



W. A. CRAIG, INC.

Environmental Contracting and Consulting

6940 Tremont Road
Dixon, California 95620

Contractor and Hazardous Substances License #455752

e-mail: tech@wacraig.com

(800) 522-7244

Dixon (707) 693-2929

Fax: (707) 693-2922

APR 10 2001

Napa (707) 252-3353

April 3, 2001

Project No. 3628

Mr. Reed Rinehart
Rinehart Distribution, Inc.
P.O. Box 725
Ukiah, California 94582

Groundwater Monitoring Report, February 2001
1107 Fifth Street
Oakland, California

Dear Mr. Rinehart:

W.A. Craig, Inc. (WAC) is pleased to submit this Groundwater Monitoring Report for sampling conducted on February 22, 2001 at the Rino Pacific service station, located at 1107 Fifth Street (site), Oakland, California (**Figure 1**). This work was performed in accordance with the scope of work presented in WAC's *Site Investigation Work Plan* dated September 16, 1996 and *Additional Site Investigation Work Plan* dated May 23, 2000.

This report includes groundwater analytical results, dissolved oxygen concentrations, groundwater elevation and well construction data (**Table 1**) for two monitoring wells installed at the site during October 1996 and six additional monitoring wells installed during August 2000. Descriptions of the previous site investigations are presented in the *Subsurface Investigation Report*, dated January 17, 1997 and the *Subsurface Investigation Report* dated September 15, 2000.

SCOPE OF WORK

The scope of work conducted by WAC during this period included the following:

- Measured dissolved oxygen concentrations and static water levels in eight monitoring wells;
- Purged and sampled groundwater from eight monitoring wells;
- Analyzed groundwater samples for total petroleum hydrocarbons as gasoline (TPH-g), total petroleum hydrocarbons as diesel (TPH-d), benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes (BTEX), fuel oxygenates (MtBE, ETBE, TAME, DIPE, tert-Butanol, methanol, ethanol)

- and lead scavengers (EDB and 1,2 DCA); and
- Prepared this Groundwater Monitoring Report.

GROUNDWATER SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

Groundwater Elevations

WAC technical staff measured water levels in the eight monitoring wells on February 22, 2001 using an electronic water-level indicator. The wells were exposed to atmospheric conditions for approximately 30 minutes to stabilize static water levels. The top of casing elevations and the depth to static water level measurements obtained during this monitoring event were used to calculate the groundwater elevations. The groundwater gradient and flow direction for this sampling event is 0.048 ft/ft, northeast, respectively. Wells MW-1 and MW-3 were excluded from the groundwater calculations due to incompatible well screening. Groundwater elevations for this and previous monitoring events are presented on **Table 2**.

Groundwater Sampling

At least three well casing volumes were purged from each monitoring well prior to collecting groundwater samples. Dissolved oxygen concentration and turbidity were intermittently monitored during purging of the wells. Dissolved oxygen is a measure of the potential activity of aerobic bacteria available to bioremediate dissolved hydrocarbons in groundwater. Dissolved oxygen concentrations for this and previous sampling events are presented in **Table 3**. Groundwater samples were collected using disposable polyethylene bailers. The field groundwater sampling logs are included in **Attachment A**.

The samples were submitted under chain-of-custody control to McCampbell Analytical, Inc. (MAI), of Pacheco, California. The purged groundwater is currently stored on-site in labeled, DOT approved, 55-gallon, steel drums.

Groundwater Analytical Results

The groundwater samples were analyzed for TPH-g/TPH-d using EPA Method 8015 (modified), for purgeable aromatic hydrocarbons (BTEX) using EPA Method 8020 and for fuel oxygenates and lead scavengers using EPA Method 8260. MAI is certified by the State of California to perform these analyses. The results of the analyses are summarized in **Table 4**. A copy of the laboratory analytical report and chain-of-custody document are in **Attachment B**.

Conclusions

This is the second monitoring event since installation of the six monitoring wells in August 2000. During this event MtBE concentrations exceeded the primary maximum contaminant level for drinking water in all eight monitoring wells. MtBE concentrations were highest in well MW-7 at 460,000 ug/l, and lowest in well MW-9 at 160 ug/l (**Figure 3**). Hydrocarbon

constituents have been detected in well MW-7 since its installation in August 2000. This may be residual contamination from the former UST excavation or a leak from the product piping to the dispenser island located immediately east of well MW-7.

TPH-d concentrations in monitoring wells MW-1, MW-7 and MW-8 have increased since the previous sampling event, concentrations in the remaining wells have decreased slightly. Elevated groundwater levels during the rainy season appear to facilitate the migration of a TPH-d plume to the southwest corner of the Site. Increasing TPH-d concentrations have occurred in wells MW-1 and MW-8 since the August 2000 sampling event (Figure 4). TPH-g concentrations remain highest in monitoring well MW-7, at 80,000 ug/l. Concentrations of gasoline in the remaining wells fluctuated slightly over the previous sampling event.

Benzene ranged from 19,000 ug/l in monitoring well MW-7 to 1.2 ug/l in MW-3. Toluene, ethylbenzene or xylenes were detected in monitoring wells, MW-3, and MW-7. Fuel oxygenates and lead scavengers were below detection limits in the remaining wells.

Recommendations • *Excavate the dispenser island MW5 + 6 installed in tank excavation*

WAC recommends abandonment of well MW-3, due to incompatible well screening with the other seven monitoring wells. WAC further recommends reinstallation of a well MW-3, with a screened interval similar to the most recently installed wells. The next groundwater sampling will be in May 2001.

Professional Certification

This report has been prepared by the staff of W. A. Craig, Inc., under the professional supervision of the persons whose seals and signatures appear hereon. No warranty, either expressed or implied, is made as to the professional advice presented herein. The analysis, conclusions and recommendations contained in this report are based upon site conditions as they existed at the time of quarterly monitoring and sampling and they are subject to change.

The conclusions presented in this report are professional opinions based solely upon visual observations of the site and vicinity, and interpretation of available information as described in this report. W.A. Craig, Inc. recognizes that the limited scope of services performed in execution of this scope of work may not be appropriate to satisfy the needs, or requirements of other state agencies, or of other users. Any use or reuse of this document or its findings, conclusions or recommendations presented herein the sole risk of the user. There is no other warranty, either expressed or implied.

If you have any questions regarding this report please call Sean O'Grady at (707) 693-2929.

Sincerely,

W.A. Craig, Inc.,



Tim Cook, PE
Principal Engineer

W. A. Craig, II, REA
Principal

TC:sao

Attachments:

- Table 1 – Well Construction Data
- Table 2 – Groundwater Elevation Data
- Table 3 – Dissolved Oxygen Concentrations
- Table 4 – Groundwater Sample Analytical Results
- Figure 1 – Site Location Map
- Figure 2 – Groundwater Elevations
- Figure 3 – MtBE Concentrations
- Figure 4 – TPH-d Concentration Graph
- A -Groundwater Sampling Logs and Graphs
- B – Laboratory Analytical Reports

cc: Larry Seto, Alameda County Department of Environmental Health

Table 1
Well Construction Data
Oakland Truck Stop

Well Number	Date Installed	Casing Diameter (inches)	Borehole Depth (feet)	Screened Interval (feet)	Filter Pack Interval (feet)	Bentonite Interval (feet)	Grouting Interval (feet)
MW-1	10/10/96	2	20.5	10-20	9-10	7-9	1-7
MW-2	10/10/96	2	14.0	8-13	7-8	5-7	1-5
MW-3	10/10/96	2	17.0	12-17	11-12	9-11	1-9
MW-4	08/16/00	2	20.5	5-20	4-5	3-4	1-3
MW-5	08/16/00	2	20.5	5-20	4-5	3-4	1-3
MW-6	08/16/00	2	20.5	5-20	4-5	3-4	1-3
MW-7	08/17/00	2	20.5	5-20	4-5	3-4	1-3
MW-8	08/16/00	2	20.5	5-20	4-5	3-4	1-3
MW-9	08/23/00	2	20.5	5-20	4-5	3-4	1-3

Notes: MW-2 was abandoned during the UST excavation and removal in March 1999.

Table 2
Groundwater Elevations
Oakland Truck Stop

Well Number	Date	Top of Casing (ft)	Depth Below TOC (ft)	Elevation Above MSL (ft)		
MW-1	10/21/96	7.60	5.08	2.52		
	11/04/96		3.02	4.58		
	03/04/97		2.28	5.32		
	06/12/97		4.80	2.80		
	07/14/97		2.66	4.94		
	09/09/97		2.45	5.15		
	09/19/97		2.60	5.00		
	02/13/98		2.76	4.84		
	07/07/98		2.15	5.45		
	10/01/98		3.63	3.97		
	12/30/98		4.40	3.20		
	03/21/00		2.62	4.98		
	08/30/00		3.21	4.39		
	11/06/00		3.10	4.50		
02/22/01	3.50	4.10				
MW-2	10/21/96	4.48	4.66	-0.18		
	11/04/96		4.60	-0.12		
	03/04/97		3.68	0.80		
	06/12/97		3.70	0.78		
	07/14/97		4.16	0.32		
	09/09/97		3.88	0.60		
	09/19/97		4.50	-0.02		
	02/13/98		3.08	1.40		
	07/07/98		3.74	0.74		
	10/01/98		4.63	-0.15		
	12/30/98		3.90	0.58		
	03/21/00		Well Destroyed			
	MW-3		10/21/96	7.79	7.66	0.13
			11/04/96		5.70	2.09
03/04/97		11.38	-3.59			
06/12/97		5.18	2.61			
07/14/97		7.96	-0.17			
09/09/97		10.16	-2.37			
09/19/97		12.80	-5.01			
02/13/98		11.42	-3.63			
07/07/98		11.76	-3.97			
10/01/98		11.34	-3.55			
12/30/98		4.56	3.23			
03/21/00		10.92	-3.13			
08/30/00		5.12	2.67			
11/06/00		4.10	3.69			
02/22/01	6.60	1.19				
MW-4	08/30/00	7.74	3.74	4.00		
	11/06/00		3.85	3.89		
	02/22/01		4.66	3.08		
MW-5	08/30/00	7.53	3.01	4.52		
	11/06/00		3.35	4.18		
	02/22/01		3.00	4.53		
MW-6	08/30/00	7.89	3.40	4.49		
	11/06/00		3.72	4.17		
	02/22/01		3.34	4.55		
MW-7	08/30/00	8.96	6.72	2.24		
	11/06/00		6.85	2.11		
	02/22/01		6.00	2.96		
MW-8	08/30/00	7.32	3.06	4.26		
	11/06/00		2.98	4.34		
	02/22/01		2.46	4.86		
MW-9	08/30/00	7.30	2.81	4.49		
	11/06/00		2.68	4.62		
	02/22/01		2.20	5.10		

Notes : Monitoring wells elevations are based on City of Oakland Datum # 16NW10 which lies 15 ft west of the centerline intersection of 3rd Street and Linden Street : Elevation = 8.108 (City of Oakland Datum = 5.108 + 3.00 = 8.108). Elevations have been converted to U.S. Geodetic Datum by adding 3.00 feet.

Table 3
Dissolved Oxygen Concentrations
Oakland Truck Stop

Monitoring Well	Date	Dissolved Oxygen Concentration (mg/l)	Temperature (Celsius)	Dissolved Oxygen Percent of Saturation
MW-1	08/30/00	0.27	24.2	3.21%
	11/06/00	0.24	21.8	2.71%
	02/22/01	0.76	15.7	7.59%
MW-3	08/30/00	0.35	26.4	4.38%
	11/06/00	0.23	22.7	2.65%
	02/22/01	0.97	15.3	9.62%
MW-4	08/30/00	0.16	27.4	2.05%
	11/06/00	0.30	23.9	3.54%
	02/22/01	0.85	16.3	8.59%
MW-5	08/30/00	0.28	27.0	3.55%
	11/06/00	0.24	22.6	2.76%
	02/22/01	0.77	14.7	7.55%
MW-6	08/30/00	0.42	27.7	5.42%
	11/06/00	0.23	23.0	2.66%
	02/22/01	1.01	15.3	10.01%
MW-7	08/30/00	0.17	26.8	2.15%
	11/06/00	0.25	23.5	2.93%
	02/22/01	0.66	17.1	6.77%
MW-8	08/30/00	0.18	26.4	2.25%
	11/06/00	0.25	23.7	2.94%
	02/22/01	0.69	17.1	7.08%
MW-9	08/30/00	0.30	22.8	3.46%
	11/06/00	0.31	21.7	3.49%
	02/22/01	0.71	16.2	7.16%

Table 4
Groundwater Sample Analytical Results
Oakland Truck Stop

Well Number	Date Sampled	TPH-g	TPH-d	MtBE	MtBE 8260	benzene	toluene	ethyl-benzene	xylenes	DIPE	ETBE	TAME	tert-Butanol	Methanol	Ethanol	EDB	1,2 DCA	
MW-1	11/04/96	ND	220	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	03/05/97	ND	230	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	06/12/97	ND	290	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	09/09/97	ND	180	ND	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	02/13/98	ND	590	9.4	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	07/07/98	ND	1,400	ND	2.7	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	10/01/98	ND	1,100	ND	1.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	12/30/98	ND	1,700	ND	2.3	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	03/21/00	220	3,100	3,800	4,800	11	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	08/30/00	140	1,600	2,900	NS	5.3	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	11/06/00	51	1,500	1,700	2,100	1.0	ND	ND	ND	ND<50	ND<50	ND<50	ND<250	NT	NT	ND<50	ND<50	
	02/22/01	140	3,000	1,000	1,100	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND<20	ND<20	ND<20	ND<100	ND<4000	ND<1000	ND<20	ND<20	
MW-2	11/04/96	910	2,700	470,000	NA	120	23	3.5	51	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	03/05/97	4,400	2,300	760,000	NA	1,500	51	24	100	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	06/12/97	3,600	2,400	840,000	NA	1,200	14	12	40	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	09/09/97	3,700	970	470,000	NA	570	31	19	60	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	02/13/98	6,500	2,200	750,000	NA	2,400	31	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	07/07/98	5,200	2,700	950,000	1,000,000	2,800	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	10/01/98	1,200	1,200	420,000	360,000	330	12	8.8	11	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	12/30/98	1,000	1,900	370,000	360,000	96	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	Well Destroyed	03/21/00																
	MW-3	11/04/96	ND	310	1,000	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
03/05/97		ND	210	13	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
06/12/97		ND	94	17	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
09/09/97		ND	2,300	12	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
02/13/98		ND	570	14	NA	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
07/07/98		ND	1,100	7.8	6.6	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
10/01/98		ND	390	9.2	4.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
12/30/98		ND	64	6.9	4.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
03/21/00		ND	2,800	6.7	4.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
08/30/00		ND	260	12	NS	1.3	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
11/06/00		ND	940	25	12.0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	ND	ND	
02/22/01		ND	340	18	26.0	1.2	1.5	ND	0.74	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
MW-4	08/30/00	1,300	390	210,000	NS	64	63	9.7	110	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	
	11/06/00	ND<3,300	170	130,000	120,000	80	ND<4	ND<5	ND<3	ND<2,500	ND<2,500	ND<2,500	ND<13,000	NT	NT	ND<2,500	ND<2,500	
	02/22/01	ND<3,300	120	120,000	150,000	30	ND<3	ND<3	ND<3	ND<2,500	ND<2,500	ND<2,500	ND<13,000	ND<500,000	ND<130,000	ND<2,500	ND<2,500	

Table 4
Groundwater Sample Analytical Results
Oakland Truck Stop

Well Number	Date	TPH-g	TPH-d	MtBE	MtBE 8260	benzene	toluene	ethyl-benzene	xylenes	DIPE	ETBE	TAME	tert-Butanol	Methanol	Ethanol	EDB	1,2 DCA
MW-5	08/30/00	1,000	450	52,000	NS	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
	11/06/00	ND<1,000	520	44,000	42,000	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1,000	ND<1,000	ND<1,000	ND<5,000	NT	NT	ND<1,000	ND<1,000
	02/22/01	ND<1,000	270	30,000	39,000	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<500	ND<500	ND<500	ND<2,500	ND<100,000	ND<25,000	ND<500	ND<500
MW-6	08/30/00	1,300	1,300	23,000	NS	55	ND	16	27	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
	11/06/00	ND<630	1,100	26,000	27,000	7	8.1	ND<3	5.2	ND<630	ND<630	ND<630	ND<3,200	NT	NT	ND<630	ND<630
	02/22/01	ND<200	420	6,500	8,000	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND<100	ND<100	ND<100	ND<500	ND<20,000	ND<5,000	ND<100	ND<100
MW-7	08/30/00	160,000	2,600	800,000	NS	28,000	15,000	1,200	5,900	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
	11/06/00	80,000	1,700	540,000	920,000	23,000	12,000	1,200	5,000	ND<13,000	ND<13,000	ND<13,000	ND<63,000	NT	NT	ND<13,000	ND<13,000
	02/22/01	80,000	2,000	440,000	460,000	19,000	12,000	1,100	3,200	ND<5,000	ND<5,000	ND<5,000	ND<25,000	ND<1,000,000	ND<250,000	ND<5,000	ND<5,000
MW 7D	02/22/01	84,000	2,400	400,000	500,000	20,000	13,000	1,200	3,400	ND<5,000	ND<5,000	ND<5,000	ND<25,000	ND<1,000,000	ND<250,000	ND<5,000	ND<5,000
MW-8	08/30/00	ND	690	28,000	NS	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
	11/06/00	ND<3,300	810	120,000	76,000	ND<8	ND<5	ND<3	ND<7	ND<2,500	ND<2,500	ND<2,500	ND<13,000	NT	NT	ND<2,500	ND<2,500
	02/22/01	ND<2500	1,100	99,000	130,000	ND<3	ND<3	ND<3	ND<3	ND<2,000	ND<2,000	ND<2,000	ND<10,000	ND<400,000	ND<100,000	ND<5,000	ND<3,000
MW-9	08/30/00	ND	770	97	NS	ND	ND	ND	ND	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
	11/06/00	ND	390	190	220	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND<25	ND<25	ND<25	ND<125	NT	NT	ND<5.0	ND<5.0
	02/22/01	ND	240	120	160	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND<2.0	ND<2.0	ND<2.0	ND<10	ND<400	ND<100	ND<2.0	ND<2.0
MCL		NE	NE	13	13	1	150	700	1,750	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE	0.05	0.5

units are micrograms per liter (ug/L)

ND = Not detected

NS = Not sampled

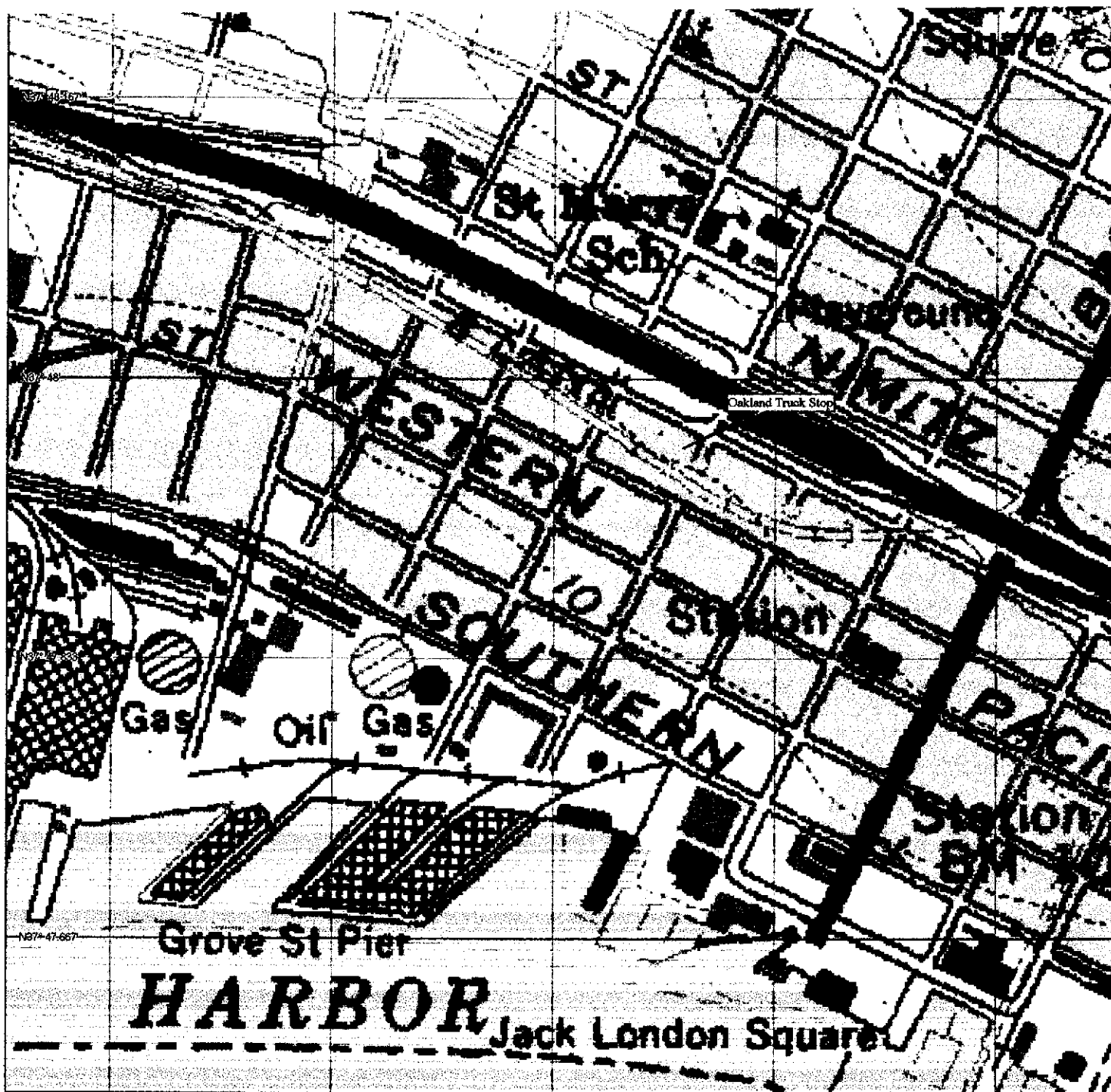
MCL= Primary Maximum Contaminant Level (California drinking water standard)

Concentrations in excess of the MCL are in bold

NE= no MCL is established

MW-2 was destroyed during excavation of contaminated soil

MW-4 through MW-9 were constructed in August 2000



3-D TopoQuads Copyright © 1999 DeLorme Yarmouth, ME 04096 Source Data: USGS | 250 ft Scale: 1 : 6,400 Detail: 15-0 Datum: WGS84

Project No: 3628

February 2001

Site Location Map
 Rinehart Distribution, Inc.
 1107 Fifth St.
 Oakland, CA.

Figure 1



Checked by:



W. A. Craig, Inc.

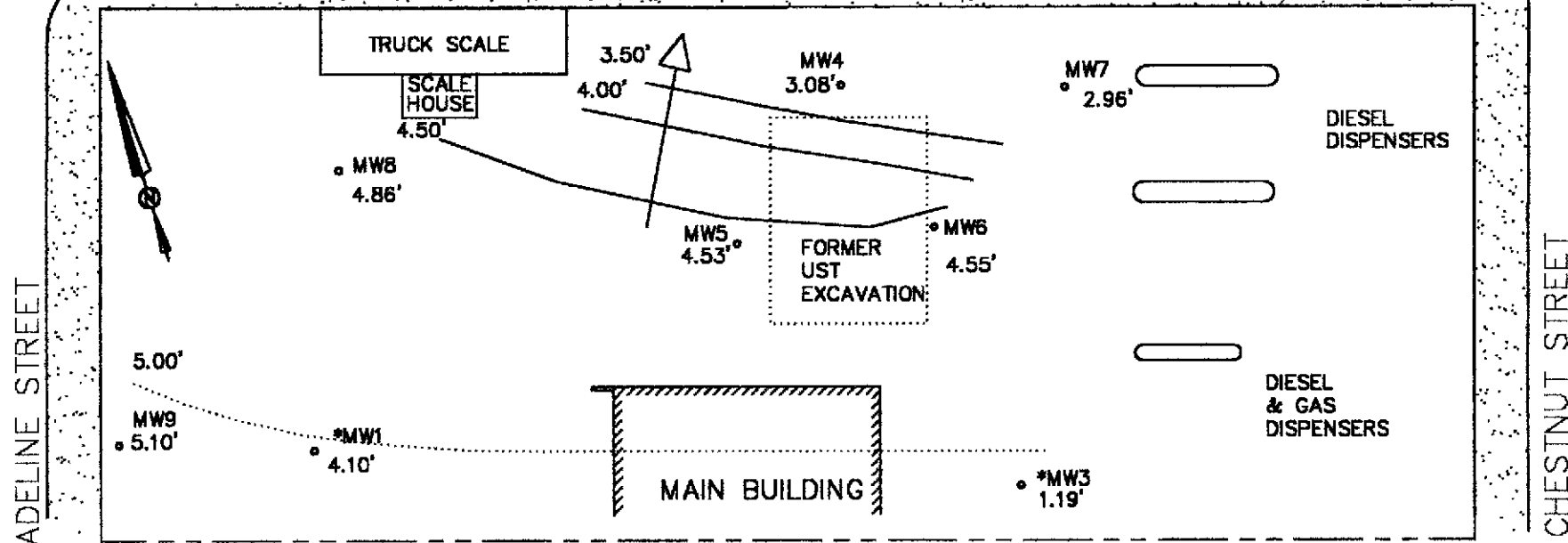
Environmental Contracting and Consulting

6940 Tremont Road
 Dixon, California 95620
 Cal License #455752

(707) 693-2929
 FAX (707) 693-2922

5TH STREET

CONCRETE SIDEWALK



SCALE



(IN FEET)
1 INCH = 30 FEET

Explanation:

- Groundwater Contours
- Groundwater Flow Direction

* MW-1 & MW-3 were not used to calculate groundwater gradient



W.A. Craig, Inc.

6940 Tremont Road LIC# 455752
Dixon, California 95620-9603
PH# (707) 693-2929 Fax# (707) 693-2922

Groundwater Elevations

OAKLAND TRUCK STOP
1107 FIFTH STREET
OAKLAND, CA

Project #: 3628

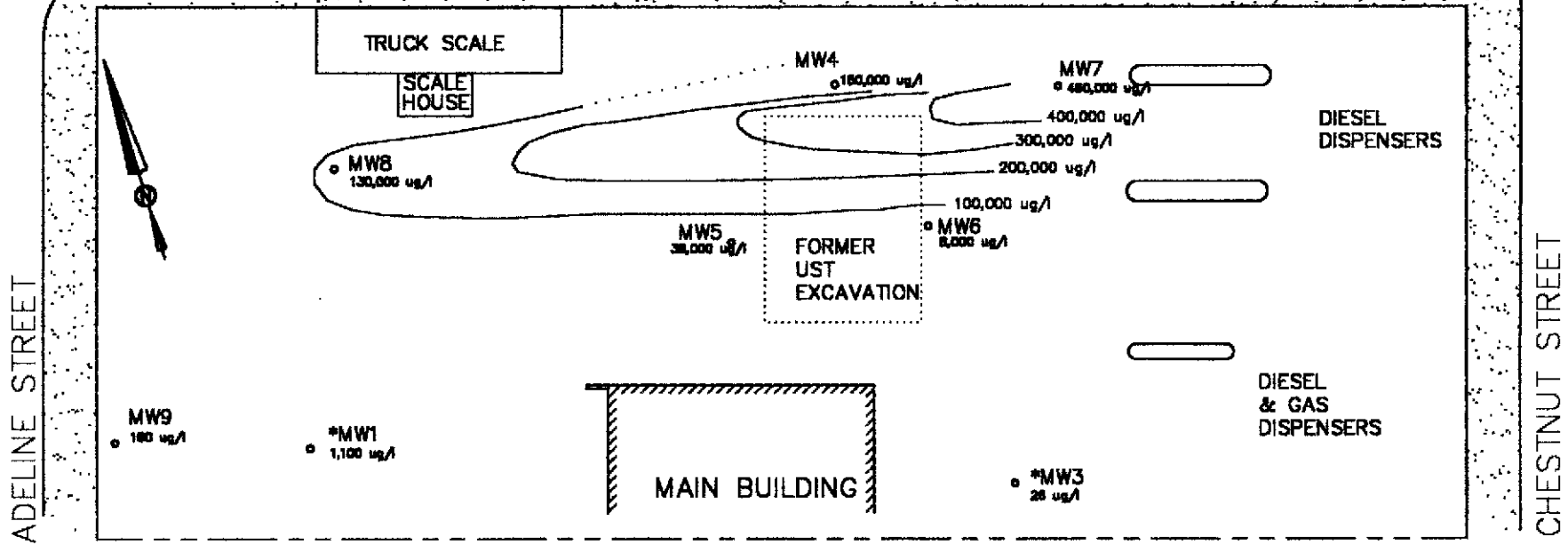
Date: 03/30/01

Figure:

2

5TH STREET

CONCRETE SIDEWALK



SCALE



(IN FEET)
1 INCH = 30 FEET

Explanation:

MtBE Concentrations

—— MtBE Concentration Contours



W.A. Craig, Inc.

6940 Tremont Road LIC# 455752
Dixon, California 95620-9603
PH# (707) 693-2929 Fax# (707) 693-2922

MtBE Concentrations

OAKLAND TRUCK STOP
1107 FIFTH STREET
OAKLAND, CA

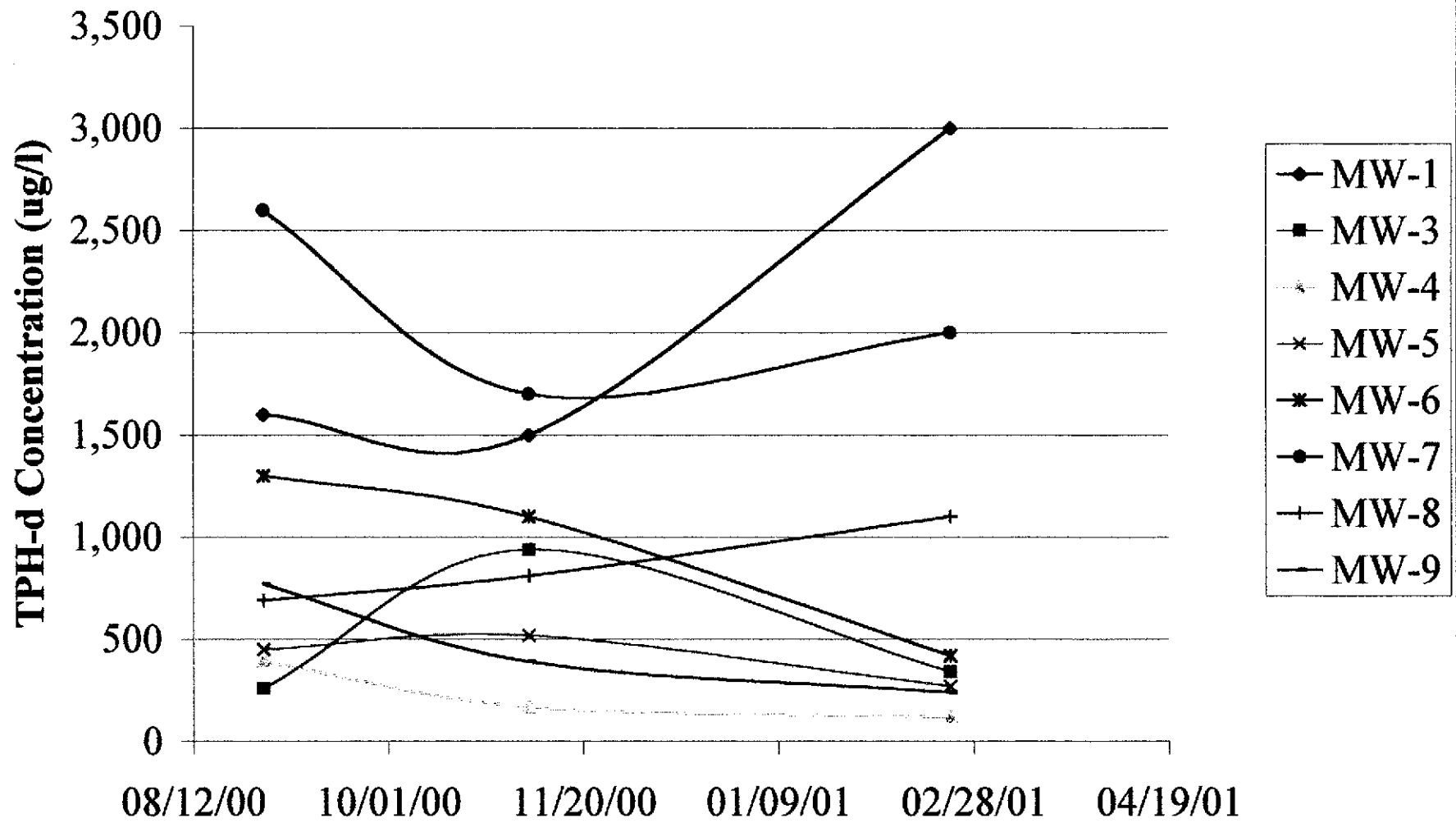
Project #: 3628

Date: 03/12/01

Figure:

3

Figure 4. TPH-d Concentrations



ATTACHMENT A
MONITORING WELL SAMPLING LOGS

WELL DEVELOPMENT AND SAMPLING LOG

Project Name LINEAR Job No. 3628 Date 02/22/01 Weather PARTLY CLOUDY
 Sampler O'GRADY

Well Data						Well Number
Total Depth of Well	<u>20'</u>	Casing Elevation		Depth to Water	<u>3.5'</u>	Groundwater Elevation
Method of Purging Well		Method of Sampling Well				
Casing Volume	<u>2.7 gallons</u>	Volume Factors: 2"=0.166g/ft; 4"=0.653g/ft; 6"=1.47g/ft; 8"=2.61g/ft; 12"=5.88g/ft				
Depth to Water Prior to Sampling	<u>x 3 = 9.2 gallons</u>	D.O. <u>0.76 mg/l @ 15.7 C</u>				
Field Parameters						
Time	Volume (gal)	Temperature	SP	pH	Turbidity	Comments (color/odor/sheen/product etc.)
	Begin purging well					
<u>12:30</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>15.2</u>		<u>7.39</u>	<u>MILD</u>	<u>REDDISH BRN NO ODOOR / PRODUCT</u>
<u>12:45</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>15.7</u>		<u>7.33</u>	<u>MOD</u>	<u>GREY / GREEN</u>
						<u>INCREASED SEDIMENT. SEE SLOW TURBIDITY</u>
						<u>SAMPLES EFFERESCED SOME.</u>
Comments: <u>Purged 6.5 gallons</u>						
<u>Samples for TPH-S, TPH-D, BTEX, Fuel Oxygenates, Lead scavengers</u>						

Well Data						Well Number
Total Depth of Well	<u>20'</u>	Casing Elevation		Depth to Water	<u>6.6'</u>	Groundwater Elevation
Method of Purging Well		Method of Sampling Well				
Casing Volume	<u>2.2 gallons</u>	Volume Factors: 2"=0.166g/ft; 4"=0.653g/ft; 6"=1.47g/ft; 8"=2.61g/ft; 12"=5.88g/ft				
Depth to Water Prior to Sampling	<u>x 3 = 6.6 gallons</u>	D.O. <u>0.97 mg/l @ 15.3 C</u>				
Field Parameters						
Time	Volume (gal)	Temperature	SP	pH	Turbidity	Comments (color/odor/sheen/product etc.)
	Begin purging well					
<u>3:18</u>	<u>1</u>				<u>MILD</u>	<u>Water is brown in color No O/P Product</u>
<u>3:29</u>	<u>2</u>				<u>MILD</u>	<u>disappearing gravel in bottom of barrel</u>
<u>3:53</u>	<u>3</u>				<u>MILD</u>	
Comments: <u>Purged 3.0 gallons due to exceptionally slow recharge</u>						

WELL DEVELOPMENT AND SAMPLING LOG

Project Name RINEHART Job No. 3628 Date 02/22/01 Weather RAIN/ CLOUDY
 Sampler O'GRADY

Well Data			Well Number <u>MW-4</u>		
Total Depth of Well	<u>20.5</u>	Casing Elevation	Depth to Water	<u>4.66'</u>	Groundwater Elevation
Method of Purging Well			Method of Sampling Well		
Casing Volume	<u>2.5 gallons</u>	Volume Factors: 2"=0.166g/ft; 4"=0.653g/ft; 6"=1.47g/ft; 8"=2.61g/ft; 12"=5.88g/ft			
Depth to Water Prior to Sampling	<u>x 3 = 7.6 gallons</u>	D.O. <u>0.85 mg/l @ 14.3°C</u>			

Field Parameters						
Time	Volume (gal)	Temperature	SP	pH	Turbidity	Comments (color/odor/sheen/product etc.)
	Begin purging well					
<u>1:27</u>	<u>2</u>				<u>MILD</u>	<u>SEDIMENT YIELD WAS LOW</u>
<u>1:32</u>	<u>4</u>				<u>MODERATE</u>	<u>COLOURATION FROM SLIGHT GREEN TO</u>
<u>1:37</u>	<u>6</u>				<u>"</u>	<u>GREEN BROWN</u>
<u>1:41</u>	<u>8</u>				<u>"</u>	<u>FATIGUING ODOR PRESENT BUT NO</u>
						<u>PRODUCT</u>
						<u>SAMPLES EFFLUENT WERE SLIGHTLY</u>

Comments: Purged 8.0 gallons
Due to RAIN PTC meter was not employed
 Sample for TPH-g, PH-D, BTEX, Pul oxy gases/lead scavenger

Well Data			Well Number <u>MW-5</u>		
Total Depth of Well	<u>20.5</u>	Casing Elevation	Depth to Water	<u>3.0'</u>	Groundwater Elevation
Method of Purging Well			Method of Sampling Well		
Casing Volume	<u>2.5 gallons</u>	Volume Factors: 2"=0.166g/ft; 4"=0.653g/ft; 6"=1.47g/ft; 8"=2.61g/ft; 12"=5.88g/ft			
Depth to Water Prior to Sampling	<u>x 3 = 8.5 gallons</u>	D.O. <u>0.77 mg/l @ 14.7°C</u>			

Field Parameters						
Time	Volume (gal)	Temperature	SP	pH	Turbidity	Comments (color/odor/sheen/product etc.)
	Begin purging well					
<u>1:53</u>	<u>2</u>				<u>MILD</u>	<u>SEDIMENT YIELD INCREASED BUT STILL</u>
<u>1:57</u>	<u>5</u>				<u>MODERATE</u>	<u>SIGNIFICANTLY LESS THAN MW OR MW3</u>
<u>2:02</u>	<u>8</u>				<u>MODERATE</u>	<u>COLOURATION GREEN TO OPAQUE GREEN/BROWN</u>
						<u>FRUIT ODOR PRESENT/NO PRODUCT</u>
						<u>EXCELLENT RESPONSE!</u>

Comments: Purged 8.5 gallons
Due to RAIN PTC meter NOT EMPLOYED

WELL DEVELOPMENT AND SAMPLING LOG

Project Name ZINENACT Job No. 3028 Date 02/22/01 Weather RAIN - PARTLY CLOUDY
 Sampler O'Grady

Well Data						Well Number
Total Depth of Well <u>20.6</u>		Casing Elevation _____		Depth to Water <u>3.34'</u>		Groundwater Elevation _____
Method of Purging Well _____			Method of Sampling Well _____			
Casing Volume <u>2.8 gallons</u>		Volume Factors: 2"=0.166g/ft; 4"=0.653g/ft; 6"=1.47g/ft; 8"=2.61g/ft; 12"=5.88g/ft				
Depth to Water Prior to Sampling <u>17.3 = 0.3 gallons</u>		D.O. <u>1.01 mg/l @ 15.3°C</u>				
Field Parameters						
Time	Volume (gal)	Temperature	SP	pH	Turbidity	Comments (color/odor/sheen/product etc.)
	Begin purging well					
2:17	2				MODERATE	SEDIMENT YIELD MODERATE
2:24	4					COAGULATION TRANSLUCENT - OPALINE TAN
2:30	6					FAINT ODOUR / SLIGHT PRODUCT PRESENCE
2:37	8					
Comments: <u>Purged 8.4 gallons</u> <u>Due to Rain PTC METER NOT EMPLOYED</u> Sampling for TPH-g, TPH-d, BTEX, Fuel oxygenate/lead scavenger s						

Well Data						Well Number
Total Depth of Well <u>20.6</u>		Casing Elevation _____		Depth to Water <u>6.0'</u>		Groundwater Elevation _____
Method of Purging Well _____			Method of Sampling Well _____			
Casing Volume <u>2.3 gallons</u>		Volume Factors: 2"=0.166g/ft; 4"=0.653g/ft; 6"=1.47g/ft; 8"=2.61g/ft; 12"=5.88g/ft				
Depth to Water Prior to Sampling <u>14.3 = 7.0 gallons</u>		D.O. <u>0.11 mg/l @ 17.1°C</u>				
Field Parameters						
Time	Volume (gal)	Temperature	SP	pH	Turbidity	Comments (color/odor/sheen/product etc.)
	Begin purging well					
2:46	2				MOD	SEDIMENT YIELD MODERATE - HIGH
2:53	5				MOD-HIGH	COAGULATION DARK GREY - BLACK
2:59	7					STRONG PETROLEUM ODOUR & PRODUCT PRESENCE SLIGHT EFFERVESCENCE
Comments: <u>Purged 7.2 gallons</u> <u>PTC METER WAS NOT EMPLOYED DUE TO RAIN</u>						

63.8 total purged gallons

WELL DEVELOPMENT AND SAMPLING LOG

Project Name Pinchard Job No. 3628 Date 02/22/01 Weather MOSTLY CLOUDY
 Sampler O'GRADY

Well Data **Well Number** MW-8
 Total Depth of Well 20.5' Casing Elevation _____ Depth to Water 2.46' Groundwater Elevation _____
 Method of Purging Well _____ Method of Sampling Well _____
 Casing Volume 2.9 gallons Volume Factors: 2"=0.166g/ft; 4"=0.653g/ft; 6"=1.47g/ft; 8"=2.61g/ft; 12"=5.88g/ft
 Depth to Water Prior to Sampling 3 x 3 = 8.7 gallons D.O. 0.69 mg/l 17.1 °C

Field Parameters

Time	Volume (gal)	Temperature	SP	pH	Turbidity	Comments (color/odor/sheen/product etc.)
	Begin purging well					
11:03	3	62.9	---	7.42	MODERATE	DRK GREEN/BRN STRONG ODOR / PRODUCT PRESENT
11:08	6	62.6	---	7.30	"	DARK BRN
11:14	8.5	62.8	---	7.37	"	"
						ODOR PERSISTED PRODUCT WAS EVIDENT IN WATER. SAMPLES EFFLUENT DESCRIBED SOME.

Comments: Purged 8.5 gallons Sample for TPH-g, TPH-d, BTEX, Indorganics / Lead samples

Well Data **Well Number** MW-9
 Total Depth of Well 20.6' Casing Elevation _____ Depth to Water 2.2' Groundwater Elevation _____
 Method of Purging Well _____ Method of Sampling Well _____
 Casing Volume 3.0 gallons Volume Factors: 2"=0.166g/ft; 4"=0.653g/ft; 6"=1.47g/ft; 8"=2.61g/ft; 12"=5.88g/ft
 Depth to Water Prior to Sampling 3 x 3 = 8.9 gallons D.O. 0.71 mg/l 16.2 °C

Field Parameters

Time	Volume (gal)	Temperature	SP	pH	Turbidity	Comments (color/odor/sheen/product etc.)
	Begin purging well					
12:10	2	58.9	---	6.98	MILD	YELLOW/GREEN FINEST ODOR / NO PRODUCT
12:15	5	58.2	---	6.94	"	GREEN
12:18	8	60.0	---	6.97	MILD-MED	ODOR A LITTLE STRONGER
12:20	9	61.5	---	7.00	MOD	"
						SAMPLES EFFLUENT DESCRIBED SOME.

Comments: Purged 9.0 gallons

ATTACHMENT B
LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS



McCAMPBELL ANALYTICAL INC.

110 2nd Avenue South, #D7, Pacheco, CA 94553-5560
Telephone : 925-798-1620 Fax : 925-798-1622
<http://www.mccampbell.com> E-mail: main@mccampbell.com

W. A. Craig, Inc. 6940 Tremont Road Dixon, CA 95620-9603	Client Project ID: #3628; Rinehart	Date Sampled: 02/22/01
		Date Received: 02/22/01
	Client Contact: Sean O'Grady	Date Extracted: 02/22/01
	Client P.O:	Date Analyzed: 02/22/01

03/01/01

Dear Sean:

Enclosed are:

- 1). the results of 9 samples from your #3628; Rinehart project,
- 2). a QC report for the above samples
- 3). a copy of the chain of custody, and
- 4). a bill for analytical services.

All analyses were completed satisfactorily and all QC samples were found to be within our control limits. If you have any questions please contact me. McCampbell Analytical Laboratories strives for excellence in quality, service and cost. Thank you for your business and I look forward to working with you again.

Yours truly,

Edward Hamilton, Lab Director



McCAMPBELL ANALYTICAL INC.

110 2nd Avenue South, #D7, Pacheco, CA 94553-5560
 Telephone : 925-798-1620 Fax : 925-798-1622
<http://www.mccampbell.com> E-mail: main@mccampbell.com

W. A. Craig, Inc. 6940 Tremont Road Dixon, CA 95620-9603	Client Project ID: #3628; Rinehart	Date Sampled: 02/22/01
		Date Received: 02/22/01
	Client Contact: Sean O'Grady	Date Extracted: 02/23-03/02/01
	Client P.O:	Date Analyzed: 02/23-03/02/01

Gasoline Range (C6-C12) Volatile Hydrocarbons as Gasoline*, with Methyl tert-Butyl Ether* & BTEX*
 EPA methods 5030, modified 8015, and 8020 or 602; California RWQCB (SF Bay Region) method GCFID(5030)


Lab ID	Client ID	Matrix	TPH(g) [†]	MTBE	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl-benzene	Xylenes	% Recovery Surrogate
60746	MW-1	W	140,f	1000	ND	ND	ND	ND	101
60747	MW-3	W	ND	18	1.2	1.5	ND	0.74	105
60748	MW-4	W	ND<3300	120,000	30	ND<3.0	ND<3.0	ND<3.0	105
60749	MW-5	W	ND<1000	30,000	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	104
60750	MW-6	W	ND<200	6500	ND	ND	ND	ND	106
60751	MW-7	W	80,000,a	440,000	19,000	12,000	1100	3200	102
60752	MW-7D	W	84,000,a	400,000	20,000	13,000	1200	3400	105
60753	MW-8	W	ND<2500	99,000	53	ND<3.0	ND<3.0	ND<3.0	102
60755	MW-9	W	ND	120	ND	ND	ND	ND	103
Reporting Limit unless otherwise stated; ND means not detected above the reporting limit		W	50 ug/L	5.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
		S	1.0 mg/kg	0.05	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	

* water and vapor samples are reported in ug/L, wipe samples in ug/wipe, soil and sludge samples in mg/kg, and all TCLP and SPLP extracts in ug/L

[†] cluttered chromatogram; sample peak coelutes with surrogate peak

*The following descriptions of the TPH chromatogram are cursory in nature and McCampbell Analytical is not responsible for their interpretation: a) unmodified or weakly modified gasoline is significant; b) heavier gasoline range compounds are significant(aged gasoline?); c) lighter gasoline range compounds (the most mobile fraction) are significant; d) gasoline range compounds having broad chromatographic peaks are significant; biologically altered gasoline?; e) TPH pattern that does not appear to be derived from gasoline (?); f) one to a few isolated peaks present; g) strongly aged gasoline or diesel range compounds are significant; h) lighter than water immiscible sheen is present; i) liquid sample that contains greater than ~5 vol. % sediment; j) no recognizable pattern.

DHS Certification No. 1644

 Edward Hamilton, Lab Director



McCAMPBELL ANALYTICAL INC.

110 2nd Avenue South, #D7, Pacheco, CA 94553-5560
 Telephone : 925-798-1620 Fax : 925-798-1622
<http://www.mccampbell.com> E-mail: main@mccampbell.com

W. A. Craig, Inc. 6940 Tremont Road Dixon, CA 95620-9603	Client Project ID: #3628; Rinehart	Date Sampled: 02/22/01
		Date Received: 02/22/01
	Client Contact: Sean O'Grady	Date Extracted: 02/26-03/01/01
	Client P.O:	Date Analyzed: 02/26-03/01/01

7 Oxygenated Volatile Organics By GC/MS

EPA method 8260 modified

Lab ID	60746	60747	60748	60749	Reporting Limit	
	Client ID	MW-1	MW-3	MW-4	MW-5	
Matrix	W	W	W	W	S	W
Compound	Concentration*				ug/kg	ug/L
Di-isopropyl Ether (DIPE)	ND<20	ND	ND<2500	ND<500	5.0	1.0
Ethyl tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	ND<20	ND	ND<2500	ND<500	5.0	1.0
Methyl-tert Butyl Ether (MTBE)	1100	26	150,000	39,000	5.0	1.0
tert-Amyl Methyl Ether (TAME)	ND<20	ND	ND<2500	ND<500	5.0	1.0
tert-Butanol	ND<100	ND	ND<13,000	ND<2500	25	5.0
Methanol	ND<4000	ND	ND<500,000	ND<100,000	1000	200
Ethanol	ND<1000	ND	ND<130,000	ND<25,000	250	50

Surrogate Recoveries (%)

Dibromofluoromethane	103	103	109	111	
Comments:					

* water samples are reported in ug/L, soil and sludge samples in ug/kg, wipes in ug/wipe and all TCLP / STLC / SPLP extracts in ug/L

ND means not detected above the reporting limit; N/A means surrogate not applicable to this analysis

(h) lighter than water immiscible sheen is present; (i) liquid sample that contains greater than ~5 vol. % sediment; (j) sample diluted due to high organic content



McCAMPBELL ANALYTICAL INC.

110 2nd Avenue South, #D7, Pacheco, CA 94553-5560
 Telephone : 925-798-1620 Fax : 925-798-1622
<http://www.mccampbell.com> E-mail: main@mccampbell.com

W. A. Craig, Inc. 6940 Tremont Road Dixon, CA 95620-9603	Client Project ID: #3628; Rinehart	Date Sampled: 02/22/01
		Date Received: 02/22/01
	Client Contact: Sean O'Grady	Date Extracted: 02/26-03/01/01
	Client P.O:	Date Analyzed: 02/26-03/01/01

7 Oxygenated Volatile Organics By GC/MS

EPA method 8260 modified

Lab ID	60750	60751	60752	60753	Reporting Limit	
Client ID	MW-6	MW-7	MW-7D	MW-8		
Matrix	W	W	W	W	S	W
Compound	Concentration*				ug/kg	ug/L
Di-isopropyl Ether (DIPE)	ND<100	ND<5000	ND<5000	ND<2000	5.0	1.0
Ethyl tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	ND<100	ND<5000	ND<5000	ND<2000	5.0	1.0
Methyl-tert Butyl Ether (MTBE)	8000	460,000	500,000	130,000	5.0	1.0
tert-Amyl Methyl Ether (TAME)	ND<100	ND<5000	ND<5000	ND<2000	5.0	1.0
tert-Butanol	ND<500	ND<25,000	ND<25,000	ND<10,000	25	5.0
Methanol	ND<20,000	ND<1000,000	ND<1000,000	ND<400,000	1000	200
Ethanol	ND<5000	ND<250,000	ND<250,000	ND<100,000	250	50

Surrogate Recoveries (%)

Dibromofluoromethane	117	107	108	108	
Comments:					

* water samples are reported in ug/L, soil and sludge samples in ug/kg, wipes in ug/wipe and all TCLP / STLC / SPLP extracts in ug/L
 ND means not detected above the reporting limit; N/A means surrogate not applicable to this analysis

(h) lighter than water immiscible sheen is present; (i) liquid sample that contains greater than ~5 vol. % sediment; (j) sample diluted due to high organic content



McCAMPBELL ANALYTICAL INC.

110 2nd Avenue South, #D7, Pacheco, CA 94553-5560
 Telephone : 925-798-1620 Fax : 925-798-1622
<http://www.mccampbell.com> E-mail: main@mccampbell.com

W. A. Craig, Inc. 6940 Tremont Road Dixon, CA 95620-9603	Client Project ID: #3628; Rinehart	Date Sampled: 02/22/01
		Date Received: 02/22/01
	Client Contact: Sean O'Grady	Date Extracted: 02/26-03/01/01
	Client P.O:	Date Analyzed: 02/26-03/01/01

7 Oxygenated Volatile Organics By GC/MS

EPA method 8260 modified

Lab ID	60754	60755			Reporting Limit	
Client ID	Trip Blk	MW-9				
Matrix	W	W			S	W
Compound	Concentration*				ug/kg	ug/L
Di-isopropyl Ether (DIPE)	ND	ND<2.0			5.0	1.0
Ethyl tert-Butyl Ether (ETBE)	ND	ND<2.0			5.0	1.0
Methyl-tert Butyl Ether (MTBE)	ND	160			5.0	1.0
tert-Amyl Methyl Ether (TAME)	ND	ND<2.0			5.0	1.0
tert-Butanol	ND	ND<10			25	5.0
Methanol	ND	ND<400			1000	200
Ethanol	ND	ND<100			250	50

Surrogate Recoveries (%)

Dibromofluoromethane	119	120				
Comments:						

* water samples are reported in ug/L, soil and sludge samples in ug/kg, wipes in ug/wipe and all TCLP / STLC / SPLP extracts in ug/L
 ND means not detected above the reporting limit; N/A means surrogate not applicable to this analysis
 (h) lighter than water immiscible sheen is present; (i) liquid sample that contains greater than -5 vol. % sediment; (j) sample diluted due to high organic content



McCAMPBELL ANALYTICAL INC.

110 2nd Avenue South, #D7, Pacheco, CA 94553-5560
 Telephone : 925-798-1620 Fax : 925-798-1622
<http://www.mccampbell.com> E-mail: main@mccampbell.com

W. A. Craig, Inc. 6940 Tremont Road Dixon, CA 95620-9603	Client Project ID: #3628; Rinehart	Date Sampled: 02/22/01
		Date Received: 02/22/01
	Client Contact: Sean O'Grady	Date Extracted: 02/26-03/01/01
	Client P.O:	Date Analyzed: 02/26-03/01/01

Ethylene Dibromide (1,2-Dibromoethane) and 1,2-Dichloroethane (1,2-DCA)

EPA method 8260

Lab ID	Client ID	Matrix	EDB ⁺	1,2-DCA ⁺	% Recovery Surrogate
60746	MW-1	W	ND<20,j	ND<20	103
60747	MW-3	W	ND	ND	103
60748	MW-4	W	ND<2500,j	ND<2500	109
60749	MW-5	W	ND<500,j	ND<500	111
60750	MW-6	W	ND<100,j	ND<100	117
60751	MW-7	W	ND<5000,j	ND<5000	107
60752	MW-7D	W	ND<5000,j	ND<5000	108
60753	MW-8	W	ND<2000,j	ND<2000	108
60754	Trip Blk	W	ND	ND	119
60755	MW-9	W	ND<2.0,j	ND<2.0	120
Reporting Limit unless otherwise stated; ND means not detected above the reporting limit		W	1.0 ug/L	1.0 ug/L	
		S	5.0 ug/kg	5.0 ug/kg	

* water and vapor samples are reported in ug/L, soil and sludge samples in ug/kg, wipes in ug/wipe and all TCLP / SPLP extracts in ug/L

h) lighter than water immiscible sheen is present; i) liquid sample that contains greater than ~5 vol. % sediment; j) sample diluted due to high organic content.

DHS Certification No. 1644

Edward Hamilton, Lab Director



McCAMPBELL ANALYTICAL INC.

110 2nd Ave. South, #D7, Pacheco, CA 94553-5560
 Telephone : 925-798-1620 Fax : 925-798-1622
<http://www.mccampbell.com> E-mail: main@mccampbell.com

QC REPORT

Date: 03/04/01-03/05/01 Matrix: Water

Extraction: TTLC

Compound	Concentration: ug/L			%Recovery		RPD
	Sample	MS	MSD	MS	MSD	

SampleID: 22601

Instrument: GC-3

Surrogate1	0.000	103.0	111.0	100.00	103	111	7.5
Xylenes	0.000	30.6	28.9	30.00	102	96	5.7
Ethyl Benzene	0.000	10.2	9.8	10.00	102	98	4.0
Toluene	0.000	10.4	10.2	10.00	104	102	1.9
Benzene	0.000	10.1	9.9	10.00	101	99	2.0
MTBE	0.000	9.5	9.6	10.00	95	96	1.0
GAS	0.000	82.8	79.9	100.00	83	80	3.6

SampleID: 22601

Instrument: GC-6 A

Surrogate1	0.000	96.0	94.0	100.00	96	94	2.1
TPH (diesel)	0.000	8575.0	9225.0	7500.00	114	123	7.3

$$\% \text{ Recovery} = \frac{(MS - \text{Sample})}{\text{AmountSpiked}} \cdot 100$$

$$\text{RPD} = \frac{(MS - \text{MSD})}{(MS + \text{MSD})} \cdot 2 \cdot 100$$

RPD means Relative Percent Deviation



McCAMPBELL ANALYTICAL INC.

110 2nd Ave. South, #D7, Pacheco, CA 94553-5560
 Telephone : 925-798-1620 Fax : 925-798-1622
<http://www.mccampbell.com> E-mail: main@mccampbell.com

QC REPORT

VOCs (EPA 8240/8260)

Date: 02/26/01-02/27/01 Matrix: Water

Extraction: N/A

Compound	Concentration: ug/L			%Recovery		RPD
	Sample	MS	MSD	Amount Spiked	MS	

SampleID: 22601

Instrument: GC-4

Surrogate	0.000	99.0	99.0	100.00	99	99	0.0
tert-Amyl Methyl Ether	0.000	112.0	118.0	100.00	112	118	5.2
Methyl tert-Butyl Ether	0.000	120.0	128.0	100.00	120	128	6.5
Ethyl tert-Butyl Ether	0.000	98.0	106.0	100.00	98	106	7.8
Di-isopropyl Ether	0.000	94.0	97.0	100.00	94	97	3.1
Toluene	0.000	98.0	105.0	100.00	98	105	6.9
Benzene	0.000	87.0	93.0	100.00	87	93	6.7
Chlorobenzene	0.000	92.0	94.0	100.00	92	94	2.2
Trichloroethane	0.000	91.0	98.0	100.00	91	98	7.4
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.000	86.0	90.0	100.00	86	90	4.5

$$\% \text{ Recovery} = \frac{(MS - \text{Sample})}{\text{Amount Spiked}} \cdot 100$$

$$RPD = \frac{(MS - MSD)}{(MS + MSD)} \cdot 2 \cdot 100$$

RPD means Relative Percent Deviation

