

970-1010  
pp-214  
0.4  
1.3  
1.7



April 8, 1997

**Chevron Products Company**  
6001 Bollinger Canyon Road  
Building L  
San Ramon, CA 94583  
P.O. Box 6004  
San Ramon, CA 94583-0904

Ms. Eva Chu  
Alameda County Health Care Services  
Department of Environmental Health  
1131 Harbor Bay Parkway, Suite 250  
Alameda, CA 94502-6577

**Marketing - Sales West**  
Phone 510 842-9500

**Re: Former Chevron Service Station # 9-1723**  
9757 San Leandro Blvd.  
San Leandro, California

RMP

Dear Ms. Chu:

Enclosed is the Draft Tier 2 Risk Based Corrective Action (RBCA) Site Evaluation, that was prepared for the above noted site, by Chevron's Health, Environment and Safety department. This RBCA evaluation includes comments from your office regarding acceptable risk ranges, exposure pathways, site specific parameters and methods of data evaluation for the soil and groundwater analysis for the site.

Site specific target levels (SSTL's) for a  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  health risk for potential onsite commercial workers exposed to benzene vapors from soil and groundwater in indoor air was calculated. Based on the calculated SSTL's, an estimated risk was than calculated for potential onsite commercial workers. The results of this calculation is  $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ , which is above the  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  guideline provided by your office.

The soil that is impacted with petroleum hydrocarbons at the site, is predominantly concentrated in the capillary and water saturated zone located approximately 10 feet below the ground surface. Therefore, direct exposure to this impacted soil by the onsite commercial worker would not be expected.

Based on the sampling data at this site, the dissolved hydrocarbon plume can be characterized as a stable to decreasing plume, that has been defined in the downgradient direction.

Based on the site soils and groundwater data and this health risk evaluation, health risk controls will need to be formatted for the development of this site. These controls will be developed in conjunction with input from your office and may range from restricting development above the maximum benzene impacted soil area to proposing that only a parking lot be placed over the benzene impacted soils or placing a vapor barrier beneath any future commercial development at the site. Complete excavation of the impacted soil would be prohibitively expensive and is not recommended as a method to reduce the adverse health risk identified for this site.


If you have any questions, regarding the enclosed report contact Mr. Curtis Peck at (510) 242-7086 or you may contact me at (510) 842-9136.

4/14/97  
This site is not owned by Chevron. I should be given instructions regarding this site.

97 APR 10 PM 4:10  
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Ms. Eva Chu  
April 8, 1997  
Former Chevron Service Station # 9-1723  
Page 2

Sincerely  
CHEVRON PRODUCTS COMPANY

  
Philip R. Briggs  
Site Assessment and Remediation Project Manager

Enclosure

cc: Ms. Bette Owen, Chevron  
Mr. Curtis Peck, Chevron  
CRTC/HES/Richmond, CA/Room 208

# RBCA TIER 1/TIER 2 EVALUATION

# Output Table 1

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723 Former Chevron Station #9-1723b Identification: 9-1723ra  
 Site Location 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland Date Completed: 2/27/96  
 Completed By: Curt Peck

Software: GSI RBCA Spreadsheet  
 Version: v 1.0

NOTE: values which differ from Tier 1 default values are shown in bold *italics* and underlined.

## DEFAULT PARAMETERS

Exposure Parameter	Definition (Units)	Residential		Commercial/Industrial		
		Adult	(1-6yrs)	(1-16 yrs)	Chronic	Constructn
ATc	Averaging time for carcinogens (yr)	70				
ATn	Averaging time for non-carcinogens (yr)	30	6	16	25	1
BW	Body Weight (kg)	70	15	35	70	
ED	Exposure Duration (yr)	30	6	16	25	1
EF	Exposure Frequency (days/yr)	350			250	180
EF Dermal	Exposure Frequency for dermal exposure	350			250	
IRgw	Ingestion Rate of Water (l/day)	2			1	
IRs	Ingestion Rate of Soil (mg/day)	100	200		50	100
IRadj	Adjusted soil ing. rate (mg*yr/kg*gd)	1.1E+02			9.4E+01	
IRa.in	Inhalation rate indoor (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	15			20	
IRa.out	Inhalation rate outdoor (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	20			20	20
SA	Skin surface area (dermal) (cm <sup>2</sup> )	5.8E+03		2.0E+03	5.8E+03	5.8E+03
SAadj	Adjusted dermal area (cm <sup>2</sup> *yr/kg)	2.1E+03			1.7E+03	
M	Soil to Skin adherence factor	1				
AAFs	Age adjustment on soil ingestion	FALSE			FALSE	
AAFd	Age adjustment on skin surface area	FALSE			FALSE	
tox	Use EPA tox data for air (or PEL based)	TRUE				
gwMCL?	Use MCL as exposure limit in groundwater?	FALSE				

Surface Parameters	Definition (Units)	Commercial/Industrial		
		Residential	Chronic	Construction
1	Exposure duration (yr)	30	25	1
A	Contaminated soil area (cm <sup>2</sup> )	2.2E+06		1.0E+06
W	Length of affected soil parallel to wind (cm)	1.5E+03		1.0E+03
W.gw	Length of affected soil parallel to groundwater (cm)	1.5E+03		
Uair	Ambient air velocity in mixing zone (cm/s)	2.3E+02		
delta	Air mixing zone height (cm)	2.0E+02		
Lss	Definition of surficial soils (cm)	<u>9.1E+01</u>		
Pa	Particulate areal emission rate (g/cm <sup>2</sup> /s)	2.2E-10		

Groundwater Parameters	Definition (Units)	Value
delta.gw	Groundwater mixing zone depth (cm)	<u>1.5E+02</u>
l	Groundwater infiltration rate (cm/yr)	<u>3.0E-01</u>
Ugw	Groundwater Darcy velocity (cm/yr)	<u>3.0E+03</u>
Ugw.tr	Groundwater Transport velocity (cm/yr)	<u>3.0E+03</u>
Ks	Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (cm/s)	
grad	Groundwater Gradient (cm/cm)	
Sw	Width of groundwater source zone (cm)	
Sd	Depth of groundwater source zone (cm)	
BC	Biodegradation Capacity (mg/L)	
BIO?	Is Bioattenuation Considered	FALSE
phi.eff	Effective Porosity in Water-Bearing Unit	3.9E-01
foc.sat	Fraction organic carbon in water-bearing unit	<u>1.4E-03</u>

Matrix of Exposed Persons to Complete Exposure Pathways	Residential		Commercial/Industrial	
	Distance	On-Site	Distance	On-Site
<b>Groundwater Pathways:</b>				
GW.i	Groundwater Ingestion	FALSE		FALSE
GW.v	Volatilization to Outdoor Air	FALSE		FALSE
GW.b	Vapor Intrusion to Buildings	FALSE		TRUE
<b>Soil Pathways</b>				
S.v	Volatiles from Subsurface Soils	FALSE		FALSE
SS.v	Volatiles and Particulate Inhalation	FALSE		FALSE
SS.d	Direct Ingestion and Dermal Contact	FALSE		TRUE
S.i	Leaching to Groundwater from all Soils	FALSE		FALSE
S.b	Intrusion to Buildings - Subsurface Soils	FALSE		TRUE

Soil Parameters	Definition (Units)	Value
hc	Capillary zone thickness (cm)	<u>1.0E+02</u>
hw	Vadose zone thickness (cm)	<u>2.8E+02</u>
rho	Soil density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	2.03
foc	Fraction of organic carbon in vadose zone	<u>0.0014</u>
phi	Soil porosity in vadose zone	0.42
Lgw	Depth to groundwater (cm)	<u>3.9E+02</u>
Ls	Depth to top of affected soil (cm)	<u>9.1E+01</u>
Laubs	Thickness of affected subsurface soils (cm)	<u>2.9E+02</u>
pH	Soil/groundwater pH	6.5
		capillary      vadose      foundation
phi.w	Volumetric water content	<u>0.374</u>
phi.a	Volumetric air content	<u>0.042</u>
		<u>0.133</u> <u>0.287</u> <u>0.287</u>

Matrix of Receptor Distance and Location on- or off-site	Residential		Commercial/Industrial	
	Distance	On-Site	Distance	On-Site
GW	Groundwater receptor (cm)	FALSE		FALSE
S	Inhalation receptor (cm)	FALSE		FALSE

Building Parameters	Definition (Units)	Residential	Commercial
Lb	Building volume/area ratio (cm)	2.0E+02	3.0E+02
ER	Building air exchange rate (hr <sup>-1</sup> )	1.4E-04	2.3E-04
Lcrk	Foundation crack thickness (cm)	1.5E+01	
eta	Foundation crack fraction	<u>0.01</u>	

Matrix of Target Risks	Residential	
	Individual	Cumulative
TRab	Target Risk (class A&B carcinogens)	<u>1.0E-05</u>
TRc	Target Risk (class C carcinogens)	1.0E-05
THQ	Target Hazard Quotient	1.0E+00
Opt	Calculation Option (1, 2, or 3)	2
Tier	RBCA Tier	2

Dispersive Transport Parameters	Definition (Units)	Residential	Commercial
<b>Groundwater</b>			
ax	Longitudinal dispersion coefficient (cm)		
ay	Transverse dispersion coefficient (cm)		
az	Vertical dispersion coefficient (cm)		
<b>Vapor</b>			
dgy	Transverse dispersion coefficient (cm)		
dcz	Vertical dispersion coefficient (cm)		

**RBCA SITE ASSESSMENT**

**Tier 2 Worksheet 8.3**

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723

Completed By: Curt Peck

Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Date Completed: 2/27/1996

1 of 1

**TIER 2 BASELINE RISK SUMMARY TABLE**

EXPOSURE PATHWAY	BASELINE CARCINOGENIC RISK					BASELINE TOXIC EFFECTS				
	Individual COC Risk		Cumulative COC Risk		Risk Limit(s) Exceeded?	Hazard Quotient		Hazard Index		Toxicity Limit(s) Exceeded?
	Maximum Value	Target Risk	Total Value	Target Risk		Maximum Value	Applicable Limit	Total Value	Applicable Limit	
<b>AIR EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b>										
Complete:	1.3E-4	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	■	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□
<b>GROUNDWATER EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b>										
Complete:	0.0E+0	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	□	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□
<b>SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b>										
Complete:	0.0E+0	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	□	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□
<b>CRITICAL EXPOSURE PATHWAY (Select Maximum Values From Complete Pathways)</b>										
	1.3E-4	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	■	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□

NOTE: Calculated Risk is for Arithmetic Average of Soil (5.8mg/Kg) and Groundwater (0.51 mg/L).

**RBCA SITE ASSESSMENT**

**Tier 2 Worksheet 8.3**

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Completed By: Curt Peck  
 Date Completed: 2/27/1996

1 of 1

**TIER 2 BASELINE RISK SUMMARY TABLE**

EXPOSURE PATHWAY	BASELINE CARCINOGENIC RISK					BASELINE TOXIC EFFECTS				
	Individual COC Risk		Cumulative COC Risk		Risk Limit(s) Exceeded?	Hazard Quotient		Hazard Index		Toxicity Limit(s) Exceeded?
	Maximum Value	Target Risk	Total Value	Target Risk		Maximum Value	Applicable Limit	Total Value	Applicable Limit	
<b>AIR EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b>										
Complete:	2.7E-5	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	■	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□
<b>GROUNDWATER EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b>										
Complete:	0.0E+0	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	□	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□
<b>SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b>										
Complete:	0.0E+0	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	□	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□
<b>CRITICAL EXPOSURE PATHWAY (Select Maximum Values From Complete Pathways)</b>										
	2.7E-5	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	■	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□

NOTE: Calculated Risk is for 95% UCL of Geometric Mean of Soil (1.2 mg/Kg) and Groundwater (0.055 mg/L).

### REPRESENTATIVE COC CONCENTRATIONS IN SOURCE MEDIA

(Complete the following table)

CONSTITUENT	Representative COC Concentration					
	in Groundwater		in Surface Soil		in Subsurface Soil	
	value (mg/L)	note	value (mg/kg)	note	value (mg/kg)	note
Benzene	5.1E-1	AVG			5.8E+0	AVG
Ethylbenzene	1.7E-1	AVG			1.1E+1	AVG
Toluene	3.2E-1	AVG			5.2E+0	AVG
Xylene (mixed isomers)	1.2E+0	AVG			3.2E+1	AVG

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Completed By: Curt Peck  
 Date Completed: 2/27/1996

**RBCA SITE ASSESSMENT**

Tier 2 Worksheet 9.2

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Completed By: Curt Peck  
 Date Completed: 2/27/1996

1 OF 1

**SUBSURFACE SOIL SSTL VALUES  
 (> 3 FT BGS)**

Target Risk (Class A & B) 1.0E-5  MCL exposure limit?  
 Target Risk (Class C) 1.0E-5  PEL exposure limit?  
 Target Hazard Quotient 1.0E+0

Calculation Option: 2

**SSTL Results For Complete Exposure Pathways ("X" If Complete)**

CONSTITUENTS OF CONCERN		Representative Concentration	Soil Leaching to Groundwater			Soil Volatilization to Indoor Air		Soil Volatilization to Outdoor Air		Applicable SSTL	SSTL Exceeded ?	Required CRF
			Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Regulatory(MCL): (on-site)	Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)			
CAS No.	Name	(mg/kg)								(mg/kg)	■* If yes	Only if "yes" left
71-43-2	Benzene	5.8E+0	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.5E-1	NA	NA	4.5E-1	■	1.3E+01
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	1.1E+1	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Res	NA	NA	>Res	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1
108-88-3	Toluene	5.2E+0	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.3E+1	NA	NA	5.3E+1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1
1330-20-7	Xylene (mixed isomers)	3.2E+1	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Res	NA	NA	>Res	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1

**RBCA SITE ASSESSMENT**

Tier 2 Worksheet 9.3

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Completed By: Curt Peck  
 Date Completed: 2/27/1996

1 OF 1

**GROUNDWATER SSTL VALUES**

Target Risk (Class A & B) 1.0E-5  MCL exposure limit?  
 Target Risk (Class C) 1.0E-5  PEL exposure limit?  
 Target Hazard Quotient 1.0E+0

Calculation Option: 2

SSTL Results For Complete Exposure Pathways ("X" if Complete)

CONSTITUENTS OF CONCERN		Representative Concentration	Groundwater Ingestion			X	Groundwater Volatilization to Indoor Air		Groundwater Volatilization to Outdoor Air		Applicable SSTL	SSTL Exceeded ?	Required CRF
CAS No.	Name	(mg/L)	Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Regulatory(MCL): (on-site)	Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Residential (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	(mg/L)	* If yes	Only if "yes" left	
71-43-2	Benzene	5.1E-1	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.7E+0	NA	NA	6.7E+0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1	
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	1.7E-1	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Sol	NA	NA	>Sol	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1	
108-88-3	Toluene	3.2E-1	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Sol	NA	NA	>Sol	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1	
1330-20-7	Xylene (mixed isomers)	1.2E+0	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Sol	NA	NA	>Sol	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1	



Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723 Completed By: Curt Peck  
Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA Date Completed: 2/27/1996

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TIER 2 SUBSURFACE SOIL CONCENTRATION DATA SUMMAR (e.g., >3 FT BGS)

CONSTITUENTS DETECTED		Analytical Method	Detected Concentrations				
CAS No.	Name	Typical Detection Limit (mg/kg)	No. of Samples	No. of Detects	Maximum Conc. (mg/kg)	Mean Conc. (mg/kg)	UCL on Mean Conc. (mg/kg)
71-43-2	Benzene	5.0E-03	36	34	9.9E+01	5.7E-01	1.2E+00
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	5.0E-03	36	30	1.5E+02	6.7E-01	1.8E+00
108-88-3	Toluene	5.0E-03	36	28	6.8E+01	2.0E-01	5.0E-01
1330-20-7	Xylene (mixed isomers)	5.0E-03	36	34	2.6E+02	1.9E+00	4.9E+00

Calculated Distribution of Data	Default Detection Limit (mg/L)
---------------------------------	--------------------------------

Sample Name  
Date Sampled

Lognormal	0.005
Lognormal	0.005
Lognormal	0.005
Lognormal	0.005

**L Percentile**

95% (must be 0.9 or 0.95)

**Analytical Data (Up to 50 Data Points)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
SB-1-10	SB-2-10	SB-3-10	SB-4-10	SB-4-15	SB-5-10	SB-6-10	SB-7-5	SB-7-10	SB-8-5	SB-8-10	SB-8-15	SB-9-5	SB-9-15	SB-10-5	SB-10-10	SB-10-15	SB-11-5	SB-11-10	SB-12-5	SB-12-10	SB-13-10
4/2/96	4/1/96	4/1/96	4/1/96	4/1/96	4/1/96	4/3/96	4/1/96	4/1/96	4/4/96	4/4/96	4/4/96	4/1/96	4/1/96	4/4/96	4/4/96	4/4/96	4/4/96	4/4/96	4/3/96	4/3/96	4/2/96
1.4	0.18	0.34	0.59	0.091	2.4	0.57	2.2	1.3	1.6	4.8	0.0054	0.6	3.8	3.7	99	0.01	0.012	1.5	ND	1.1	1.8
8.9	0.23	2.3	0.14	0.029	10	0.42	7.7	7	ND	0.76	ND	0.14	17	9.9	150	ND	0.019	9.7	ND	19	7.4
0.44	0.12	0.66	0.52	0.036	1.4	ND	0.58	1.8	ND	1.1	ND	0.16	7.4	6.9	40	0.0051	0.04	ND	ND	4.1	0.81
26	0.59	3.3	1.1	0.23	4.2	2.3	7.9	27	0.79	2.1	0.042	0.82	69	53	210	0.016	0.056	3.2	ND	85	24

should soil conc from  
 15' has been dropped since  
 it is below GW elevations at  
 all times

23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38

(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
SB-14-5	SB-14-10	SB-15-5	SB-15-10	SB-16-5	SB-16-10	SB-17-10	SB-18-10	SB-19-10	SB-20-10	SB-21-5	SB-22-5	SB-22-10	SB-23-10		
4/4/96	4/4/96	4/3/96	4/3/96	4/3/96	4/3/96	4/3/96	4/4/96	4/3/96	4/3/96	4/2/96	4/2/96	4/2/96	4/2/96		
0.066	5	0.011	17	0.15	6.2	4.3	5.9	2.3	3.8	ND	0.027	0.72	3.4		
0.007	15	ND	53	0.0009	28	35	2	1.1	17	ND	0.02	4.7	0.86		
0.05	28	0.006	68	ND	1.8	15	4.5	ND	1.5	ND	0.0091	0.47	0.29		
0.067	52	0.15	260	0.026	79	150	5.4	1.5	39	ND	0.015	0.39	4.8		

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723 Completed By: Curt Peck  
Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA Date Completed: 2/27/1996

1 of 1

TIER 2 GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION DATA SUMMARY

CONSTITUENTS DETECTED		Analytical Method	Detected Concentrations				
CAS No.	Name	Typical Detection Limit (mg/L)	No. of Samples	No. of Detects	Maximum Conc. (mg/L)	Mean Conc. (mg/L)	UCL on Mean Conc. (mg/L)
71-43-2	Benzene	5.0E-04	38	37	2.0E+00	2.9E-02	5.5E-02
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	5.0E-04	38	28	8.0E-01	7.1E-03	1.4E-02
108-88-3	Toluene	5.0E-04	38	23	2.9E+00	2.5E-03	5.1E-03
1330-20-7	Xylene (mixed isomers)	5.0E-04	38	29	7.9E+00	1.0E-02	2.3E-02

Calculated  
Distribution  
of Data

Default  
Detection  
Limit  
(mg/L)

Well Name  
Date Sampled

Lognormal	0.0005
Lognormal	0.0005
Lognormal	0.0005
Lognormal	0.0005

3 UCL Percentile

95% (must be 0.9 or 0.95)

Analytical Data (Up to 50 Data Points)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	
SB-11	SB-19	SB-22					MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	
4/4/96	4/3/96	4/2/96					11/2/93	2/10/94	5/12/94	11/11/94	2/1/95	5/18/96	8/2/95	11/1/95	1/31/96	5/16/96	8/1/96	11/2/93	2/10/94	5/12/94	8/26/94	11/11/94
0.21	0.17	0.4					0.043	0.052	0.067	0.018	0.036	0.029	0.0092	0.0056	0.05	0.014	0.0014	0.019	0.01	0.01	0.016	0.0013
0.18	0.021	0.11					0.022	0.05	0.077	0.018	0.021	0.016	0.004	0.0019	0.019	0.017	ND	0.0025	0.002	0.0012	0.0023	ND
0.097	0.03	ND					0.0034	0.003	0.0062	0.001	0.0006	0.001	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.0018	0.0008	0.0011	0.0014	ND
0.4	0.034	0.077					0.012	0.04	0.068	0.011	0.011	0.0098	0.0012	ND	0.029	0.0086	ND	0.005	0.004	0.0031	0.0071	0.001

23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43

(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
MW-5	MW-6	MW-5	MW-6	MW-5	MW-6	MW-5	MW-6	MW-5	MW-6	MW-5	MW-6	MW-5	MW-6	MW-5	MW-6	MW-5	MW-6	MW-5	MW-6		
2/1/95	5/18/95	8/2/95	11/1/95	1/31/96	5/16/96	8/1/96	11/2/96	2/10/94	5/12/94	8/26/94	11/11/94	2/1/95	5/18/95	8/2/95	11/1/95	1/31/96	5/16/96	8/1/96			
0.0019	0.0082	0.0021	ND	0.001	0.0016	0.0008	2	1.2	1.4	0.72	0.25	0.068	0.12	0.15	0.12	0.0053	0.26	0.45			
ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.42	0.25	0.8	0.33	0.19	0.0027	0.011	0.02	0.018	ND	0.056	0.0089			
ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.44	0.36	2.9	0.2	0.17	0.0028	0.012	0.0097	0.015	ND	0.043	0.0009			
0.0005	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	7.9	3.8	0.93	0.65	0.0043	0.023	0.04	0.038	ND	0.13	0.025			

# RBCA

## SUMMARY REPORT

TIER 1 /  TIER 2 RBCA SITE EVALUATION

97 APR 10 PM 4: 10

ENVIRONMENTAL  
PROTECTION

P R E P A R E D F O R

Former Chevron Station #9-1723

SITE NAME

9757 San Leandro Street, Oakland CA

LOCATION

Chevron Research and Technology Co.,  
Curtis A. Peck, Lead Hydrogeologist

PREPARED BY

March 17, 1997

DATE ISSUED

REVIEWED BY \_\_\_\_\_

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Date Completed: 3/7/97  
 Completed By: Curt Peck, CRTC  
 Hydrogeologist

**TIER 1 / TIER 2 RBCA REPORT INDEX**

■ = ENCLOSED

Tier 1      Tier 2

1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY			
1.1 Tier 1 Executive Summary Checklist		<input type="checkbox"/>	
1.2 Tier 2 Executive Summary Checklist	*		■
1.3 Executive Summary Discussion		<input type="checkbox"/>	■ (u)
1.4 Baseline Exposure/Control Strategy Flowchart		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
2.0 SITE HISTORY			
2.1 Site Description		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
2.2 Site Ownership & Activity Record		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
2.3 Past Releases or Source Areas		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
2.4 Summary of Current & Completed Site Activities		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
2.5 Summary of Potential Near-Term Site Activities		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
3.0 SITE ASSESSMENT INFORMATION			
3.1 Regional Hydrogeologic Conditions		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
3.2 Hydrogeologic Site Conditions		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
3.3 Beneficial Use Summary		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
3.4 Well Inventory Survey		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
3.5 Ecological Assessment Summary		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
4.0 BASELINE EXPOSURE ASSESSMENT			
4.1 Site Classification Summary		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
4.2 Baseline Exposure Flowchart		<input type="checkbox"/>	■ (u)
4.3 Tier 2 Exposure Factor Checklist		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
4.4 Tier 2 Exposure Pathway Screening	*		■
4.5 Tier 2 Exposure Scenarios & Risk Goals	*		■
5.0 SITE PARAMETERS			
5.1 Site Parameter Checklist for RBSLs		<input type="checkbox"/>	■ (u)
5.2 Summary of Media Investigation and Chemical Analyses		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
5.3 Summary of Source Zone Characteristics		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
5.4 Surface Soil Concentration Data Summary		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (u)
5.5 Subsurface Soil Concentration Data Summary		<input type="checkbox"/>	■ (u)
5.6 Groundwater Concentration Data Summary		<input type="checkbox"/>	■ (u)
5.7 Tier 2 Exposure Pathway Transport Parameters	*		■
6.0 TIER 1 RISK-BASED SCREENING LEVEL EVALUATION			
6.1 Tier 1 RBSL Evaluation: Surface Soil		<input type="checkbox"/>	
6.2 Tier 1 RBSL Evaluation: Subsurface Soil		<input type="checkbox"/>	
6.3 Tier 1 RBSL Evaluation: Groundwater		<input type="checkbox"/>	

*Need*



\* = Required for Tier 2 Evaluation only      (u) = For Tier 2, update Tier 1 version as needed.



Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., CA

Date Completed: 3/7/97  
 Completed By: Curt Peck, CRTC

**TIER 1 / TIER 2 REPORT INDEX *continued***

■ = ENCLOSED

		Tier 1	Tier 2
<b>7.0 NATURAL ATTENUATION FACTORS</b>			
7.1 Tier 2 NAF Calculation Methods & Results	*		
<b>8.0 TIER 2 BASELINE RISK CALCULATION</b>			
8.1 Tier 2 Exposure Concentration & Intake Calculation	*		■
8.2 Tier 2 Pathway Risk Calculation	*		■
8.3 Tier 2 Baseline Risk Summary Table	*		■
<b>9.0 TIER 2 SSTL EVALUATION</b>			
9.1 Surface Soil SSTL Values	*		□
9.2 Subsurface Soil SSTL Values	*		■
9.3 Groundwater SSTL Values	*		■
<b>10.0 TIER 1 / TIER 2 CORRECTIVE ACTION ASSESSMENT</b>			
10.1 Exposure Control Flowchart		□	□ (u)
10.2 Soil Remediation Technology Screening Matrix		□	□ (u)
10.3 Groundwater Remediation Technology Screening Matrix		□	□ (u)
<b>ATTACHMENTS</b>			
Figure 1 Site Location Map		□	■ (u)
Figure 2 Extended Site Map		□	□ (u)
Figure 3 Site Plan View		□	■ (u)
Figure 4 Site Photos		□	□ (u)
Figure 5 Groundwater Elevation Map		□	■ (u)
Figure 6 Geological Cross-Section(s)		□	□ (u)
Figure 7 Groundwater Plume Maps	*		■
Figure 8 Time Series Groundwater Data	*		■
<b>APPENDICES</b>			
Appendix A Chemical Analysis Data Tables		□	■ (u)
Appendix B		□	□ (u)
(SPECIFY)			

\* = Required for Tier 2 Evaluation only

(u) = For Tier 2, update Tier 1 version as needed.

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro, St., Oakland CA

Date Completed: 3/7/97  
 Completed By: Curt Peck, CRTC

**TIER 2 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY CHECKLIST**

**TIER 2 SSTL CALCULATION METHOD**

(  OR  TO SELECT )

**SSTL Calculation Option**

- Option 1: Site-Specific Screening Levels
- Option 2: Individual Constituent SSTL Values
- Option 3: Cumulative Constituent SSTL Values

**NAF Calculation Method**

- Fate and Transport Modeling:
  - RBCA Spreadsheet System
  - Other Model(s)
- Empirical NAF Calculation

**SITE DATA INVENTORY**

**Source Zone Investigation Complete:**

- Surface Soil (e.g., <sup>2</sup> 3 ft BGS)
- Subsurface Soil (e.g., > 3 ft BGS)
- Groundwater

**Exposure Pathway Information Compiled:**

- Air Pathway
- Groundwater Pathway
- Soil Pathway
- Surface Water Pathway
- Land Use Classification (on-site and off-site)

TIER 1 WORKSHEETS 1.3 - 4.2 AND 5.2 - 5.6 HAVE BEEN UPDATED TO INCLUDE NEW TIER 2 INFORMATION.

**TASKS COMPLETED**

- Tier 1 Evaluation
- Tier 2 Evaluation
- Tier 2 Final Corrective Action
- Tier 1 Interim Corrective Action
- Tier 2 Interim Corrective Action
- Tier 3 Evaluation

**CURRENT SITE CLASSIFICATION**

Classification No.	Scenario Description	Prescribed Interim Action	Date Implemented

**TIER 2 CORRECTIVE ACTION CRITERIA**

Affected Medium	Tier 2 SSTL Exceeded ?		Applicable Excess Risk Limits (specify value)				Other Applicable Exposure Limit
	Yes	No	Indiv. Risk	Total Risk	Hazard Index	Hazard Quotient	(specify, if any)
• Surface Soil (≤ 3ft BGS)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
• Subsurface Soil (>3ft BGS)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10 <sup>-5</sup>	10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.0		
• Groundwater	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10 <sup>-5</sup>	10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.0		

**PROPOSED ACTION**

- No Action:** Tier 2 SSTLs not exceeded. Apply for closure.
- Interim Corrective Action:** Address principal, near-term risks sources.
- Final Corrective Action:** Remediate/control site to meet Tier 2 criteria.
- Tier 3 Evaluation:** Improve baseline risk and SSTL estimates.

**NOTE:**  
 Rationale for proposed action documented on Worksheets 1.3 and 10.1-10.3.

ALL WORKSHEETS ENCLOSED IN THIS REPORT ARE IDENTIFIED ON THE TABLE OF CONTENTS FORM

Soil SSTLs are exceeded

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723

Date Completed: 3/17/97

Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Completed By: Curt Peck, CRTG

Page 1 of 2

**EXECUTIVE SUMMARY DISCUSSION**

**Instructions:** *Provide brief description of site history, hydrogeologic conditions, ecological assessment, possible exposure pathways, RBSL / SSTL results, and the scope of work for proposed corrective action activity. Address proposed methods, implementation schedule, cost, and anticipated risk reduction at or near the site.*

**SITE DESCRIPTION AND HISTORY**

- Worksheets 2.1 - 2.5
- Figures 1 - 4

*Briefly discuss site chronology, operations, features of potential concern, and future plans for site use.*

N/A

**SITE ASSESSMENT INFORMATION**

**GEOLOGIC AND HYDROGEOLOGIC SUMMARY**

- Worksheets 3.1 - 3.4
- Figures 5 and 6

*Briefly describe regional site features, climate, vadose zone soils, and groundwater depth, quality, and use.*

N/A

**BASELINE EXPOSURE ASSESSMENT**

**COMPLETE EXPOSURE PATHWAYS AND APPLICABLE RECEPTORS**

- Worksheets 4.1 - 4.5

*Discuss current or potentially complete pathways for human or ecological exposure to site constituents.*

There are no current complete exposure pathways. Potentially complete future exposure pathways include:

- 1) Onsite commercial worker inhalation of indoor air ( Vapor Intrusion to buildings from subsurface soil)
- 2) Onsite commercial worker inhalation of indoor air ( Vapor intrusion to buildings from groundwater)

There are no identified complete ecological exposure pathways

**ECOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT SUMMARY**

- Worksheet 3.5

*Discuss potentially sensitive ecological receptors and habitat in the vicinity of site, if any.*

Potentially sensitive ecological receptors are not known.

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723

Date Completed: 3/17/97

Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Completed By: Curt Peck, CRTC

Page 2 of 2

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY DISCUSSION Continued

**TIER 1 RBSL OR TIER 2 SSSL EVALUATION****COMPARISON TO SOURCE MEDIA CONCENTRATIONS**

- Worksheets 5.1 - 5.7
- Figures 7 and 8

*For complete pathways, compare representative source concentrations to applicable RBSL or SSSL values.*

Calculated SSSL soil concentration at a  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  risk level for exposure to benzene vapors from soil was 0.45 mg/Kg. The calculated SSSL groundwater concentration at a  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  risk level for exposure to benzene vapors from groundwater was 6.7 mg/L. Representative arithmetic soil benzene concentration of 5.8 mg/Kg exceeded the SSSL for soil. The representative arithmetic groundwater benzene concentration of 0.137 mg/L was below the SSSL for groundwater.

**QUALITATIVE UNCERTAINTY ASSESSMENT**

- Worksheets 4.2, 4.4, and 5.1 - 5.7

*Discuss uncertainty / conservatism of the site data and calculation methods used in deriving RBSL or SSSL values.*

The potential for human health or ecological exposure to hydrocarbon impacted soil, air and groundwater is minimal at this site because the calculated SSSL values maintain a degree of conservatism that would be protective of human health and the environment. The SSSL values were calculated for a  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  Target Risk (commercial worker) and it is very unlikely that this property would ever be residential. The vapor inhalation equations contained in this software package tend to err on the conservative side of default parameters and it is likely that generated values represent maximum expected risks. The arithmetic average of the soils data is highly biased by the 99 mg/Kg sample result in SB-10 and is one of the main reasons that the site exceeds the  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  Target Risk value.

can the 99 mg/Kg be eliminated from calculation?

**PROPOSED CORRECTIVE ACTION**

- Worksheets 10.1 - 10.3

*Describe rationale for proposed action (i.e., no action, interim action, final action, or tier upgrade), considering site classification and land use. Discuss basis for remedy selection, if applicable.*

Based on the results of this risk based site review, the vapors from benzene in the capillary zone of the site soils may pose a potential future health threat to future commercial workers at the site. Because excavation of the site is not warranted, it is recommended that the site have institutional controls placed on it to reduce the future commercial worker exposure to calculated benzene vapors from site soils. These controls may range from limiting development directly over the impacted soils to placement of a vapor barrier beneath any future site development. In addition, the groundwater monitoring data indicates a stable to shrinking BTEX plume and the residual groundwater contamination does not pose a health threat to potential future occupants through the vapor inhalation pathway. Additionally, natural attenuation of residual hydrocarbons will continue to decrease contaminant concentrations.

Continued groundwater monitoring on a semi-annual to annual basis of site wells MW-2, -5, -6, -8, -9 and MW-11 is recommended.

**REFERENCE DOCUMENTS**

- Appendices

*List the document sources for the data cited in this report.*

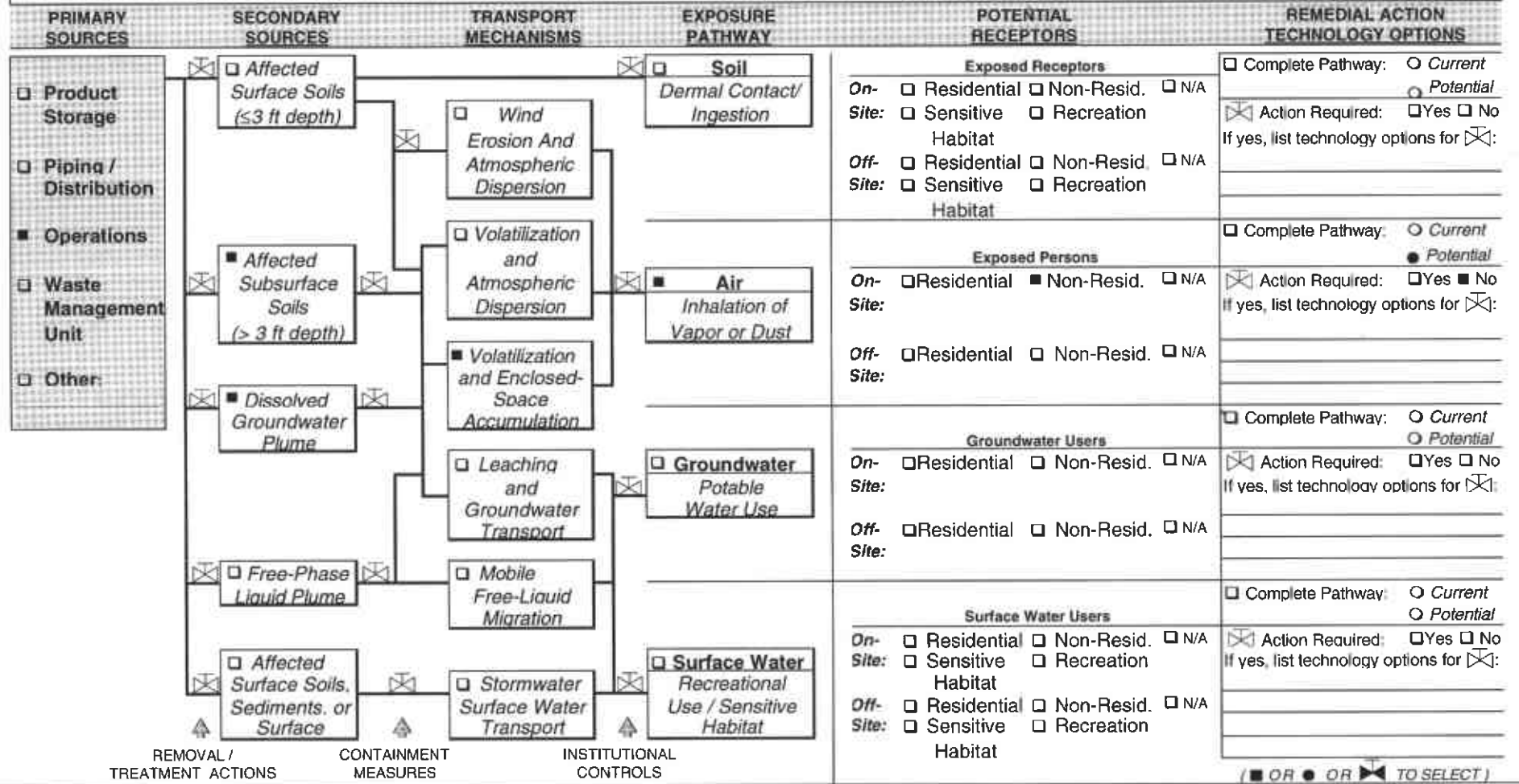
- 1) Blaine Tech Groundwater Monitoring Reports - submitted 1/24/97
- 2) Fluor-Daniel GTI Soil Analytical Results - 5/15/96 Report
- 3) Fluor-Daniel GTI Soil Physical Parameter Results - 5/15/96 Report
- 4) Arithmetic Groundwater Concentration Calculations - C. Peck 3/97

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Date Completed: 3/7/97  
 Completed By: Curt Peck, CRTC

**EXPOSURE CONTROL FLOWCHART**

**Instructions:** Identify remedial measures to be implemented to prevent exposure, as follows:   
 • **Step 1 – Baseline Exposure:** Identify applicable sources, transport mechanisms, and receptors as shown on Worksheet 4.2 ( ■ = applicable to site).   
 • **Step 2 – Remedial Measures:** Fill in shut-off valves (⊗) to indicate removal / treatment action, containment measure, or institutional controls to be used to “shut off” exposure pathway.   
 • **Step 3 – Remedial Technology Options:** For each complete pathway, identify category of corrective measure to be applied and list possible technology options in space provided (see options list in RBCA Guidance Manual).



Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Date Completed: 3/7/97  
 Completed by: Curt Peck, CRTC

**BASELINE EXPOSURE FLOWCHART**

**Instructions:** To characterize baseline exposure conditions, check boxes to identify applicable primary sources, secondary sources (affected media), potential transport mechanisms, and current or potential exposure pathways and receptors (■ = applicable to site). Identify types(s) of both on-site and off-site receptors, if applicable. Provide detailed information on complete pathways, exposure factors, and risk goals on Worksheets 4.3 - 4.5.

PRIMARY SOURCES	SECONDARY SOURCES	TRANSPORT MECHANISMS	EXPOSURE PATHWAY	POTENTIAL RECEPTORS	COMPLETE PATHWAY?	
<input type="checkbox"/> Product Storage <input type="checkbox"/> Piping / Distribution <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operations <input type="checkbox"/> Waste Management Unit <input type="checkbox"/> Other:	<input type="checkbox"/> Affected Surface Soils (≤3 ft depth)	<input type="checkbox"/> Wind Erosion and Atmospheric Dispersion	<input type="checkbox"/> Soil Dermal Contact/ Ingestion	<b>Exposed Receptors</b> On-Site: <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Resid. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/> Sensitive <input type="checkbox"/> Recreation Off-Site: <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Resid. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Sensitive <input type="checkbox"/> Recreation Habitat	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> Current <input type="radio"/> Potential <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> Current <input type="radio"/> Potential	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Affected Subsurface Soils (> 3 ft depth)	<input type="checkbox"/> Volatilization and Atmospheric Dispersion	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Air Inhalation of Vapor or Dust	<b>Exposed Persons</b> On-Site: <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-Resid. <input type="checkbox"/> N/A Off-Site: <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Resid. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> Current <input checked="" type="radio"/> Potential <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> Current <input type="radio"/> Potential	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dissolved Groundwater Plume	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Volatilization and Enclosed-Space Accumulation	<input type="checkbox"/> Leaching and Groundwater Transport	<input type="checkbox"/> Groundwater Potable Water Use	<b>Groundwater Users</b> On-Site: <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Resid. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A Off-Site: <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Resid. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> Current <input type="radio"/> Potential <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> Current <input type="radio"/> Potential
	<input type="checkbox"/> Free-Phase Liquid Plume	<input type="checkbox"/> Mobile Free-Liquid Migration	<input type="checkbox"/> Stormwater/ Surface Water Transport	<input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water Recreational Use / Sensitive Habitat	<b>Surface Water Users</b> On-Site: <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Resid. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/> Sensitive <input type="checkbox"/> Recreation Off-Site: <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Resid. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/> Sensitive <input type="checkbox"/> Recreation Habitat	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> Current <input type="radio"/> Potential <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> Current <input type="radio"/> Potential
	<input type="checkbox"/> Affected Surface Soils, Sediments, or Surface Water					

(■ OR ● TO SELECT)

MAKE ZAPF NOT ITALICS

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Date Completed: 3/7/97  
 Completed By: Curt Peck, CRTCC

**TIER 2 EXPOSURE PATHWAY SCREENING**

**Instructions:** Exposure pathways screening involves the following steps:

- 1) **Source Medium:** Compare maximum constituent concentration in relevant source medium to applicable Tier 1 RBSL value for designated pathway.
- 2) **Transport Mechanism:** Transport is active at site if: a) relevant source medium is affected, b) exposure medium or receptor exists, and c) constituent transport from source to receptor could occur under current or anticipated future use.
- 3) **Exposure Medium:** For pathways under steady-state transport conditions (e.g., air), compare measured COC concentration at POE to applicable Tier 1 exposure limit for air, groundwater, or soil. Surface water concentrations should be compared to applicable state or federal water quality criteria.
- 4) **Complete Pathway:** For screening, pathway considered complete if "Yes" reported in Column A and either Column B or C.

**Notes:**

- RBSL = Risk-Based Screening Level
- POE = Point of Exposure
- COC = Constituent of Concern
- NM = Not Measured

PATHWAY	A) SOURCE MEDIUM		B) TRANSPORT MECHANISM		C) EXPOSURE MEDIUM		COMPLETE PATHWAY? (Check if yes & specify status)
	Type	Pathway Tier 1 RBSL Exceeded? ( ■ TO SELECT )	Type	Active at Site?	Type	Exposure Limit Exceeded at POE?	
<b>AIR EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b>							
1) Surface Soils: Vapor Inhalation and Dust Ingestion	Surface Soil	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Volatilization /Dust Transport	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Current <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Future	Ambient Air	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NM <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Current <input type="checkbox"/> Potential
2) Subsurface Soils: Volatilization to Ambient Air	Subsurface Soil	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Volatilization	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Current <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Future	Ambient Air	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NM <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Current <input type="checkbox"/> Potential
3) Subsurface Soils: Volatilization to Enclosed Space	Subsurface Soil	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Volatilization	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Current <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes - Future	Indoor Air	<input type="checkbox"/> NM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Current <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Potential
4) Groundwater: Volatilization to Ambient Air	Groundwater	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Volatilization	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Current <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Future	Ambient Air	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NM <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Current <input type="checkbox"/> Potential
5) Groundwater: Volatilization to Enclosed Space	Groundwater	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Volatilization	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Current <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes - Future	Indoor Air	<input type="checkbox"/> NM <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Current <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Potential
<b>GROUNDWATER EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b>							
6) Soil: Leaching to Groundwater: Ingestion	Surface or Subsurface Soils	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Leaching /Groundwater Flow	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Current <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Future	Groundwater	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NM <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Current <input type="checkbox"/> Potential
7) Dissolved or Free-Phase Groundwater Plume: Ingestion	Groundwater	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Groundwater Flow	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Current <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Future	Groundwater	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NM <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Current <input type="checkbox"/> Potential
<b>SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAY</b>							
8) Surface Soils: Dermal Contact /Ingestion	Surface Soil	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Direct Contact	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Current <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes - Future	Soil	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NM <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Current <input type="checkbox"/> Potential

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Date Completed: 3/7/97  
 Completed By: Curt Peck, CRTG

TIER 2 EXPOSURE PATHWAY SCREENING CONTINUED

PATHWAY	A) SOURCE MEDIUM		B) TRANSPORT MECHANISM		C) EXPOSURE MEDIUM		COMPLETE PATHWAY? <i>(Check if yes &amp; specify status)</i>
	Type	Pathway Tier 1 RBSL Exceeded?	Type	Active at Site?	Type	Exposure Limit Exceeded at POE?	
<b>SURFACE WATER PATHWAYS</b>							
9) <i>Soil: Leaching to Groundwater / Discharge to Surface Water: Recreation or Fish</i>	Surface or Subsurface Soils	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Leaching / Groundwater Flow	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Current <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Future	Surface Water	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NM <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Current <input type="checkbox"/> Potential
10) <i>Groundwater Plume: Discharge to Surface Water: Recreation or Fish</i>	Groundwater	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Groundwater Flow	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Current <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Future	Surface Water	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NM <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Current <input type="checkbox"/> Potential
11) <i>Soil: Leaching to Stormwater / Discharge to Surface Water: Recreation or Fish</i>	Surface Soils	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Overland Flow	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Current <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Future	Surface Water	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NM <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Current <input type="checkbox"/> Potential

**Additional Information:** Provide necessary background discussion for data provided above. Also, if ecological exposure pathway identified on Worksheet 3.5, identify relevant source medium, transport mechanism, exposure medium, and receptor type below.



Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San eandro St., Oakland CA

Date Completed: 3/7/97  
 Completed By: Curt Peck, CRTC

**TIER 2 EXPOSURE SCENARIOS AND RISK GOALS**

**Instructions:** For each exposure pathway, indicate i) Point of Exposure (POE) location (on-site, off-site, or both), ii) applicable exposure scenario at each POE (residential or commercial/ industrial), and iii) applicable risk goals. Distance from source corresponds to shortest lateral distance to applicable POE from point of maximum COC concentration in source medium along possible migration pathway. Provide exposure limit information if applicable (e.g., OSHA Limits, MCLs, etc.). (■ TO SELECT)

EXPOSURE PATHWAY	DISTANCE FROM SOURCE	EXPOSURE SCENARIO AT POE	TARGET RKSKS AT POE		
			Individual Constituent Effects	Cumulative Constituent Effects	Other Exposure Limit
			Indiv. Risk	Additive Risk	(specify if applicable)
			HQ	HI	
<b>AIR EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b> ■ COMPLETE (provide data) □ NOT COMPLETE (skip to next pathway)					
■ On-Site POE: 0 ft	□ Residential	■ Commercial /Industrial	10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.0	□ PEL/TLV
□ Off-Site POE _____ ft	□ Residential	□ Commercial /Industrial			□ PEL/TLV
<b>GROUNDWATER EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b> ■ COMPLETE (provide data) □ NOT COMPLETE (skip to next pathway)					
■ On-Site POE: 0 ft	□ Residential	□ Commercial /Industrial			□ MCL
□ Off-Site POE _____ ft	□ Residential	□ Commercial /Industrial			□ MCL
<b>SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAY</b> □ COMPLETE (provide data) ■ NOT COMPLETE (skip to next pathway)					
■ On-Site POE: (at source)	□ Residential	■ Commercial /Industrial	10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.0	□
□ Off-Site POE (at source)	□ Residential	□ Commercial /Industrial			□
<b>SURFACE WATER EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b> □ COMPLETE (provide data) ■ NOT COMPLETE (skip to next pathway)					
□ On-Site POE: _____ ft	□ Recreational	□ Ecological (specify exp. limit only)			□
□ Off-Site POE _____ ft	□ Recreational	□ Ecological (specify exp. limit only)			□

**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:**

If exposure limit is specified, provide reference for concentration limits to be applied to each COC (e.g., OSHA limits, water quality criteria, etc.):

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723

Date Completed: 3/7/97

Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Completed By: Curt Peck, CRTC

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**SITE PARAMETER CHECKLIST FOR RISK-BASED SCREENING LEVELS**

**Instructions:** For Tier 1 evaluation (generic screening levels), review specified default parameters (\*) to ensure values are conservative for site. For Tier 2 Option 1 SSTL calculation (site-specific screening levels), provide site-specific values for sensitive parameters (§). Indicate parameter value used in evaluation by completing check box (■).

**Note:** \* Confirm conservatism of these values for Tier 1 evaluation.

§ Provide site-specific measurement or estimate for Tier 2 evaluation.

Soil Parameters	Default Value Used	Site-Specific Value Used
soil type	<input type="checkbox"/> sandy soil	■ <u>sandy clay/ silt</u> *§
$\Theta_T$ Soil porosity	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.38 (dim)	■ <u>0.42</u> §
$\Theta_{ws}$ water content - vadose zone	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.12 (dim)	■ <u>0.133</u> §
$\Theta_{as}$ air content - vadose zone (= $\Theta_T - \Theta_{ws}$ )	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.26 (dim)	■ <u>0.287</u> §
$\Theta_{wcap}$ water content - capillary fringe	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.342 (dim)	■ <u>0.378</u> §
$\Theta_{acap}$ air content - capillary fringe (= $\Theta_T - \Theta_{wcap}$ )	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.038 (dim)	■ <u>0.042</u> §
$\rho_c$ Soil density	<input type="checkbox"/> 1.7 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	■ <u>2.03</u> §
foc mass fraction of organic carbon in soil	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.01 (dim)	■ <u>0.0014</u> §
Ls Depth to contaminated soil	<input type="checkbox"/> 100 cm	■ <u>91 cm</u> §
Lgw Depth to groundwater	<input type="checkbox"/> 300 cm	■ <u>280 cm</u> §
h <sub>cap</sub> capillary zone thickness	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 cm	■ <u>28 cm</u> §
hv vadose zone thickness (= Lgw - h <sub>c</sub> )	<input type="checkbox"/> 295 cm	■ <u>252 cm</u> §
pH Soil/water pH	■ 6.5	<input type="checkbox"/> _____
<b>Groundwater Parameters</b>		
I Water infiltration rate	■ 30 cm/yr	<input type="checkbox"/> _____ §
V <sub>gw</sub> groundwater velocity	■ 82.0 ft/yr	<input type="checkbox"/> _____ *§
$\delta_{gw}$ groundwater mixing zone depth	■ 200 cm	<input type="checkbox"/> _____ *§
DF aquifer dilution factor (= $1 + V_{gw} \delta_{gw} / (1W)$ )	■ 12.1	<input type="checkbox"/> _____
<b>Surface Parameters</b>		
U <sub>air</sub> Amb. air velocity in mixing zone	■ 225 cm/s	<input type="checkbox"/> _____ *§
$\delta_{air}$ Mixing zone height	■ 200 cm	<input type="checkbox"/> _____ *§
A Contaminated Area	■ 2250000 cm <sup>2</sup>	<input type="checkbox"/> _____ §
W Width of Contaminated Area	■ 1500 cm	<input type="checkbox"/> _____ §
d Thickness of Surficial Soils	■ 100 cm	<input type="checkbox"/> _____ §
Pe Particulate areal emission rate	■ 2.17E-10 g/cm <sup>2</sup> -s	<input type="checkbox"/> _____ §
<b>Building Parameters</b>		
L <sub>crack</sub> Foundation crack thickness	■ 15 cm	<input type="checkbox"/> _____
$\eta$ Foundation crack fraction	■ 0.01 (dim)	<input type="checkbox"/> _____
L <sub>b<sub>r</sub></sub> Building Volume/Foundation Area Ratio (res.)	<input type="checkbox"/> 200 cm	<input type="checkbox"/> _____
L <sub>b<sub>c</sub></sub> Building Volume/Foundation Area Ratio (com./ind.)	■ 300 cm	<input type="checkbox"/> _____
ER <sub>r</sub> Building vapor volume exchange rate (res.)	■ 12 dy <sup>-1</sup>	<input type="checkbox"/> _____
ER <sub>c</sub> Building vapor volume exchange rate (com./ind.)	■ 20 dy <sup>-1</sup>	<input type="checkbox"/> _____

**Discussion:** Provide rationale for default parameter revision; discuss additional site-specific features of note; etc.

(continue on next page if needed)

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723 Completed By: Curt Peck  
Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA Date Completed: 2/27/1996

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TIER 2 SUBSURFACE SOIL CONCENTRATION DATA SUMMARY (e.g., >3 FT BGS)

CONSTITUENTS DETECTED CAS No. Name		Analytical Method Typical Detection Limit (mg/kg)	No. of		Detected Concentrations		
			Samples	Defects	Maximum Conc. (mg/kg)	Mean Conc. (mg/kg)	UCL on Mean Conc. (mg/kg)
71-43-2	Benzene	5.0E-03	36	34	9.9E+01	5.7E-01	1.2E+00
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	5.0E-03	36	30	1.5E+02	6.7E-01	1.8E+00
108-88-3	Toluene	5.0E-03	36	28	6.8E+01	2.0E-01	5.0E-01
1330-20-7	Xylene (mixed isomers)	5.0E-03	36	34	2.6E+02	1.9E+00	4.9E+00

Calculated Distribution of Data      Default Detection Limit (mg/L)

Calculated Distribution of Data	Default Detection Limit (mg/L)
Lognormal	0.005
Lognormal	0.005
Lognormal	0.005
Lognormal	0.005

Sample Name  
Date Sampled

**L Percentile**

95% (must be 0.9 or 0.95)

**Analytical Data (Up to 50 Data Points)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
SB-1-10	SB-2-10	SB-3-10	SB-4-10	SB-4-15	SB-5-10	SB-6-10	SB-7-5	SB-7-10	SB-8-5	SB-8-10	SB-8-15	SB-9-5	SB-9-15	SB-10-5	SB-10-10	SB-10-15	SB-11-5	SB-11-10	SB-12-5	SB-12-10	SB-13-10
4/2/96	4/1/96	4/1/96	4/1/96	4/1/96	4/1/96	4/4/96	4/1/96	4/1/96	4/4/96	4/4/96	4/4/96	4/1/96	4/1/96	4/4/96	4/4/96	4/4/96	4/4/96	4/4/96	4/3/96	4/3/96	4/3/96
1.4	0.18	0.54	0.59	0.091	2.4	0.57	2.2	1.3	1.6	4.8	0.0054	0.6	3.6	3.7	99	0.01	0.012	1.5	ND	1.1	1.0
8.9	0.79	2.3	0.14	0.029	10	0.42	7.7	7	ND	0.76	ND	0.14	17	9.9	150	ND	0.019	9.7	ND	19	7.4
0.44	0.12	0.66	0.52	0.036	1.4	ND	0.58	1.6	ND	1.1	ND	0.16	7.4	8.0	40	0.0051	0.04	ND	ND	4.1	0.81
28	0.52	3.5	1.1	0.23	4.2	2.3	7.9	27	0.79	2.1	0.042	0.82	69	53	210	0.018	0.056	3.2	ND	85	24

23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38

(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
SB-14-5	SB-14-10	SB-15-5	SB-15-10	SB-16-5	SB-16-10	SB-17-10	SB-18-10	SB-19-10	SB-20-10	SB-21-5	SB-22-5	SB-22-10	SB-23-10		
4/4/96	4/4/96	4/3/96	4/3/96	4/3/96	4/3/96	4/3/96	4/4/96	4/3/96	4/3/96	4/2/96	4/2/96	4/2/96	4/2/96		
0.066	5	0.011	17	0.15	6.2	4.3	5.9	2.3	3.8	ND	0.027	0.72	3.4		
0.097	16	ND	53	0.0069	28	38	2	1.1	17	ND	0.62	4.7	0.66		
0.05	28	0.006	68	ND	1.8	15	4.5	ND	1.5	ND	0.0091	0.47	0.29		
0.067	62	0.15	260	0.028	76	150	5.4	1.5	39	ND	0.015	0.39	4.8		

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723 Completed By: Curt Peck  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA Date Completed: 2/27/1996

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SCREEN 7.1  
 GROUNDWATER  
 CONCENTRATION  
 CALCULATOR

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TIER 2 GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION DATA SUMMARY

CONSTITUENTS DETECTED		Analytical Method		Detected Concentrations			
CAS No.	Name	Typical Detection Limit (mg/L)	No. of Samples	No. of Detects	Maximum Conc. (mg/L)	Mean Conc. (mg/L)	UCL on Mean Conc. (mg/L)
71-43-2	Benzene	5.0E-04	38	37	2.0E+00	2.9E-02	5.5E-02
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	5.0E-04	38	28	8.0E-01	7.1E-03	1.4E-02
108-88-3	Toluene	5.0E-04	38	23	2.9E+00	2.5E-03	5.1E-03
1330-20-7	Xylene (mixed isomers)	5.0E-04	38	29	7.9E+00	1.0E-02	2.3E-02

Calculated Distribution of Data  
 Default Detection Limit (mg/L)

Well Name  
 Date Sampled

Lognormal	0.0005
Lognormal	0.0005
Lognormal	0.0005
Lognormal	0.0005

3 UCL Percentile

95% (must be 0.9 or 0.95)

Analytical Data (Up to 50 Data Points)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
SB-11	SB-19	SB-22				MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5
4/4/96	4/3/96	4/2/96				11/2/93	2/10/94	5/12/94	11/11/94	2/1/95	5/18/95	8/2/95	11/1/95	1/31/96	5/16/96	8/1/96	11/2/93	2/10/94	5/12/94	8/26/94	11/11/94	
0.21	0.17	0.4				0.043	0.052	0.067	0.018	0.036	0.029	0.0082	0.0056	0.05	0.014	0.0014	0.018	0.01	0.01	0.016	0.0013	
0.18	0.021	0.11				0.022	0.05	0.077	0.018	0.021	0.016	0.004	0.0019	0.019	0.017	ND	0.0025	0.002	0.0012	0.0023	ND	
0.097	0.03	ND				0.0034	0.003	0.0082	0.001	0.0006	0.001	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.0018	0.0009	0.0011	0.0014	ND	
0.4	0.034	0.077				0.012	0.04	0.066	0.011	0.011	0.0068	0.0012	ND	0.029	0.0086	ND	0.005	0.004	0.0031	0.0071	0.001	

23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43

(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
MW-6	MW-6	MW-6	MW-6	MW-6	MW-6	MW-6	MW-8	MW-8	MW-8	MW-8	MW-8	MW-8	MW-8	MW-8	MW-8	MW-8	MW-8	MW-8	MW-8	
2/1/95	5/18/95	8/2/95	11/1/95	1/31/96	5/16/96	8/1/96	11/2/93	2/10/94	5/12/94	8/26/94	11/11/94	2/1/95	5/18/95	8/2/95	11/1/95	1/31/96	5/16/96	8/1/96		
0.0019	0.0082	0.0023	ND	0.001	0.0018	0.0008	2	1.2	1.4	0.72	0.25	0.068	0.12	0.15	0.12	0.0053	0.26	0.45		
ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.42	0.25	0.8	0.13	0.19	0.0027	0.011	0.02	0.016	ND	0.056	0.0689		
ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.44	0.36	2.8	0.2	0.17	0.0028	0.012	0.0097	0.015	ND	0.043	0.0009		
0.0005	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.4	7.9	3.8	0.93	0.85	0.0043	0.023	0.04	0.039	ND	0.13	0.025		



Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723

Date Completed: 3/7/97

Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Completed By: Curt Peck, CRTG

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## TIER 2 EXPOSURE PATHWAY TRANSPORT PARAMETERS

**Instructions:** For complete exposure pathways, provide site-specific values for transport parameters. In absence of direct measurements, default values may be selected for some parameters, as shown below. If no default value shown, site-specific value must be provided.

TRANSPORT PARAMETER	SITE-SPECIFIC VALUE (INPUT VALUE BELOW)	DEFAULT VALUE ( ■ TO SELECT)
<b>AIR PARAMETERS</b>		
$\delta_{air}$ Air mixing zone height (cm)		■ 200
$U_{air}$ Ambient air velocity in mixing zone (cm/sec)		■ 225
$P_e$ Soil particulate areal emission rate (g/cm <sup>2</sup> -sec)		■ 2.17E-10
$\sigma_y$ Transverse air dispersion coeff. (m)		■ 100
$\sigma_z$ Vertical air dispersion coeff. (m)		■ 10
<b>GROUNDWATER PARAMETERS</b>		
$\delta_{gw}$ Groundwater mixing zone depth (cm)	150 cm	<input type="checkbox"/> 200
$I$ Water infiltration rate (cm/yr)	0.3	<input type="checkbox"/> 30
$V_{gw}$ Groundwater Darcy velocity (ft/yr)	100	
$K$ Saturated hydraulic conductivity (cm/sec)		
$i_{grad}$ Lateral groundwater flow gradient (dim)		
$(BC)_i$ Available biodegradation capacity of electron acceptors for constituent $i$		
$x$ Distance to POE from point of maximum COC concentration in groundwater (ft)	0	
$\alpha_x$ Longitudinal groundwater dispersion coeff. (cm)		■ 10% of $x$
$\alpha_y$ Transverse groundwater dispersion coeff. (cm)		■ 33% of $\alpha_x$
$\alpha_z$ Vertical groundwater dispersion coeff. (cm)		■ 5% of $\alpha_x$
<b>SOIL PARAMETERS</b>		
$h_{cap}$ Capillary zone thickness (cm)	28 cm	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
$h_v$ Vadose zone thickness (cm)	252 cm	
$\rho_s$ Soil bulk density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	2.03	<input type="checkbox"/> 1.7
$foc_s$ Fraction organic carbon in soil leaching zone (dir)	0.0014	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.01
$foc_{gw}$ Fraction organic carbon in water-bearing unit (di)	0.0014	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.001
$L_{gw}$ Depth to groundwater (cm)	280 cm	
$\Theta_T$ Soil porosity (dim)	0.42	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.38
Soil volumetric water content (dim)	0.133	
$\Theta_{wcap}$ • Capillary zone	0.378	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.342
$\Theta_{ws}$ • Vadose zone	0.133	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.12
$\Theta_{wcrack}$ • Foundation crack	0.133	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.12

Site Name:

Date Completed:

Site Location:

Completed By:

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TIER 2 EXPOSURE PATHWAY TRANSPORT PARAMETERS CONTINUED

TRANSPORT PARAMETER		SITE-SPECIFIC VALUE (INPUT VALUE BELOW)	DEFAULT VALUE ( ■ TO SELECT )
<b>SOIL PARAMETERS (Continued)</b>			
	Soil volumetric air content (dim)	0.287	
$\Theta_{acap}$	•Capillary zone	0.042	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.038
$\Theta_{as}$	•Vadose zone	0.287	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.26
$\Theta_{acrack}$	•Foundation crack	0.287	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.26
d	Thickness of surficial soil zone (cm)	91 cm	<input type="checkbox"/> 100 cm
<b>BUILDING PARAMETERS</b>			
			Comm/ Resid. Ind.
$L_b$	Building volume/area ratio (cm)		<input type="checkbox"/> 200 ■ 300
ER	Building air exchange rate (dy-1)		<input type="checkbox"/> 12 ■ 20
$L_{crack}$	Foundation crack thickness (cm)		■ 15
$\eta$	Foundation crack fraction		■ 0.01

Additional Information:

**RBCA SITE ASSESSMENT**

**Tier 2 Worksheet 8.3**

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723      Completed By: Curt Peck  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA      Date Completed: 2/27/1996

**TIER 2 BASELINE RISK SUMMARY TABLE**

EXPOSURE PATHWAY	BASELINE CARCINOGENIC RISK					BASELINE TOXIC EFFECTS				
	Individual COC Risk		Cumulative COC Risk		Risk Limit(s) Exceeded?	Hazard Quotient		Hazard Index		Toxicity Limit(s) Exceeded?
	Maximum Value	Target Risk	Total Value	Target Risk		Maximum Value	Applicable Limit	Total Value	Applicable Limit	
<i>AIR EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</i>										
Complete:	1.3E-4	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	■	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□
<i>GROUNDWATER EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</i>										
Complete:	0.0E+0	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	□	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□
<i>SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</i>										
Complete:	0.0E+0	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	□	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□
<b>CRITICAL EXPOSURE PATHWAY (Select Maximum Values From Complete Pathways)</b>										
	1.3E-4	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	■	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□

NOTE: Calculated Risk is for Arithmetic Average of Soil (5.8mg/Kg) and Groundwater (0.51 mg/L).

# RBCA TIER 1/TIER 2 EVALUATION

# Output Table 1

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723 Former Chevron Station #9-1723b Identification: 9-1723ra  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland Date Completed: 2/27/96  
 Completed By: Curt Peck

Software: GSI RBCA Spreadsheet  
 Version: v 1.0

NOTE: values which differ from Tier 1 default values are shown in bold italics and underlined.

## DEFAULT PARAMETERS

Exposure Parameter	Definition (Units)	Residential		Commercial/Industrial		
		Adult	(1-8yrs)	(1-16 yrs)	Chronic	Constructn
ATc	Averaging time for carcinogens (yr)	70				
ATn	Averaging time for non-carcinogens (yr)	30	6	16	25	1
BW	Body Weight (kg)	70	15	35	70	
ED	Exposure Duration (yr)	30	6	16	25	1
EF	Exposure Frequency (days/yr)	350			250	180
EF.Derm	Exposure Frequency for dermal exposure	350			250	
IRgw	Ingestion Rate of Water (l/day)	2			1	
IRs	Ingestion Rate of Soil (mg/day)	100	200		50	100
IRadj	Adjusted soil ing. rate (mg/yr/kg/d)	1.1E+02			9.4E+01	
IRa.in	Inhalation rate indoor (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	15			20	
IRa.out	Inhalation rate outdoor (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	20			20	20
SA	Skin surface area (dermal) (cm <sup>2</sup> )	5.8E+03		2.0E+03	5.8E+03	5.8E+03
SAadj	Adjusted dermal area (cm <sup>2</sup> -yr/kg)	2.1E+03			1.7E+03	
M	Soil to Skin adherence factor	1				
AAFs	Age adjustment on soil ingestion	FALSE			FALSE	
AAFd	Age adjustment on skin surface area	FALSE			FALSE	
tox	Use EPA tox data for air (or PEL based)	TRUE				
gwMCL?	Use MCL as exposure limit in groundwater?	FALSE				

Matrix of Exposed Persons to Complete Exposure Pathways	Residential		Commercial/Industrial	
	Chronic	Constructn	Chronic	Constructn
<b>Groundwater Pathways:</b>				
GW.i	Groundwater Ingestion	FALSE		FALSE
GW.v	Volatilization to Outdoor Air	FALSE		FALSE
GW.b	Vapor Intrusion to Buildings	FALSE		TRUE
<b>Soil Pathways</b>				
S.v	Volatiles from Subsurface Soils	FALSE		FALSE
SS.v	Volatiles and Particulate Inhalation	FALSE		FALSE
SS.d	Direct Ingestion and Dermal Contact	FALSE		TRUE
S.l	Leaching to Groundwater from all Soils	FALSE		FALSE
S.b	Intrusion to Buildings - Subsurface Soils	FALSE		TRUE

Matrix of Receptor Distance and Location on- or off-site	Residential		Commercial/Industrial	
	Distance	On-Site	Distance	On-Site
GW	Groundwater receptor (cm)	FALSE		FALSE
S	Inhalation receptor (cm)	FALSE		FALSE

Matrix of Target Risks	Residential	
	Individual	Cumulative
TRab	Target Risk (class A&B carcinogens)	1.0E-05
TRc	Target Risk (class C carcinogens)	1.0E-05
THQ	Target Hazard Quotient	1.0E+00
Opt	Calculation Option (1, 2, or 3)	2
Tier	RBCA Tier	2

Surface Parameters	Definition (Units)	Commercial/Industrial		
		Residential	Chronic	Construction
t	Exposure duration (yr)	30	25	1
A	Contaminated soil area (cm <sup>2</sup> )	2.2E+06		1.0E+06
W	Length of affected soil parallel to wind (cm)	1.5E+03		1.0E+03
W.gw	Length of affected soil parallel to groundwater (cm)	1.5E+03		
Uair	Ambient air velocity in mixing zone (cm/s)	2.3E+02		
delta	Air mixing zone height (cm)	2.0E+02		
Lss	Definition of surficial soils (cm)	<u>9.1E+01</u>		
Pe	Particulate areal emission rate (g/cm <sup>2</sup> /s)	2.2E-10		

Groundwater Parameters	Definition (Units)	Value
delta.gw	Groundwater mixing zone depth (cm)	1.5E+02
I	Groundwater infiltration rate (cm/yr)	3.0E-01
Ugw	Groundwater Darcy velocity (cm/yr)	3.0E+03
Ugw.tr	Groundwater Transport velocity (cm/yr)	3.0E+03
Ks	Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (cm/s)	
grad	Groundwater Gradient (cm/cm)	
Sw	Width of groundwater source zone (cm)	
Sd	Depth of groundwater source zone (cm)	
BC	Biodegradation Capacity (mg/L)	
BIO?	Is Bioattenuation Considered	FALSE
phi.eff	Effective Porosity in Water-Bearing Unit	3.9E-01
foc.sat	Fraction organic carbon in water-bearing unit	1.4E-03

Soil Parameters	Definition (Units)	Value
hc	Capillary zone thickness (cm)	1.0E+02
hv	Vadose zone thickness (cm)	2.8E+02
rhc	Soil density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	2.03
foc	Fraction of organic carbon in vadose zone	0.0014
phi	Soil porosity in vadose zone	0.42
Lgw	Depth to groundwater (cm)	3.9E+02
Ls	Depth to top of affected soil (cm)	9.1E+01
Lsubs	Thickness of affected subsurface soils (cm)	2.9E+02
pH	Soil/groundwater pH	6.5
		capillary      vadose      foundation
phi.w	Volumetric water content	0.378      0.133      0.133
phi.a	Volumetric air content	0.042      0.287      0.287

Building Parameters	Definition (Units)	Residential	Commercial
Lb	Building volume/area ratio (cm)	2.0E+02	3.0E+02
ER	Building air exchange rate (h <sup>-1</sup> )	1.4E-04	2.3E-04
Lcrk	Foundation crack thickness (cm)	1.5E+01	
eta	Foundation crack fraction	0.01	

Dispersive Transport Parameters	Definition (Units)	Residential	Commercial
<b>Groundwater</b>			
ax	Longitudinal dispersion coefficient (cm)		
ay	Transverse dispersion coefficient (cm)		
az	Vertical dispersion coefficient (cm)		
<b>Vapor</b>			
dxy	Transverse dispersion coefficient (cm)		
dcz	Vertical dispersion coefficient (cm)		

**RBCA SITE ASSESSMENT**

**Tier 2 Worksheet 8.3**

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Completed By: Curt Peck  
 Date Completed: 2/27/1996

**TIER 2 BASELINE RISK SUMMARY TABLE**

EXPOSURE PATHWAY	BASELINE CARCINOGENIC RISK					BASELINE TOXIC EFFECTS				
	Individual COC Risk		Cumulative COC Risk		Risk Limit(s) Exceeded?	Hazard Quotient		Hazard Index		Toxicity Limit(s) Exceeded?
	Maximum Value	Target Risk	Total Value	Target Risk		Maximum Value	Applicable Limit	Total Value	Applicable Limit	
<b>AIR EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b>										
Complete:	2.7E-5	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	■	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□
<b>GROUNDWATER EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b>										
Complete:	0.0E+0	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	□	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□
<b>SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAYS</b>										
Complete:	0.0E+0	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	□	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□
<b>CRITICAL EXPOSURE PATHWAY (Select Maximum Values From Complete Pathways)</b>										
	2.7E-5	1.0E-5	0.0E+0	N/A	■	0.0E+0	1.0E+0	0.0E+0	N/A	□

NOTE: Calculated Risk is for 95% UCL of Geometric Mean of Soil (1.2 mg/Kg) and Groundwater (0.055 mg/L).

**RBCA SITE ASSESSMENT**

Input Screen 7

**REPRESENTATIVE COC CONCENTRATIONS IN SOURCE MEDIA**

(Complete the following table)

CONSTITUENT	Representative COC Concentration					
	in Groundwater		in Surface Soil		in Subsurface Soil	
	value (mg/L)	note	value (mg/kg)	note	value (mg/kg)	note
Benzene	5.1E-1	AVG			5.8E+0	AVG
Ethylbenzene	1.7E-1	AVG			1.1E+1	AVG
Toluene	3.2E-1	AVG			5.2E+0	AVG
Xylene (mixed isomers)	1.2E+0	AVG			3.2E+1	AVG

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723

Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Completed By: Curt Peck

Date Completed: 2/27/1996

**RBCA SITE ASSESSMENT**

Tier 2 Worksheet 9.2

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Completed By: Curt Peck  
 Date Completed: 2/27/1996

1 OF 1

**SUBSURFACE SOIL SSTL VALUES**  
 (> 3 FT BGS)

Target Risk (Class A & B) 1.0E-5     MCL exposure limit?  
 Target Risk (Class C) 1.0E-5         PEL exposure limit?  
 Target Hazard Quotient 1.0E+0

Calculation Option: 2

SSTL Results For Complete Exposure Pathways ("x" if Complete)

CONSTITUENTS OF CONCERN		Representative Concentration (mg/kg)	Soil Leaching to Groundwater			X	Soil Volatilization to Indoor Air		Soil Volatilization to Outdoor Air		Applicable SSTL (mg/kg)	SSTL Exceeded ? *■* If yes	Required CRF Only if "yes" left
			Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Regulatory(MCL): (on-site)		Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)			
71-43-2	Benzene	5.8E+0	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.5E-1	NA	NA	4.5E-1	■	1.3E+01	
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	1.1E+1	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Res	NA	NA	>Res	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1	
108-88-3	Toluene	5.2E+0	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.3E+1	NA	NA	5.3E+1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1	
1330-20-7	Xylene (mixed isomers)	3.2E+1	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Res	NA	NA	>Res	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1	

**RBCA SITE ASSESSMENT**

Tier 2 Worksheet 9.3

Site Name: Former Chevron Station #9-1723  
 Site Location: 9757 San Leandro St., Oakland CA

Completed By: Curt Peck  
 Date Completed: 2/27/1996

1 OF 1

**GROUNDWATER SSTL VALUES**

Target Risk (Class A & B) 1.0E-5  MCL exposure limit?  
 Target Risk (Class C) 1.0E-5  PEL exposure limit?  
 Target Hazard Quotient 1.0E+0

Calculation Option: 2

**SSTL Results For Complete Exposure Pathways ("x" if Complete)**

CONSTITUENTS OF CONCERN		Representative Concentration	Groundwater Ingestion			X	Groundwater Volatilization to Indoor Air		Groundwater Volatilization to Outdoor Air		Applicable SSTL	SSTL Exceeded ?	Required CRF
CAS No.	Name	(mg/L)	Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Regulatory(MCL): (on-site)	Residential: (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	Residential (on-site)	Commercial: (on-site)	(mg/L)	* If yes	Only if "yes" left	
71-43-2	Benzene	5.1E-1	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.7E+0	NA	NA	6.7E+0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1	
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	1.7E-1	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Sol	NA	NA	>Sol	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1	
108-88-3	Toluene	3.2E-1	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Sol	NA	NA	>Sol	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1	
1330-20-7	Xylene (mixed isomers)	1.2E+0	NA	NA	NA	NA	>Sol	NA	NA	>Sol	<input type="checkbox"/>	<1	