## Andy Saberi 1045 Airport Boulevard South San Francisco, CA 94080

Mr. Jerry Wickham Alameda County Health Care Services Agency 1131 Harbor Bay Parkway, Suite 250 Alameda, CA 94502-6577

Re: 1230 14<sup>th</sup> Street, Oakland, California ACEH Case No. 295

## RECEIVED

11:21 am, Mar 12, 2012 Alameda County Environmental Health

Dear Mr. Wickham:

I, Mr. Andy Saberi, have retained Pangea Environmental Services, Inc. (Pangea) as the environmental consultant for the project referenced above. Pangea is submitting the attached report on my behalf.

I declare, under penalty of perjury, that the information and/or recommendations contained in the attached report are true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

If you have any questions, please call me at (650) 588-3088.

Sincerely,

Andy Saberi



May 19, 2011

Ms. Flora Chan Bay Area Air Quality Management District Permit Services Division 939 Ellis Street San Francisco, California 94109

Re: **SVE System Startup Results** Soil Vapor Extraction (SVE) System 1230 14<sup>th</sup> Street, Oakland, California BAAQMD Plant No. 20186 BAAQMD Application No. 21821

Dear Ms. Chan:

Pangea Environmental Services (Pangea) is submitting startup test results for the soil vapor extraction (SVE) system in operation at the subject site. Startup of the remediation system was initiated on April 27, 2011. Described below are the system description, system startup and sampling, permit compliance, and future activities.

## SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

The SVE system consists of a 250 cubic foot per minute (cfm) positive displacement blower (S-1), electric catalytic oxidizer (A-1), and emission stack (P-1). The SVE system is the vapor portion of the combined soil vapor/groundwater [dual phase extraction (DPE)] system. Soil vapor and groundwater are simultaneously extracted from the subsurface using PVC piping and drop-tube stingers in up to five remediation wells. After extraction from the wells, the soil vapor process stream passes through a vapor/liquid separator, where any entrained groundwater is separated out and treated. From the vapor/liquid separator, soil vapor passes through the positive-displacement blower and is routed to the oxidizer for abatement before being discharged to the atmosphere.

## SYSTEM STARTUP AND SAMPLING

Pangea provided initial startup notification to Flora Chan on February 4, 2011. Influent and effluent <u>vapor</u> <u>samples were collected on May 5, after approximately 7 days (165 hours) of total system operation</u>. SVE system performance data, flow rates, laboratory analytical data, organic vapor analyzer measurements, hydrocarbon removal rates, emission rates, and destruction efficiency are summarized on attached Table 1. Laboratory analytical results are included in Attachment A.

### **PANGEA Environmental Services, Inc.**

SVE System Startup Results BAAQMD Plant No. 20186 1230 14<sup>th</sup> Street Oakland, CA May 19, 2011

### PERMIT COMPLIANCE

Compliance with permit conditions is summarized below on Table A. Given the influent vapor concentration of 28 ppmv TPHg (below 200 ppmv), the Authority to Construct (ATC) permit requires a minimum abatement/destruction efficiency of >90% for TPHg. Based on the startup data the equipment achieved abatement of > 21.4% for TPHg, which *does not* meet the permit requirement. As shown on attached Table 1, the TPHg and benzene removal rates from the subsurface were approximately 1.0 and 0.05 lbs/day, respectively. The estimated benzene emission rate was 0.031 lbs/day, which is slightly exceeded the permit limit of 0.021 lbs/day. The ATC also requires a maximum flow rate of 410 scfm and minimum oxidizer temperature of 600 degrees Fahrenheit.

Sample Location	TPHg Concentration (ppmv)	Benzene Mass Removal/Emissions (Ibs/day)	Flow Rate (scfm)	Temp (°F)*
Influent	28	0.05	107	671
Effluent	22	0.031	107	412
Permit Limit	90% Abatement	0.021 lbs/day	410	>600
Pass/Fail	<b>Fail</b> (21.4%)	Fail	Pass	Pass

Table A – Compliance Evaluation for SVE Startup Data for 5/5/11

\* Thermocouples in oxidizer chamber transmit temperature data to temperature controllers on oxidizer control panel.

## NOTIFICATION AND CORRECTIVE ACTION

Pangea noticed the permit exceedence on May 19, 2011 and promptly notified you the same day. Based on our discussion, Pangea shutdown the system the same day (May 19, 2011).

Our corrective action plan to remedy this exceedance is to inspect the equipment, repair the equipment (if needed), restart the system, collect influent and effluent samples, and shutdown the system pending analytical results. Pangea will prepare a brief report describing the sampling results and emission rates for submission to BAAQMD. If analytical results indicate compliance with ATC conditions, we will restart the system. If results indicate the system is still not in compliance with the ATC, Pangea will perform additional equipment evaluation and repair with the equipment provider.

SVE System Startup Results BAAQMD Plant No. 20186 1230 14<sup>th</sup> Street Oakland, CA May 19, 2011

### CLOSING

If you have any questions or comments, please feel free to contact me at (510) 435-8664 or briddell@pangeaenv.com.

Sincerely, Pangea Environmental Services

ddelf

Bob Clark-Riddell, P.E.

## ATTACHMENTS

Table 1 – SVE Performance Data

Attachment A – Laboratory Analytical Results

cc: SWRCB Geotracker Database (electronic copy)



# Pangea

Table 1.	Table 1. SVE (DPE) Performance Data - 1230 14th Street, Oakland, CA										Removal				Emission Reporting					
		Oxidizer			System		Lab	Influent	Influent	Influent	SVE TPHg	SVE Benzene	e Cumulative	Cumulative	Effluent	Effluent	TPHg	Benzene	Benzene	Cumulative
Date	Wells	Hr Meter Reading		Interval Time		Applied Vacuum		TPHg Lab	Benzene Lab Data			Removal Rate	SVE TPHg Removal	SVE Benzene Removal	TPHg Lab	Benzene Lab Data	Abatement Efficiency	Abatement Efficiency	Emission Rate	Vapor Flow
		(hours)	(days)		(cfm)	("Hg)		(ppmv)		0	(lbs/day)		(lbs)	(lbs)	(ppmv)	(ppmv)	(%)	(%)	(lbs/day)	(cf)
04/27/11	DP-1,2,4,5	10730.2	0.0	0.0	107	9	INF-V	32	2.0	34	1.1	0.06	0.0	0						0
05/05/11	DP-1,2,4,5	10895.3	6.9	6.9	107	7		28	1.5	23	1.0	0.05	6.6	0.32	22	1.0	21.4	33.3	0.031	1,059,942
05/16/11	DP-1,2,4,5	11164.0	18.1	11.2	107	17		20	1.0		0.7	0.03	14.3	0.67						2,784,996

Notes:

ALL = Wells DP-1, DP-2, DP-3, DP-4 and DP-5.

NA = not analyzed; NM = not measured; --- = not available

System data estimated when specific data not available.

cfm = actual cubic feet (cf) per minute based on anemometer readings (from vacuum side of vacuum pump during SVE).

ppmv = parts per million on volume to volume basis. Actual lab data shown in **bold.** Lab data estimated for dates without lab data to allow mass removal calculation.

lbs = Pounds

"Hg = Inches of mercury vacuum

SVE = Soil Vapor Extraction

OVA = Organic Vapor Analyzer (Horiba Model MEXA 324JU)

TPHg and Benzene Removal Rates = For dates where no laboratory analytical data was collected, the lab data is estimated based on prior lab data and OVA readings to calculate period and cumulative mass removal.

Hydrocarbon Removal/Emission Rate = Rate based on Bay Area Air Quality Management District's Manual of Procedures for Soil Vapor Extraction dated July 17, 1991.

Rate = lab concentration (ppmv) x system flowrate (scfm) x (1lb-mole/386 f<sup>3</sup>) x molecular weight (86 lb/lb-mole for TPH-Gas hexane) x 1440 min/day x 1/1,000,000.

## ATTACHMENT A

Laboratory Analytical Results

McCampbell An "When Ouality		1534 Willow Pass Road, Pittsburg, CA 94565-1701 Web: www.mccampbell.com E-mail: main@mccampbell.com Telephone: 877-252-9262 Fax: 925-252-9269						
Pangea Environmental Svcs., Inc.	Client Project ID: #1150.00	1; 1230 14st St	Date Sampled:	05/05/11				
1710 Franklin Street, Ste. 200			Date Received:	05/05/11				
1710 Frankin Steet, Ste. 200	Client Contact: Morgan Gi	llies	Date Reported:	05/10/11				
Oakland, CA 94612	Client P.O.:		Date Completed:	05/09/11				

### WorkOrder: 1105139

May 10, 2011

Dear Morgan:

Enclosed within are:

- 1) The results of the 2 analyzed samples from your project: #1150.001; 1230 14st St,
- 2) A QC report for the above samples,
- 3) A copy of the chain of custody, and
- 4) An invoice for analytical services.

All analyses were completed satisfactorily and all QC samples were found to be within our control limits.

If you have any questions or concerns, please feel free to give me a call. Thank you for choosing

McCampbell Analytical Laboratories for your analytical needs.

Best regards,

Angela Rydelius Laboratory Manager McCampbell Analytical, Inc.

											_				1	-	-	_		_			_								
N	(CAMP)		ANA]		<b>FIC</b>	AL,	IN	C.					Τ	T								FO	CU		0	D)	R	E	ço	RD	×
		Pitts	burg, CA 9	4565										TU	RN	A	RO	Ur	ND '	III	ME		RUS		24	HR		48 1		72 H	
	osite: www.mco		com Ema	uil: ma						60			Ь	EDI	Re	aui	red	C	oelt	(No	rma	D	No		Writ						R 5 DAY
Report To: Mor	ne: (925) 252	-9202	D	ill To		ax: (		151	-92	09			÷			1						-		_			- (-	,		Other	Comments
Company: Pang		antal Sa			, ra	ngea	_						+		Analysis Request						L,	luer	Comments								
1710 Franklin St					,								٦.		e .																Filter
1710 Flankin St	reet, Suite 20	o, Oakia		-Mai		illies	@pa	nge	aen	v.co	m			18	RACE		-								8310				826		Samples
Tele: (510) 836-3	702			ax: (										8015)/MTBE	Gel Cleanup		18								8/0				thod		for Metals analysis:
Project #: 1150.0				rojec					St					108	DO F		ns (4		6						8270				Met		Yes / No
	roject Location: 1230 14th St., Ogkland								+ 02	Silica		rbo		802		I.I.				25/	020)	20)	-	A							
Sampler Signatu	re: 5th	22	/										100	21	W/ S		roca		02/	3	S O				A 6	0/0	/ 60	010	by EPA Method 8260		
	1	SAM	PLING		yn	N	IAT	RIX		М	ETH	IOD		10 11	(61)		Hyd	170.0	9 Y 6	100	E		EPA 524.2 / 624 / 8260	270	EP	6010	5010	9/6	tes		
		Grutt	I	LS	Type Containers	-				PRE	SEI	RVE		S S	I PH as Diesel (8015) w/ Silica Gel Cleanuj Total Petroleum Oil & Greece (5520 F& F/R& F)		Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (418.1)	ELA 001 / 0010 / 0021	BTEX ONLY (EPA 602 / 8020) EPA 500 / 8001	1 1	EPA 608 / 8082 PCB'S ONLY EPA 9140 / 9141	1	24/	EPA 525 / 625 / 8270	PAH's / PNA's by EPA 625 / 8270 /	CAM-17 Metals (6010 / 6020)	LUFT 5 Metals (6010 / 6020)	Lead (200.8 / 200.9 / 6010)	Five fuel oxygenates		
SAMPLE ID	LOCATION (Field Point			# Containers	nta								1	E .	Piese		role	00	NLN	EFA 000 / 0001	EPA 608 / 8082 P	FPA 8150 / 8151	2/6	62	NA	Met	Meta	0.8/	oxy		
	Name)	Date	Time	onts	ů	er		Sludge	er			° 1		BILX & IPH	as L		Pet	100	O X O	000	608	815	524	525	/s	1-1-	LS I	(20	fuel		
				Ŭ	ž	Water	Air	Ind	Other	ICE	HCL	HNO3			H I		ota		E		V I	A	A	PA	HV	MA	UF.	cad	ive		
				#	-			02	~		-		_					-		-		-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
EFF-V	EFF	5-5-11		1	telle		X			×				_				_													
INF-V	TVF	5-5-11	0815	1	Tellu		X			×				<																	
							1				+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+		-				
					-		-				+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-				
				-	-		+	-			+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-			
							_	-			-	-	+	+	_	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-			
											_		+	_				-		_											
		1																													
											+	-	t	-		+	-	+	-	+	-	-	1			-					
							-				-	-	+		-	+		+		+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		
					-		-				-	-	+		-	+	-	+		+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
									-				+	0.00													0.01		The second		
Relinquished By:	4 1	Date:	13 th	Rece	ived B	y:						7		CE/	D CC	OND	ITIO	N									CO	MM	ENTS	:	
74. 1401		5-5711			74	2	-	-			1		1	IEA	D SP	ACI	E AB	SEN													
Relinquished By:		Date:	Time:		ived B	y: \		~		/									I LAE		-										
	1	5/5/11			A	-9	V	1	1	_	-				SERV					_											
Relinquished By:		Date:	Time:	Rece	ived B	y:			153									0.4	s	0.80	. N	ETA	LS	OT	HER						
													P	RES	SERV	AT		00		- acc		1<2	6.03								

## McCampbell Analytical, Inc.



1534 Willow Pass Rd Pittsburg, CA 94565-1701

# CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RECORD

Page 1 of 1

(925) 252-9262				WorkOr	der: 110513	9 Clie	ntCode: PEO		
	WaterTrax	WriteOn	EDF	Excel	Fax	✓ Email	HardCopy	ThirdParty	J-flag
Report to:				Bil	I to:		Red	quested TAT:	5 days
Morgan Gillies	Email:	mgillies@pange	aenv.com		Bob Clark-R	iddell			
Pangea Environmental Svcs., Inc.	CC:				Pangea Envi	ronmental Svc			
1710 Franklin Street, Ste. 200	PO:				1710 Frankli	n Street, Ste. 2	00 Da	te Received:	05/05/2011
Oakland, CA 94612	ProjectNo:	#1150.001; 1230	) 14st St		Oakland, CA	94612	Da	te Printed:	05/05/2011
(510) 836-3700 FAX (510) 836-3709									

					Requested Tests (See legend below)											
Lab ID	Client ID	Matrix	<b>Collection Date</b>	Hold	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		n		-												
1105139-001	EFF-V	Air	5/5/2011 8:00		А	Α										
1105139-002	INF-V	Air	5/5/2011 8:15		А											

#### Test Legend:

1	G-MBTEX_AIR	
6		] [
11		1

2	PREDF REPORT
7	
12	

3			
8			

4	
9	

5	
10	

The following SampIDs: 001A, 002A contain testgroup.

Prepared by: Ana Venegas

#### **Comments:**

NOTE: Soil samples are discarded 60 days after results are reported unless other arrangements are made (Water samples are 30 days). Hazardous samples will be returned to client or disposed of at client expense.



# McCampbell Analytical, Inc.

"When Ouality Counts"

## Sample Receipt Checklist

Client Name:	Pangea Environn	nental S	Svcs., Inc.			Date a	and Time Received:	5/5/2011 6	:34:59 PM
Project Name:	#1150.001; 1230	14st St				Check	klist completed and r	eviewed by:	Ana Venegas
WorkOrder N°:	1105139	Matrix	<u>Air</u>			Carrie	er: <u>Rob Pringle (M</u>	IAI Courier)	
			<u>Chain</u>	of Cu	stody (COC	) Informa	ation		
Chain of custody	present?			Yes	✓	No 🗆			
Chain of custody	v signed when relinqui	shed and	I received?	Yes		No 🗆			
Chain of custody	agrees with sample l	abels?		Yes		No 🗌			
Sample IDs noted	by Client on COC?			Yes		No 🗆			
Date and Time of	collection noted by Cli	ient on CO	C?	Yes		No 🗆			
Sampler's name r	noted on COC?			Yes		No 🗆			
			<u>Sa</u>	ample	Receipt Inf	ormatior	<u>1</u>		
Custody seals in	tact on shipping conta	iner/coole	er?	Yes		No 🗆		NA 🗹	
Shipping contain	er/cooler in good cond	lition?		Yes	$\checkmark$	No 🗆			
Samples in prope	er containers/bottles?			Yes		No 🗆			
Sample containe	rs intact?			Yes		No 🗆			
Sufficient sample	e volume for indicated	test?		Yes		No 🗌			
		<u>Sa</u>	mple Preser	vatior	n and Hold	Гime (HT	<u>) Information</u>		
All samples recei	ived within holding time	e?		Yes		No 🗌			
Container/Temp I	Blank temperature			Coole	r Temp:			NA 🗹	
Water - VOA via	ls have zero headspa	ce / no bi	ubbles?	Yes		No 🗆	No VOA vials subm	itted 🗹	
Sample labels ch	necked for correct pres	servation	?	Yes		No 🗌			
Metal - pH accep	table upon receipt (pH	l<2)?		Yes		No 🗆		NA 🗹	
Samples Receive	ed on Ice?			Yes		No 🗹			

\* NOTE: If the "No" box is checked, see comments below.

Client contacted:

Date contacted:

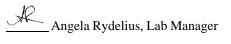
Contacted by:

Comments:

	McCampbo	alytical, ]	1534 Willow Pass Road, Pittsburg, CA 94565-1701 Web: www.mccampbell.com E-mail: main@mccampbell.com Telephone: 877-252-9262 Fax: 925-252-9269									
Pange	ea Environmental Svcs	s., Inc.		Project ID: i	1150.001; 1230 14st Date Sampled: 05/05/11							
1710	Franklin Street, Ste. 20	St			Date Received: 05/05/11							
1/10	Trankini Succi, Sic. 20	0	Client	t Contact: M	organ Gillies		Date Extracted: 05/06/11					
Oakla	nd, CA 94612		Client	P.O.:			Date Analyz	ed: 05/06	6/11			
	G	asoline R	ange (C6-C12	2) Volatile Hy	drocarbons	as Gasoline	e with BTEX a	and MTBE*	*			
Extracti Lab ID	Client ID	Matrix	TPH(g)	Analy MTBE	Benzene	SW8021B/8015 Toluene	5Bm Ethylbenzene	Xylenes	Wor	k Order: % SS	Comments	
001A	EFF-V	A	80	ND	3.4	1.7	0.56	2.7	1	104	dl	
001A	INF-V	A	100	ND	4.8	2.5	0.93	3.9	1	104	d1	
002A	1111- V	А	100		4.0	2.5	0.95	3.9	1	109	ui	
		+								+		
Papa	rting Limit for DF =1;					0.07		0.67		<u> </u>		
ND m	eans not detected at or	A S	25	2.5 0.05	0.25 0.25 0.005 0.005		0.25 0.25 0.005 0.005		μg/L mg/Kg			
	ve the reporting limit	ported in p							ous liqu		-	
<ul> <li>* water and vapor samples are reported in µg/L, soil/sludge/solid samples in mg/kg, wipe samples in µg/wipe, product/oil/non-aqueous liquid samples in mg/L.</li> <li># cluttered chromatogram; sample peak coelutes with surrogate peak; %SS = Percent Recovery of Surrogate Standard; DF = Dilution Factor</li> </ul>												
+The following descriptions of the TPH chromatogram are cursory in nature and McCampbell Analytical is not responsible for their interpretation:												
d1) we	d1) weakly modified or unmodified gasoline is significant											

Angela Rydelius, Lab Manager

McCampbell Analytical, Inc. "When Ouality Counts"						1534 Willow Pass Road, Pittsburg, CA 94565-1701 Web: www.mccampbell.com E-mail: main@mccampbell.com Telephone: 877-252-9262 Fax: 925-252-9269							
Pangea Environmental Svcs., Inc.   Client Project ID:						; 1230 14st	Date Sampled: 05/05/11						
1710	Franklin Street, Ste	200		St		Date Received: 05/05/11							
1,101	runkini Succi, Su	. 200		Client Contact:	Morgan Gill	Date Extracted: 05/06/11							
Oakla	nd, CA 94612			Client P.O.:			Date Analyz	zed: 05/06/1	1				
	Ga	asoline F	Range (C6-0	C12) Volatile Hy	drocarbons as	s Gasoline wit	th MTBE and	BTEX in ppn	nv*				
	ion method: SW5030E				Analytical method	s: SW8021B/80	-	Work Order: 1105139					
Lab ID	Client ID	Matrix	TPH(g)	MTBE	Benzene	Toluene	Ethylbenzene	Xylenes	DF	% SS	Comments		
001A	EFF-V	А	22	ND	1.0	0.44	0.13	0.62	1	104	d1		
002A	INF-V	А	28	ND	1.5	0.66	0.21	0.88	1	109	d1		
	ppm (mg/l	) to ppm	v (ul/L) con	version for TPH(g)	) assumes the m	olecular weigh	t of gasoline to h	be equal to that	of hexa	ne.			
Repor	ppm (mg/L) to ppmv (ul/L) conversion for TPH(g) assumes the molecular weight of gasoline to be equal to that of hexane.         Reporting Limit for DF =1;       A       7.0       0.68       0.077       0.065       0.057       0.057       1       uL/L												
ND means not detected at or above the reporting limit S NA				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	1	mg/Kg		
* vapor samples are reported in μL/L, soil/sludge/solid samples in mg/kg, wipe samples in μg/wipe, product/oil/non-aqueous liquid samples in mg/L, water samples and all TCLP & SPLP extracts are reported in μg/L.													
# cluttered chromatogram; sample peak coelutes with surrogate peak; %SS = Percent Recovery of Surrogate Standard; DF = Dilution Factor													
+The following descriptions of the TPH chromatogram are cursory in nature and McCampbell Analytical is not responsible for their interpretation:													
d1) weakly modified or unmodified gasoline is significant													



McCampbell Analytical, Inc.

"When Ouality Counts"

## QC SUMMARY REPORT FOR SW8021B/8015Bm

W.O. Sample Matrix: Air		QC Matrix: Water					Batch	ID: 58153		WorkOrder 1105139			
EPA Method SW8021B/8015Bm	Extrac	Extraction SW5030B					Spiked Sample ID: 1105173-003A						
Analyte	Sample	MSD	MS-MSD	LCS	LCS LCSD	LCS-LCSD	Acceptance Criteria (%)						
, mary to	µg/L	µg/L	% Rec.	% Rec.	% RPD	% Rec.	% Rec.	% RPD	MS / MSD	RPD	LCS/LCSD	RPD	
TPH(btex <sup>£</sup>	ND	60	88.8	85.4	3.96	112	111	0.993	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20	
MTBE	ND	10	117	117	0	95.9	103	7.15	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20	
Benzene	ND	10	108	105	3.03	98.2	100	2.03	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20	
Toluene	ND	10	101	103	1.11	99.8	102	2.06	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20	
Ethylbenzene	ND	10	100	99.6	0.733	104	105	1.87	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20	
Xylenes	ND	30	106	102	3.29	108	109	0.522	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20	
%SS:	96	10	99	101	2.49	98	94	4.80	70 - 130	20	70 - 130	20	
All target compounds in the Method Blank of this extraction batch were ND less than the method RL with the following exceptions: NONE													

#### BATCH 58153 SUMMARY

Lab ID	Date Sampled	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Lab ID	Date Sampled	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed
1105139-001A	05/05/11 8:00 AM	05/06/11	05/06/11 3:23 PM	1105139-002A	05/05/11 8:15 AM	05/06/11	05/06/11 9:59 PM

MS = Matrix Spike; MSD = Matrix Spike Duplicate; LCS = Laboratory Control Sample; LCSD = Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate; RPD = Relative Percent Deviation.

% Recovery = 100 \* (MS-Sample) / (Amount Spiked); RPD = 100 \* (MS - MSD) / ((MS + MSD) / 2).

MS / MSD spike recoveries and / or %RPD may fall outside of laboratory acceptance criteria due to one or more of the following reasons: a) the sample is inhomogenous AND contains significant concentrations of analyte relative to the amount spiked, or b) the spiked sample's matrix interferes with the spike recovery.

£ TPH(btex) = sum of BTEX areas from the FID.

# cluttered chromatogram; sample peak coelutes with surrogate peak.

N/A = not enough sample to perform matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate.

NR = analyte concentration in sample exceeds spike amount for soil matrix or exceeds 2x spike amount for water matrix or sample diluted due to high matrix or analyte content.

DHS ELAP Certification 1644