62-6218 (REV. 12/85)

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FOR INTRA-COMPANY USES

From Region or FNGINEERING RESEARCH

GENERAL CONSTRUCTION

To Region or Department 331(6739/1328)

FILE NO.

RE: LETTER OF

Oakland General Construction Gas Yard

SUBJECT Underground Tank Investigation

May 4, 1987

MARK OKAMURA:

Attached is DER Draft Report 402.331-87.12. This report documents the results of an underground tank investigation performed at your request, at the Oakland General Construction Yard. The site is located at 4930 Coliseum Way Oakland, California. Within the property, the focus of this study was a 550 gallon underground waste oil tank and a 1000 gallon underground diesel tank. Work done during the course of this investigation included the drilling of three test borings, soil and water sampling, and the chemical analysis of selected soil and water samples for total hydrocarbons, BTEX and PCBs.

Field observations and analytical results indicate that oil, BTEX, and trace amounts of gasoline and PCBs are present in the soil and water samples tested from the borings adjacent the waste oil tank. This suggests that leakage from the waste oil tank has occurred. Analytical results from soil and water samples tested from the boring adjacent the diesel tank were nondetectable for for all of the hydrocarbon constituents. This suggests that leakage from this tank has not occurred.

If you have any questions or comments concerning the this report, please contact me or Larry A. Flora (551-5441) of my staff.

TERRANCE M. TURNER

LF(551-5441):1f 0976A/sp23(slw)

cc: SChaewsky

MRLafferty

LEMcMillan

CBScott

DNicolaisen

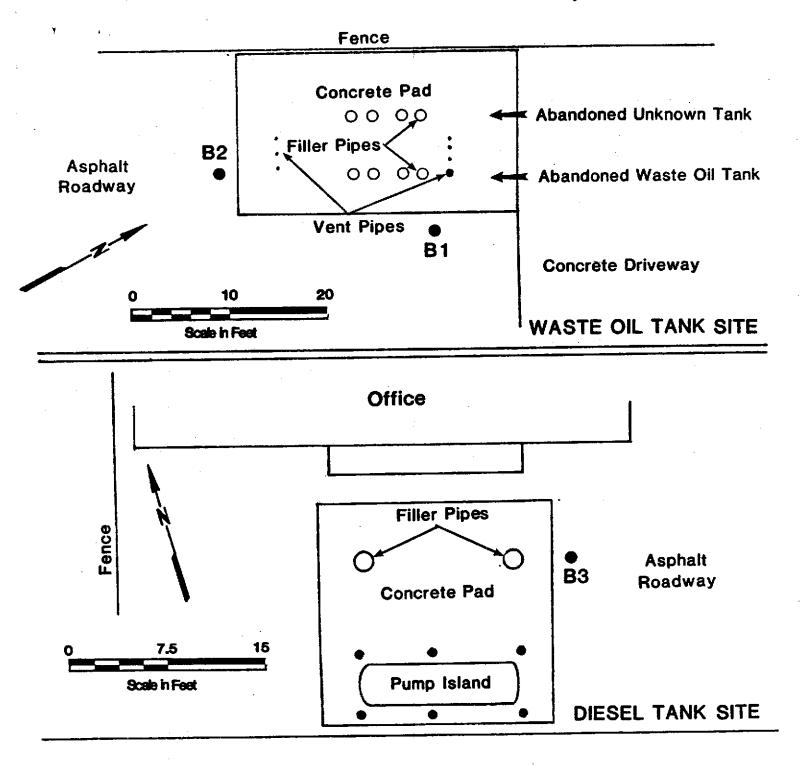
SGSharp/RAMcCurdy

LMSwanson

Attachment

cc: JWBusterud

JTWells/BFWaters



SITE PLAN

Oakland General Construction Gas Yard

Underground Tank Investigation

asphalt surface and base rock. Below the base rock to a depth of 7.5 feet the boring encountered a gray, hard, low plasticity silty clay. This silty clay grades sharply at 7.5 feet to a silty sand, similar in appearance to that encountered in borings B1 and B2.

Boring B3 was terminated in the silty sand at a depth of 9.5 feet. No product odor was detected in the soil samples taken. Ground water was encountered at 5.5 feet below ground surface. No evidence of floating product or product odors were noted in the water samples retieved.

Drilling and sampling was completed on February 13, 1987. Borehole logs with the sampling intervals are included in Appendix A.

Analytical Results

A total of 5 soil samples (two samples from borings B1 and B2 and one from boring B3) and three water samples (one from each boring) were submitted to Clayton Environmental Consultants, Inc. for chemical analysis. The soil samples obtained from borings B1 and B2 were analyzed for total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH) as gasoline, kerosene, diesel and oil (EPA Test Methods 8015 and 8100), polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), and purgeable aromatics as benezene, ethylbenzene, toluene and xylenes (BTEX). The soil sample from boring B3 was analyzed for TPH only. The water samples from all three borings were analyzed for purgeable aromatics (BTEX). The analytical results of these soil and water samples are summarized in Table 1.

Analytical results from soil samples submitted from borings B1 and B2 (adjacent the waste oil tank) showed nondetectable levels of TPH as kerosene and diesel. A trace amount (0.73 ppm) of gasoline was detected at 4.5 feet in boring B2. Oil was detected in all of the soil samples submitted for analysis. The lowest concentration of oil was found in boring B1 (180 ppm) at 2.5 feet. The highest concentration of oil was detected in boring B2 (3500 ppm) at 4.5 feet. PCBs (compound 1260) were detected in concentrations ranging from nondetectable to 0.06 ppm in both borings.

The analytical results from the water samples obtained from borings B1 and B2 showed detectable concentrations of BTEX. The highest concentrations of BTEX are found in the water sample from boring B2 and consists of: benzene 12 ppm, ethylbenzene 3.5 ppm, toluene 1.6 ppm, and xylenes 24 ppm.

Analytical results from boring B3 (adjacent the diesel tank) showed nondetectable levels of TPH in the soil sample and nondetectable concentrations of BTEX in the water sample.

A copy of the laboratory test results and detection limits for the soil and water samples analyzed are included in Appendix B. Soil samples selected for chemical analysis are identified at the appropriate depths on the boring logs (see borehole logs, Appendix A.

TABLE 1.

Summary of Soil and Water Sample Data
Oakland General Construction Gas Yard

ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Soil		EPA_Te	est Methods	8100/810	15	EP	A Test	Method 802	20	
Sample No.	Depth (Feet)	Gasoline (ppm)	Kerosene (ppm)	Diesel <u>(ppm)</u>	0il (ppm)	Benzene (ppm)	EB (ppm)	Toluene (ppm)	XY Lenes (ppm)	PCB 1260 (ppm)
B1-1-1	3	ND	ND	ND	2000	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.02
B1-2-1	5.5	ND	ND	ND	180	ND	0.056	ND	0.15	ND
B2-1-1	5	0.73	ND	ND	3500	ND	1.2	ND	1.9	0.06
B2-2-1	8.5	ND	ND	ND	1200	ND	0.12	ND	0.09	0.03
B3-1-1	5.5	ND	ND	ND	ND .					
Water	·					(ppb)	<u>(ppb)</u>	<u>(dqq)</u>	(ppb)	<u>(dqq)</u>
B1						0.84	1.7	ND	3.7	
B2		,				12	3.5	1.6	24	
В3						ND	ND	ND	ND	••

ppm - parts per million
ppb - parts per billion

EB - Ethylbenzene

All samples taken on February 13, 1987

Summary and Conclusions

- 1. The presence of petroleum hydrocarbons in the soil (oil) and water (BTEX) samples taken from borings B1 and B2 (as noted in the field and verified by chemical analyses) suggest that the underground waste oil tank at the Oakland General Construction Gas Yard has leaked.
- 2. The absence of petroleum hydrocarbons in the soil and water sample taken from boring B3 suggests that the underground diesel tank has not leaked.
- 3. PCB Compound 1260 was detected at very low concentrations in most of the soil samples tested from borings B1 and B2. A trace amount of gasoline was also noted in one soil sample taken from boring B2.
- 4. Ground water was encountered at depths ranging from 5 to 5.5 feet below ground surface. Floating product was not present on the surface of the ground water at the time of the field investigation.

References

- Calif. Div. Mines and Geology, 1961, Geologic Map of California San Francisco Sheet Scale 1:250,000
- Goldman, H.B., 1969, Geologic and engineering aspects of San Francisco Bay fill. CDMG Special Report 97.

APPENDIX A Borehole Logs

Police Oakland	BOIL BORIN	uJ ·	Job Mo.		acata			BI	ng No.	T	1 1
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FIELD SOIL BORING LOG Boring No. Theet Project. BrDakland Gt. Gas YARD Lecation Type & Diseater of Boring Orkland Date Storted Finished Groundwater Elev. Date notice of this Elev Copth 8.5 2/13/87 7/13/87 Boring Contractor me of Inspector Mos of Briller BE4E L. FloRA R. Hudsen NOTES ON GROUNDWATER SOIL STABOL STAPLE THE AND HUNGER LEVELS. WATER RETURN. CHARACTER OF DRILLING. DESCRIPTION ASOLALT ROMUM Regid Human CLAYEY SILT W/ GAMEL - DK GAM, WET Mal. STIFF M. Plasticity 36 12 LL BW. WET. F-M SITY SAND W/ granel ar : Subwa BoH 8.5'

FIELD SOIL BORING LOG Boring No. Bheet roject GAS YALD GC Lecation Type & Disseter of Soring Oakdand hole Sten Augus Finished Date Started Groundwiter Elev. Date 2/13/87 2/13/87 Boring Contractor e of Inspector e of Briller PEUE L. Floor R. Herden NOTES ON GROUNDWATER LEVELS, WATER RETURN, CHARACTER OF DRILLING. DESCRIPTION SOUL STATE AND NE Sursee - Orabelt Rapid & Strade SILTY CLAY WI COUD - DK GAM, MOIST - heary Moderat Odora -MC E 14 44 SILTY CLAY-GENGAL MADD. MOIST 1-12 ~ | SPANSELL SCATHERED placticity high of black organics Sh ME laduit Obse-BOH 9.5 Odor

APPENDIX B Analytical Results

PACIFIC GAS & ELECTRIC

ND = Not Detected

0167

EPA METHOD 8100 - TOTAL EXTRACTABLE HYDROCARBONS EPA METHOD 8015 - TOTAL VOLATILE HYDROCARBONS

SAMPLE I.D. B1-1-1 SAMPLES RECEIVED: SAMPLES ANALYZED:	Oakland GC 02-20-1987 3-05-1987	Gas	LAB # <u>870280-16</u>
MATRIX - SOIL	·		
TOTAL HYDROCARBONS AS	CONCENTR Milligram/		DETECTION LIMITS
Gasoline (8015)	ND		0.1
Kerosene (8100)	ND		- 10
Diesel (8100)	ND		20
Oil (8100)	2000		100

PACIFIC GAS & ELECTRIC

0167

EPA METHOD 8100 - TOTAL EXTRACTABLE HYDROCARBONS EPA METHOD 8015 - TOTAL VOLATILE HYDROCARBONS

	Oakland GC Gas 02-20-1987 3-05-1987	LAB # <u>870280-17</u>
MATRIX - SOIL		
TOTAL HYDROCARBONS AS	CONCENTRATION Milligram/Kg (ppm)	DETECTION LIMITS
Cooling (2015)		
Gasoline (8015)	ND	- 0.1
Kerosene (8100)	ND	- 10
Diesel (8100)	ND	- 20
Oil (8100)	180	- 100
ND = Not Detected		

PACIFIC GAS & ELECTRIC

0167

EPA METHOD 8100 - TOTAL EXTRACTABLE HYDROCARBONS EPA METHOD 8015 - TOTAL VOLATILE HYDROCARBONS

		LAB # 870280-18
MATRIX - SOIL	•	
TOTAL HYDROCARBONS AS	CONCENTRATION Milligram/Kg (ppm)	DETECTION LIMITS
C		
Gasoline (8015)	0.73	- 0.1
Kerosene (8100)	ND	- 10
Diesel (8100)	ND	- 20
Oil (8100)	3500	- 100
ND = Not Detected		

·PACIFIC GAS & ELECTRIC

0167

EPA METHOD 8100 - TOTAL EXTRACTABLE HYDROCARBONS EPA METHOD 8015 - TOTAL VOLATILE HYDROCARBONS

SAMPLE I.D. B2-2-1 SAMPLES RECEIVED: SAMPLES ANALYZED:	Oakland GC 02-20-1987 3-05-1987	Gas	LAB # 870280-19
MATRIX - SOIL			•
TOTAL HYDROCARBONS AS	CONCENT Milligram	RATION /Kg (ppm)	DETECTION LIMITS
Gasoline (8015)	ND	~	0.1
Kerosene (8100)	ND		10
Diesel (8100)	ND		20
Oil (8100)	1200		100
ND = Not Detected			

PACIFIC GAS & ELECTRIC

0167

EPA METHOD 8100 - TOTAL EXTRACTABLE HYDROCARBONS EPA METHOD 8015 - TOTAL VOLATILE HYDROCARBONS

SAMPLE I.D. <u>B3-1-1</u> SAMPLES RECEIVED: SAMPLES ANALYZED:	Oakland GC Gas 02-20-1987 3-05-1987	LAB # 870280-20
MATRIX - SOIL		
TOTAL HYDROCARBONS AS	CONCENTRATION Milligram/Kg (ppm)	DETECTION LIMITS
Gasoline (8015)	ND	- 0.1
Kerosene (8100)	ND	- 10
Diesel (8100)	ND	- 20
Oil (8100)	ND	- 100
ND = Not Detected		

ANALYTICAL RESULTS

POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS

Date Sampled: ____2-12-1987_____

Date Received: ____2-20-1987_____

Date Analyzed: ___3-26-1987____

Sample Matrix: ____SOIL___

Lab No.:

870280-16

-18

-19

Sample I.D.: B1-1-1,Oak. B1-2-1

B2-1-1

B2-2-1

Compound		Concentr	ation in mg	/kg	Detection <u>Limits</u>
PCB 1016	ND ·	ND	ND	ND	0.01
PCB 1221	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.01
PCB 1232	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.01
PCB 1242	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.01
PCB 1248	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.01
PCB 1254	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.01
PCB 1260	0.02	ND	0.06	0.03	0.01

EPA METHOD 8020 PURGEABLE AROMATICS

Sample I.D.:	B1-1-1	Lab No870280-16
Samples Received:	2-20-1987	
Samples Analyzed:	2-25-1987	
Sample Matrix:	SOIL	Detection Limit Factor = 1
Compound	Concentration mg/kg (ppm)	
Benzene	ND	·
Ethylbenzene	ND	
Toluene	ND	·
Yulenes	ND	

Sample I.D.:	B1-2-1	Lab No870280-17
Samples Received:	2-20-1987	
Samples Analyzed:	2-25-1987	· · ·
Sample Matrix:	SOIL	Detection Limit Factor = 1
Compound	Concentration mg/kg (ppm)	
Benzene	ND	•
Ethylbenzene	0.056	
Toluene	ND	
Xylenes	0.15	

Sample I.D.:	B2-1-1	Lab No870280-18
Samples Received:	2-20-1987	
Samples Analyzed:	2-25-1987	
Sample Matrix:	SOIL	Detection Limit Factor = 1
Compound	Concentration mg/kg (ppm)	
Benzene	ND	
Ethylbenzene	1.2	
Toluene	ND	
Xvlenes	1 0	

Sample I.D.:	B2-2-1	Lab No870280-19
Samples Received:	2-20-1987	
Samples Analyzed:	2-25-1987	
Sample Matrix:	SOIL	Detection Limit Factor = 1
Compound	Concentration mg/kg (ppm)	
Benzene	ND	
Ethylbenzene	0.12	
Toluene	ND	
Xylenes	0.09	

DETECTION LIMITS

DETECTION LIMITS = Detection Limit Factor X Concentration

Sample Preparation: 10 g sample dispersed into 10 mL methanol

Sample Analysis: 50 uL methanol extract purged in 5 mL water

Compound	Concentration mg/kg (ppm)
Benzene	0.039
Ethylbenzene	0.028
Toluene	0.020
Xylenes	0.039

Sample I.D.:	Oak GC Gas B3	Lab No. 870280-04
Samples Received:	2-20-1987	
Samples Analyzed:	2-25-1987	
Sample Matrix:	Water	Detection Limit Factor = 1
Compound	Concentration µg/L (ppb)	
Benzene	ND	
Ethylbenzene	ND	
Toluene	ND	
Xvlenes	ND	

Sample I.D.:	_Oak GC Gas B2	Lab No870280-03
Samples Received:	2-20-1987	
Samples Analyzed:	2-25-1987	
Sample Matrix:	Water	Detection Limit Factor = 1
Compound	Concentration ug/L (ppb)	
Benzene	12	
Ethylbenzene	3.5	
Toluene	1.6	•
Yvlenes	24	

Sample I.D.:	_Oak GC Gas Bl	Lab No870280-02
Samples Received:	2-20-1987	
Samples Analyzed:	2-25-1987	
Sample Matrix:	Water	Detection Limit Factor = 1
Compound	Concentration µg/L (ppb)	
Benzene	0.84	
Ethylbenzene	1.7	
Toluene	ND	
Xylenes	3.7	

