PRIMARY DIVISIONS			GROUP SYMBOL	TYPICAL NAMES
GRAINED half SOILS coar frac more than larger than #200 sieve SAND half coar frac smal than	GRAVELS half of	CLEAN GRAVELS (less than 5% fines)	GW	Well graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures; little or no fines
	coarse fraction larger than #4 sieve		GP	Poorly graded gravels or gravel-sand mixtures; little or no fines
		GRAVEL WITH FINES	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures
			GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures
	SANDS half of coarse fraction smaller than # 4 sieve	CLEAN SANDS (less than 5% fines)	sw	Well graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines
			SP	Poorly graded sands or gravelly sands, little or no fines
		SANDS WITH FINES	SM	Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures
			SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures, plastic fines
FINE GRAINED SOILS	SILTS AND CLAYS liquid limit less than 50%		ML	Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock flour, silty or clayey fine sands or clayey silts, with slight plasticity
more than half is smaller than #200 sieve			CL	Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly clays, sandy clays silty clays, lean clays
			OL	Organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity
	SILTS AND CLAYS liquid limit less than 50%		мн	Inorganic silts, micaceous or diatomaceous fine sandy or silty soils, elastic silts
			СН	Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays
			он	Organic clays of medium to high plasticity, organic silts
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS			Pt	Peat and other highly organic soils

## WELL LOG KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

Drilling Method

Gravel Pack

HSA - Hollow stem auger CFA - Continuous flight auger

CA - Coarse aquarium sand

Air - Reverse air circulation

Sampling Method

Cal. Mod. - California modified split-spoon sampler (2" inner diameter) driven 18" by a 140-pound hammer having a 30" drop. Where penetration resistance is designated "P". sampler was instead pushed by drill rig.

Disturbed - Sample taken from drill-return materials as they

surfaced.

n/a - Not applicable

Maisture Content Sorting

Plasticity PS - Poorly sorted

L - Low ND - Na

Dp - Damp MS - Moderately sorted M - Moderate detection

Mst - Moist WS - Well sorted H - High

Wt - Wet

Dr - Dry

Sat - Saturated

Density Sands and gravels Silts and clays

VL - Very loose VS - Very soft

L - Loose Sft - Soft .

MD - Medium dense MSt - Medium Stiff

D - Dense Stf - Stiff

VD ~ Very dense VSt - Very stiff

Hd - Hard

Symbols

interval

→ First encountered ground water

- Static ground water level

H-NU (ppm)

recovery

## GRAIN-SIZE SCALE

## GRADE LIMITS

U.S. Standard

GRADE NAME

inches	sieve size	
12, 0		Boulders
		Cobbles
	No. 4	Gravel
0.08	coars	
	mediu	
	fine	i
	No. 200	Siit
		· ************************************

Clay Size







