells are currently monitored monthly and sampled on a quarterly basis. This report covers the work performed by KEI from July through September, 1990.

BACKGROUND

The subject site is presently used as a gasoline station. A Location Map and Site Plans are attached to this report.

KEI's work at the site began on August 2, 1989 when KEI was asked to collect soil samples from beneath two 12,000 gallon fuel storage tanks and one waste oil tank during their replacement. The tanks were made of steel and no apparent holes or cracks were observed in the tanks. The soil samples from beneath the fuel tanks were collected at depths of 15 to 16 feet. The soil sample from beneath the waste oil tank was taken at a depth of 8.5 feet. Pipe trench samples were collected at depths ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 feet. Ground water was encountered in the fuel tank pit at a depth of 17.5 feet during subsequent excavation of contaminated soil from the location where sample A3 was collected. Locations of soil samples are shown on the attached Site Plan, Figure 2. One ground water sample was collected from the excavated pit. Analytical results of the soil samples, collected from the fuel tank pit and pipe trenches, indicated levels of total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH) as gasoline ranging from non-detectable to 9.6 ppm for all samples except for sample A3, which showed 390 ppm. However, the area below sample A3 was excavated to the depth of the water table. The soil sample from beneath the waste oil tank

showed non-detectable levels of all constituents analyzed, except for TPH as diesel at 1.4 ppm. Analyses of the water sample showed 47,000 ppb TPH as gasoline, and 260 ppb of benzene. Results of the soil analyses are summarized in Table 3. Documentation of soil and water sample collection and analytical results are provided in KEI's report (KEI-J89-0801.R2) dated August 15, 1989. Based on the sample results, KEI recommended the installation of four monitoring wells.

On October 25 and 26, 1989, four two-inch diameter monitoring wells (designated as MW1, MW2, MW3 and MW4 on the attached Site Plan, Figure 1) were installed at the site. The monitoring wells were drilled and completed to total depths ranging from 26 to 28.5 feet. Ground water was encountered at depths ranging from 14.5 to 17.5 feet beneath the surface during drilling. The wells were developed on November 3 and 9, 1989 and sampled on November 18, 1989. Water and soil samples were analyzed at Sequoia Analytical Laboratory in Redwood City, California, for TPH as gasoline and benzene, toluene, xylenes and ethylbenzene (BTX&E). In addition, soil and water samples collected from MW1 were analyzed for TPH as diesel, EPA method 8010 compounds, and total oil and grease (TOG).

Analytical results of the soil samples, collected from the borings, indicated levels of TPH as gasoline ranging from non-detectable to 3.0 ppm for all samples, except for samples MW2(5), MW2(17) and MW4(15), which showed levels of TPH as gasoline at concentrations of 23 ppm, 790 ppm and 56 ppm, respectively. TPH as diesel and EPA method 8010 results were non-detectable, and TOG was <50 ppm in all samples.

Analytical results of the ground water samples, collected from monitoring wells MW1 and MW3, indicated non-detectable levels of TPH as gasoline was detected in monitoring TPH as gasoline. wells MW2 and MW4 at concentrations of 53,000 ppb and 990 ppb, Benzene was detected in monitoring wells MW2, MW3 respectively. and MW4 at concentrations of 540 ppb, 0.35 ppb and 9.8 ppb, respectively. In MW1, TPH as diesel was detected at 400 ppb, TOG at 3.1 ppm, and EPA method 8010 constituents were non-detectable except for trichloroethene, which was detected at a concentration Analytical results of the soil samples are 0.55 ppb. summarized in Table 4, and water samples in Table 2. the analytical results, KEI recommended a monthly monitoring and Documentation of quarterly sampling program. installation and laboratory analyses are presented in KEI's report (KEI-J89-0801.R4) dated September 18, 1989. The monthly monitoring and quarterly sampling program began on January 4, 1990.

FIELD ACTIVITIES

The four wells (MW1 through MW4) were monitored three times and sampled once during the quarter. During monitoring, the wells were checked for depth to water and presence of free product and sheen. No free product or sheen was noted in any of the wells during the quarter, except for the presence of sheen in MW2 on July 9, 1990. Sheen was not observed in MW2 at any other time during the quarter. Also, well MW2 was purged of 55 gallons during each monthly monitoring event. Monitoring data are summarized in Table 1.

Water samples were collected from the wells on September 7, 1990. Prior to sampling, the wells were purged of between 15 and 55 gallons using a teflon bailer. Samples were then collected using a clean Teflon bailer. Samples were decanted into clean VOA vials and/or one liter amber bottles as appropriate which were sealed with Teflon-lined screw caps and stored in a cooler on ice until delivery to the state certified laboratory. In addition the top of all monitoring wells were surveyed to Mean Sea Level on July 23, 1990.

HYDROLOGY

Based on the water level data gathered during the quarter, ground water flow direction appeared to be west northwest on September 7, 1990, relatively unchanged from the previous quarter. Water levels have fluctuated during the quarter, showing a net decrease in MW1, MW2 and MW3 of 0.03, 0.06 and 0.07 feet, respectively, and a net increase in MW4 of 0.11 feet. The measured depth to ground water at the site on September 7, 1990 ranged between 15.20 and 16.75 feet. Review of the Spring 1990 Groundwater Level Report produced by the Alameda County Flood Control and Water Conservation District indicates that the subject site is located near the northeastern corner of the Mocho Subbasin and near the boundary with the Spring Subbasin where the regional ground water flow direction is toward the northwest.

ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Ground water samples were analyzed at Sequoia Analytical Laboratory in Concord, California, and were accompanied by properly executed Chain of Custody documentation. The samples were analyzed for TPH as gasoline using EPA method 5030 in conjunction with modified 8015, and BTX&E using EPA method 8020. In addition, the ground water sample collected from MW1 was analyzed for TPH as diesel using EPA method 3510 in conjunction with modified 8015, TOG using EPA method 503A&E, and halogenated volatile organics using EPA method 8010.

Analytical results of ground water samples, collected from MW1 and MW2, indicate non-detectable levels of TPH as gasoline and Samples from monitoring wells MW3 and MW4 showed a level of TPH as gasoline at concentrations of 1,100 ppb and 15,000 ppb, respectively, with benzene levels at 11 ppb and 100 ppb, respectively. In MW1, TPH as diesel, TOG and EPA method 8010 constituents were non-detectable, unchanged from previous quarter. Well MW3 previously showed non-detectable levels of TPH as gasoline and benzene for all previous sampling events except on November 18, 1989, when 0.35 ppb of benzene was Also, well MW2 previously showed TPH as gasoline levels ranging from 26,000 ppb to 53,000 ppb and with benzene levels ranging from 230 ppb to 540 ppb. No explanation is provided for the significant decrease in the levels of TPH as gasoline and benzene in well MW2 for this quarter; however, this situation will be further evaluated after the next quarter's Wells MW3 and MW4 are considered upgradient wells. sampling. Results of the analyses are summarized in Table 2. Copies of the analytical results and Chain of Custody documentation attached to this report.

DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Based on the analytical results collected and evaluated to date and no evidence of free product in any of the wells, KEI recommends the continuation of the current monitoring and sampling program of the existing wells per KEI's proposal (KEI-P89-0801.P2) dated December 18, 1989. In addition, the subject site is situated at the northwest corner of the intersection of First Street and South Front Road, and approximately downgradient from the adjacent Chevron and BP Service Stations. These stations are both known to contain existing monitoring wells. Due to the fact that levels of contamination (TPH as gasoline and benzene) increased in the upgradient wells, KEI believes that off-site contamination should be investigated as a potential reason for In order to do this, KEI recommends that the four this increase. Unocal monitoring wells and the adjacent Chevron monitoring wells be monitored and water samples obtained at the same time in order to more precisely determine the regional gradient and better understand the source and extent of contamination. Also, a Site Vicinity Map should be completed by a licensed land surveyor showing the Unocal site and adjacent Chevron and BP services stations, as well as all existing monitoring wells, for evaluation of joint monitoring data. KEI is in the process of coordinating this activity with Chevron and their consultant.

DISTRIBUTION

A copy of this report should be sent to Mr. Lowell Miller of the Alameda County Health Agency, Mr. R. Griffith of the City of Livermore Fire Department, and to the Regional Water Quality Control Board, San Francisco Bay Region.

LIMITATIONS

Environmental changes, either naturally-occurring or artificially-induced, may cause changes in ground water levels and flow paths, thereby changing the extent and concentration of any contaminants.

Our studies assume that the field and laboratory data are reasonably representative of the site as a whole, and assume that subsurface conditions are reasonably conducive to interpolation and extrapolation.

The results of this study are based on the data obtained from the field and laboratory analyses obtained from a state certified laboratory. We have analyzed this data using what we believe to be currently applicable engineering techniques and principles in the Northern California region. We make no warranty, either expressed or implied, regarding the above, including laboratory analyses, except that our services have been performed in accordance with generally accepted professional principles and practices existing for such work.

If you have any questions regarding this report, please do not hesitate to call me at (707) 746-6915.

Sincerely,

Kaprealian Engineering, Inc.

Aram B. Kaloustian Staff Engineer

Aran Kalowhan

Don R. Braun

Certified Engineering Geologist

no Korn

License No. 1310 Exp. Date 6/30/92

Mardo Kaprealian President

\bam

Attachments:

Tables 1, 2, 3 & 4

Location Map

Site Plans - Figures 1 & 2

Site Vicinity Map Laboratory Analyses

Chain of Custody documentation

TABLE 1
SUMMARY OF MONITORING DATA

<u>Date</u>	Well No.	Depth to Water (feet)	Product <u>Thickness</u>	<u>Sheen</u>	Water Bailed (gallons)
9/7/90	MW1	16.75	0	None	15
	MW2	16.30	0	None	55
	MW3	15.45	0	None	15
	MW4	15.20	0	None	15
8/8/90	MW1	16.77	0	None	0
	MW2	16.24	0	None	55
	MW3	15.46	0	None	0
	MW4	15.52	0	None	0
7/9/90	MW1	16.80	0	None	0
• •	MW2	16.25	0	Present	55
	МWЗ	15.45	0	None	0
	MW4	15.52	0	None	0

TABLE 2
SUMMARY OF LABORATORY ANALYSES
WATER

<u>Date</u>	Sample Well #	TPH as <u>Diesel</u>	TPH as <u>Gasoline</u>	<u>Benzene</u>	<u>Toluene</u>	<u>Xylenes</u>	Ethyl- <u>benzene</u>
9/07/90	MW1*	ND	ND	ND	1.2	ND	ND
, ,	MW2		ND	ND	1.5	ND	ND
	MW3		1,100	11	ND	16	6.6
	MW4		15,000	100	140	4,600	210
6/05/90	MW1*	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	MW2		31,000	250	460	9,200	950
	MW3		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	MW4		1,400	0 1.2 4.7		12	24
3/08/90	MW1**	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	MW2		26,000	230	410	2,100	1,300
	EWM.		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	MW4		1,200	18	8.4	28	37
11/18/89	MW1***	400	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	MW2		53,000	540	500	22,000	130
	MW3		ND	0.35	ND	ND	ND
	MW4		990	9.8	10	4.7	7.1
Detection	n						
Limits		50	30	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

^{*} TOG and EPA method 8010 constituents were non-detectable.

ND = Non-detectable.

-- Indicates analysis not performed.

Results in parts per billion (ppb), unless otherwise indicated.

^{**} TOG showed 4.7 ppm. EPA method 8010 compounds were non-detectable.

^{***} TOG showed 3.1 ppm, and all EPA method 8010 compounds were nondetectable, except trichloroethene at 0.55 ppb.

KEI-P89-0801.QR3 October 23, 1990

TABLE 3
SUMMARY OF LABORATORY ANALYSES
SOIL

(Samples collected on August 2 & 7, 1989)

<u>Sample</u>	Depth (feet)	TPH as <u>Diesel</u>	TPH as <u>Gasoline</u>	<u>Benzene</u>	<u>Toluene</u>	<u>Xylenes</u>	Ethyl- <u>benzene</u>
Al	15		2.1	ND	ND	0.21	ND
A2	15		1.6	ND	ND	ND	ND
A3	16		390	1.7	45	86	16
B1	15		ND	ND	ND	0.10	ND
B2	15		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
B3	15		2.3	ND	ND	0.30	0.12
D1	2 5		0.6	MD	ND	0.94	0.16
P1	3.5		9.6	ND		ND	ND
P2	3.5		ND	ND	ND		ND
P3	3.5		ND	ND	ИD	ND	
P4	3.5		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
P5	2.5		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
P6	2.5		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
P7	2.5		1.5	ND	ND	ND	ND
W01*	8.5	1.4	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Detect Limits		1.0	1.0	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.1

⁻⁻ Indicates analysis not performed.

Results in parts per million (ppm), unless otherwise indicated.

ND = Non-detectable.

^{*} For sample WO1, TOG, all 8010 constituents, and 8270 constituents were non-detectable.

TABLE 4
SUMMARY OF LABORATORY ANALYSES
SOIL

(Collected on October 25 & 26, 1989)

•	epth <u>feet)</u>	TPH as <u>Gasoline</u>	<u>Benzene</u>	<u>Toluene</u>	<u>Xylenes</u>	Ethyl- <u>benzene</u>
MW1(5)*	5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW1(7)*	7	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW1(10)*	10	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW1 (12.5)		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW1(15)*	15	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW1(17)*	17	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
M649 / 5 \	5	22	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2 (5)	10	23 ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND
MW2(10) MW2(12.5)	12.5	ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2(12.5)	15.5	3.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW2(13)	17	790	0.14	0.23	10	2.7
11H2 (17)	17	790	0.14	0.23	10	2.,
MW3 (5)	5	1.1	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3(10)	10	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3(11.5)	11.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW3 (14)	14	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4 (5)	5	1.9	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4(9.5	9.5		ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4(12)	12	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW4 (15)	15	56	0.10	0.11	1.5	1.5
11 1 (10)		30	0.10		1.0	
Detection						
Limits		1.0	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.1

^{*} TPH as diesel and EPA method 8010 constituents were non-detectable. TOG was <50 ppm.

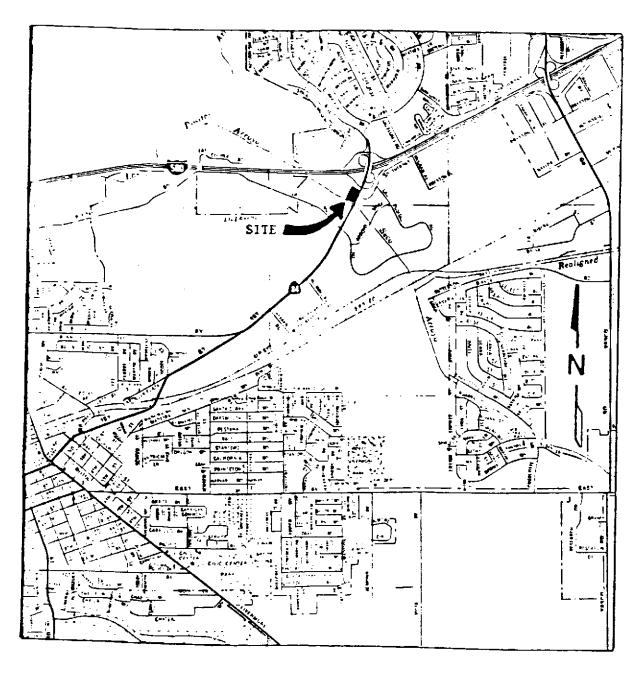
ND = Non-detectable.

Results in parts per million (ppm), unless otherwise indicated.



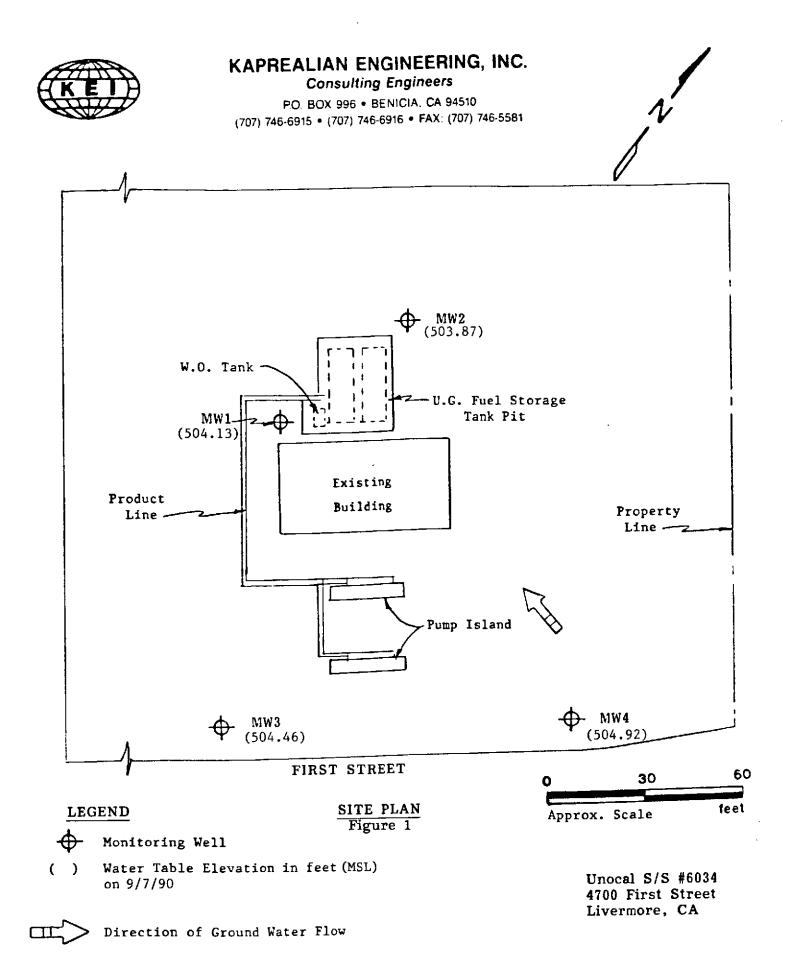
Consulting Engineers

P.O. BOX 996 • BENICIA, CA 94510 (707) 746-6915 • (707) 746-6916 • FAX: (707) 746-5581



LOCATION MAP

Unocal S/S #6034 4700 First St. Livermore, CA

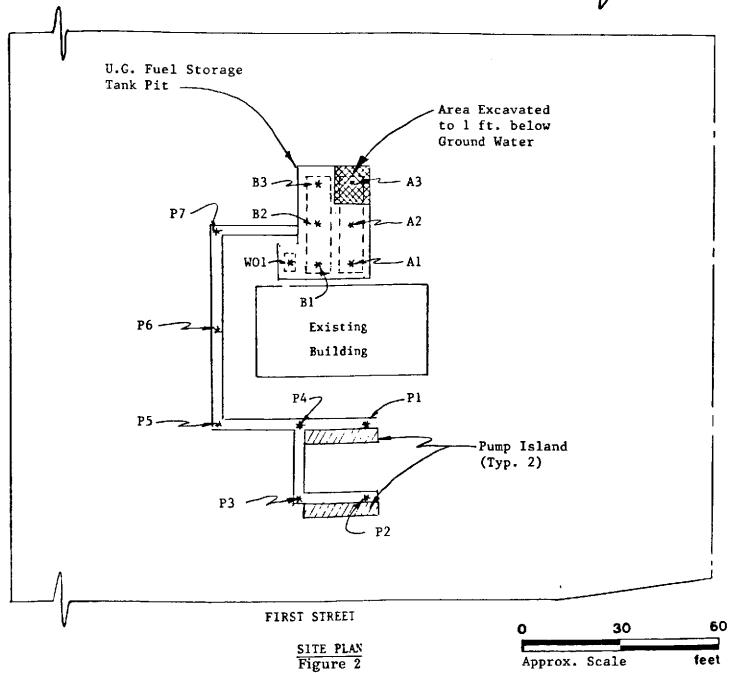




Consulting Engineers

P.O. BOX 996 • BENICIA, CA 94510 (707) 746-6915 • (707) 746-6916 • FAX: (707) 746-5581





LEGEND

* Sample Point Location

Unocal Service Station #6034 4700 First Street Livermore, California

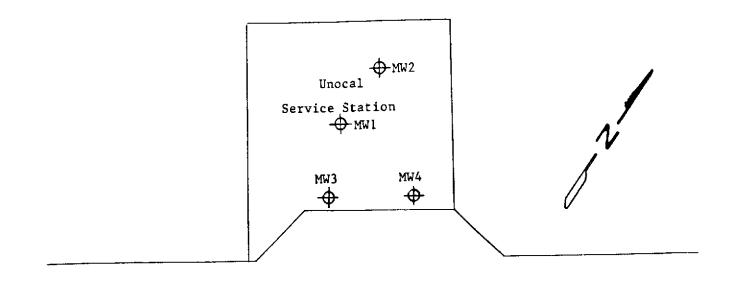
Approx. Scale

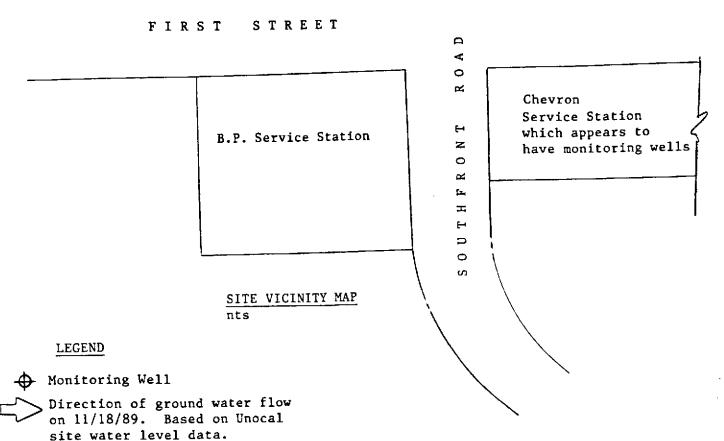
feet



Consulting Engineers

P.O. BOX 996 • BENICIA, CA 94510 (707) 746-6915 • (707) 746-6916 • FAX: (707) 746-5581





Unocal Service Station #6034 4700 First Street Livermore, California



Kaprealian Engineering, Inc.

P.O. Box 996

Benicia, CA 94510

Attention: Mardo Kaprealian, P.E.

Client Project ID:

Unocal/4700 First Street/Livermore

Sep 7, 1990 Sampled:

Matrix Descript:

Water

Received: Analyzed: Sep 11, 1990 Sep 11, 1990

Analysis Method: First Sample #:

EPA 5030/8015/8020 009-0129 A-B

Reported:

Sep 13, 1990

TOTAL PETROLEUM FUEL HYDROCARBONS with BTEX DISTINCTION (EPA 8015/8020)

Sample Number	Sample Description	Low/Medium B.P. Hydrocarbons μg/L (ppb)	Benzene µg/L (ppb)	Toluene μg/L (ppb)	Ethyl Benzene μg/L (ppb)	Xylenes μg/L (ppb)
009-0129 A-B	MW1	N.D.	N.D.	1.2	N.D.	N.D.
009-0130 A-B	MW2	N.D.	N.D.	1.5	N.D.	N.D.
009-0131 A-B	МW3	1,100	11	N.D.	6.6	16
009-0132 A-B	MW4	15,000	100	140	210	4,600

Detection Limits:	30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30						

Low to Medium Boiling Point Hydrocarbons are quantitated against a gasoline standard. Analytes reported as N.D. were not present above the stated limit of detection.

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

Belinda C. Vega Laboratory Director



SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

1900 Bates Avenue • Suite LM • Concord, California 94520 (415) 686-9600 • FAX (415) 686-9689

Kaprealian Engineering, Inc.

P.O. Box 996

Benicia, CA 94510 Attention: Mardo Kaprealian, P.E.

Client Project ID: Matrix Descript: Analysis Method:

First Sample #:

Unocal/4700 First Street/Livermore

Water EPA 3510/8015 009-0129

Received: Extracted:

Sampled:

Sep 7, 1990 Sep 11, 1990

Sep 12, 1990 Analyzed: Sep 12, 1990

Reported: Sep 13, 1990

TOTAL PETROLEUM FUEL HYDROCARBONS (EPA 8015)

Sample Number

Sample Description

High B.P. Hydrocarbons

> μ g/L (ppb)

009-0129 C

MW1

N.D.

Detection Limits:

50

High Boiling Point Hydrocarbons are quantitated against a diesel fuel standard. Analytes reported as N.D. were not present above the stated limit of detection.

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

Levie N/

Belinda C. Vega Laboratory Director

90129.KEI <2>



SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

1900 Bates Avenue • Suite LM • Concord, California 94520 (415) 686-9600 • FAX (415) 686-9689

Kaprealian Engineering, Inc.

P.O. Box 996 Benicia, CA 94510

Attention: Mardo Kaprealian, P.E.

Client Project ID: Matrix Descript:

Unocal/4700 First Street/Livermore

Water

Analysis Method: First Sample #:

SM 503 A&E (Gravimetric)

009-0129

Sampled: Received:

Sep 7, 1990 Sep 11, 1990

Extracted: Sep 12, 1990 Analyzed: Sep 12, 1990 Reported: Sep 13, 1990

TOTAL RECOVERABLE PETROLEUM OIL

Sample Number

Sample Description Oil & Grease

mg/L

(ppm)

009-0129 D

MW₁

N.D.

Detection Limits:

5.0

Analytes reported as N.D. were not present above the stated limit of detection.

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

Belinda C. Vega Laboratory Director

90129.KEI <3>



Kaprealian Engineering, Inc.

P.O. Box 996

Benicia, CA 94510 Attention: Mardo Kaprealian, P.E. Client Project ID: Sample Descript:

Analysis Method:

Lab Number:

Unocal/4700 First Street/Livermore

Water, MW-1 EPA 5030/8010 009-0129

Sampled: Received: Sep 7, 1990

Sep 11, 1990 Analyzed: Sep 11, 1990

Reported: Sep 13, 1990

HALOGENATED VOLATILE ORGANICS (EPA 8010)

Analyte	Detection Limit μg/L		Sample Results µg/L
Bromodichloromethane	1.0		N.D.
Bromoform	1.0		N.D.
Bromomethane	1.0		N.D.
Carbon tetrachloride	1.0		N.D.
Chlorobenzene	1.0	***************************************	N.D.
Chloroethane	5.0		N.D.
2-Chloroethylvinyl ether	1.0		N.D.
Chloroform	0.50		N.D.
Chloromethane	0.50		N.D.
Dibromochloromethane	0.50		N.D.
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	2.0		N.D.
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	2.0		N.D.
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	2.0		N.D.
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.50		N.D.
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.50		N.D.
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0		N.D.
Total 1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0		N.D.
1,2-Dichloropropane	0.50		N.D.
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	5.0		N.D.
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	5.0	***************************************	N.D.
Methylene chloride	2.0	***************************************	N.D.
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.50	***************************************	N.D.
Tetrachloroethene	0.50	***************************************	N.D.
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.50	***************************************	N.D.
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	0.50		N.D.
Trichloroethene	0.50		N.D.
Trichlorofluoromethane	1.0	***************************************	N.D.
Vinyl chloride	2.0		N.D.

Analytes reported as N.D. were not present above the stated limit of detection.

SEQUOIA ANALYTICAL

Belinda C. Vega Laboratory Director

K E

KAPREALIAN ENGINEERING, INC.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

SAMPLER				SITE NAME & ADDRESS Unocal / Livermore 4700 First street						ANALYSES REQUESTED						TURN AROUND TIME:	
DE UITHESSING A			U /	470	0	F	irst	- street	186								
SAMPLE ID NO.	DATE	 TIME	 soll	 WATER	tras	COMP	NO. OF CONT.	SAMPLING LOCATION	TPHG, B	8010	503 (A	OHOL				REHARKS	
nul	9/7/90	20	 	1 ~	-	 	6	MW	_/	~	V	\ \	 	 		NOALS preserved in HCC	
7 2	1 .,	10. 4		1	1		2	1,	/	 	Ϊ 1	<u> </u>] 	 	l	
- 3	1 //	1 2 2			1/		2	7,	i v	 	 - 	 - 	1 1	 	Ι } -	l 1	
1 ~ 4	1 4	140		1		1	2	7	i /	<u> </u>	-	1	 	 	 	! !	
 		1				1	 			\ 	1	 	 	 	 	\ -	
		1				<u> </u>	<u> </u>		 	1	1	 - 	 	l 	! 	1	
	1		1		 				 	 	 - 	 - -	 - 	 - 	 	 	
1						 -			 	 	1 - 	 	!	 - 	- 	 	
}	1				į	į	į			 		 	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	! 	1	
Relinquished by: (Signature) Date/Time Received by: (Signature)					The following MUST BE completed by the laboratory accepting samples for analysis: 1. Have all samples received for analysis been stored in ice?												
Relinquish	ed by: (Signature)	 	Date/1	ime	1	Recei	ved by: (Signature)	2. Will samples remain refrigerated until analyzed?					ed until analyzed?			
Relinquish	sed by: (Signature)	1	Date/	Time	-+-	Recei	ved by: (Signature)		3. Did any samples received for analysis have head space?							
 	<u> </u>		 			 -			4. Were samples in appropriate containers and properly package					ontainers and properly packaged?			
Relinquish 	hed by: (Signature)		Date/		 -	Recei	ved by: (\$ignature)	Bo login 97				11(1d) 9 7 700				
İ			į	, ,	90			Sect Grant		! 	S	gnatur	• 			1160	