



February 19, 1992

Mr. William C. Collett Treasurer Dreyers Grand Ice Cream 5929 College Avenue Oakland, CA 94618

Subject:

Groundwater Investigation

5929 College Avenue Oakland, California (ATT Project No. 9126)

Aqua Terra Technologies Consulting Engineers & Scientists

Dear Mr. Collett:

2950 Buskirk Avenue Suite 120 Walnut Creek, CA 94596-2079 FAX 934-0418 510 934-4884

The following report, compiled by Aqua Terra Technologies, Inc. (ATT), describes field activities and includes laboratory analyses associated with the groundwater investigation conducted by ATT at the Dreyers Grand Ice Cream Corporate Headquarters, at 5929 College Avenue in Oakland, California. The groundwater investigation was conducted in accordance with the March 13, 1990, ATT Workplan approved by the Alameda County Health Care Services Agency (ACHCSA). The investigation included the drilling of three exploratory soil borings and their subsequent completion as groundwater monitoring wells, and the collection and analysis of soil and groundwater samples.

SUMMARY

SITE CHARACTERISTICS

Site Setting

The subject site is located in the City of Oakland, California, approximately 0.25 miles north of California Highway 24 and approximately 0.25 miles south of the Berkeley City limits (Plate 1, Attachment A). The Property is bounded by Claremont Avenue to the northwest, College Avenue to the east, and Chabot Road to the south (Plate 2, Attachment A).

Site Geology and Hydrogeology

The subject property is in the Oakland Upland and Alluvial Plain which consists of alluvial fan deposits of clay, silt, and sand interbedded with coarser gravels.

The following data is from ATT's drilling logs and groundwater monitoring well water level measurements recorded during the subject investigation. The shallow site geology, below the asphalt or landscaped surface, consists of a gravel base or planter-mix backfill to approximately 1.5 feet below grade (B.G.), silty to sandy clay ranging to a depth of approximately 10.0 feet B.G., and sandy - gravelly clay to clayey sand ranging to approximately 30.0 feet B.G. (the deepest soil boring drilled by ATT).

On August 26, 1991, depth to groundwater ranged from approximately 13 to 16 feet B.G., the shallow, unconfined groundwater flow was toward the south-southwest with a gradient of approximately 0.005 feet/foot (Plate 3, Attachment A). Groundwater flow was towards the west on December 4, 1991, as determined by recorded groundwater depths in wells MW1, MW2, and MW3 (Plate 4, Attachment A). Groundwater elevation data are summarized on Table 1 (Attachment B), and drilling logs are in Attachment C. The soil borings were logged using the Unified Soil Classification System (USCS - Attachment C).

SITE HISTORY

On December 13, 1989, Petroleum Engineering, Inc. removed one 1,000-gallon and one 8,000-gallon gasoline underground storage tank (UST) and two 4,000-gallon diesel USTs from the southwest corner of the property. Two 1,000-gallon waste oil USTs were removed from the western part of the property. Soil samples, from the gasoline/diesel UST excavation and the waste oil UST excavation, were collected on December 14, 1989 by Pace Laboratories, Inc.

Subsequent soil sample analyses by Pace Laboratories, Inc., from the bottom of the gasoline/diesel UST excavation, indicated that total petroleum hydrocarbon (TPH - quantified as gasoline and diesel) concentrations were below 1,000 mg/Kg (equal to parts per million or ppm). The San Francisco Bay Region of the Regional Water Quality Control Board (RWQCB) Staff

Recommendations for Initial Evaluation and Investigation of Underground Fuel Storage Tanks, California Leaking Underground Fuel Tank (LUFT) Task Force (LUFT Field Manual, October 1989) guidelines, and the California Department of Health Services (DHS) regulations as outlined in Title 22 and Title 23 of the California Code of Regulations (CCR) allow soil below 1,000 mg/Kg TPH to remain in-place.

On February 6, 1990, ATT, in accordance with ACHCSA requirements, excavated approximately 80 to 100 cubic yards of oil and grease contaminated soil from the waste oil UST excavation. Analyses from soil samples collected by ATT subsequent to soil excavation, indicated that the soil could be transported to a Class II-I landfill. Soil offhaul, in accordance with the appropriate regulations, was completed on February 20, 1990.

On February 12, 1990, the onsite contractor cleaned the gasoline/diesel UST excavation by removing approximately 400 to 450 cubic yards of soil from the bottom of the excavation (removal was required because the loose soil could not be properly compacted). The contractor noticed a slight gasoline odor from the soil and subsequently contacted ATT. Analytical results, from soil samples collected by ATT, indicated that the average TPH gasoline concentrations in the excavated soil was 170 mg/Kg.

On February 27, 1990, ATT initiated a soil aeration program with the approval of the Bay Area Air Quality Management District (BAAQMD) and local agencies. The tank excavations were subsequently backfilled with clean imported material, the site regraded, and a new office building constructed.

SITE INVESTIGATION

Drilling Procedures & Monitoring Well Construction/Development

Prior to drilling, all soil boring locations were cleared for underground utilities, by the onsite contractor and by Underground Service Alert (USA). Gregg Drilling Company of Concord, California was contracted to provide drilling services. Drilling and monitoring well installation activities began on July 16, 1991 and were completed by July 18, 1991.

A Mobile B-61 truck mounted rig was utilized for all drilling, soil sampling, and monitoring well installations. Monitoring well boreholes were drilled using eight-inch or 10-inch outside diameter (O.D.) hollow-stem augers. All subsurface drilling equipment was steam cleaned prior to use and between each borehole.

On July 16, 1991, ATT installed groundwater monitoring well MW1 to a completed depth of 30 feet B.G. using two-inch inside diameter (I.D.) PVC casing. Monitoring well MW2 was installed on July 17, 1991, to a completed depth of 28 feet B.G., and monitoring well MW3 was installed on July 18, 1991, to a completed depth of 27 feet B.G.. Monitoring wells MW2 and MW3 were constructed with four-inch I.D. casing and screen. Pilot boreholes for wells MW2 and MW3 were initially drilled with six-inch O.D. auger to facilitate soil sample collection; these borings were then overdrilled with 10-inch auger for the installation of four-inch diameter wells.

Groundwater monitoring well MW1 was placed in the northern part of the property; this monitoring well will be used to determine background groundwater quality. Monitoring well MW2 was placed in the vicinity of the backfilled waste oil tank excavation, and monitoring well MW3 was placed in the vicinity of the former gasoline/diesel tank excavation (Plate 2, Attachment A). The completed monitoring wells were developed by ATT field personnel on July 29, 1991. Monitoring well construction details and development records are in Attachment C. Drilling procedures and groundwater monitoring well construction and development were in accordance with regulatory agency requirements and guidelines using the protocol in Attachment D.

Soil and Groundwater Sample Collection

Soil samples were collected, during drilling operations, using a California modified split-spoon sampler. The two-inch I.D. by 18-inch sampler was driven, through the hollow-stem augers, using a 140 pound hammer with a 30-inch drop. For each sample drive, the sampler was lined with three, six-inch by two-inch O.D. brass tubes. The sampler and tubes were cleaned, before each sample drive, by scrubbing in a solution of trisodium phosphate (TSP) and purified water, followed by two purified water rinses.

On August 5, August 26, and December 4, 1991, ATT field personnel collected groundwater samples from the completed and developed monitoring wells. Soil and groundwater samples were submitted to a DHS certified laboratory under chain of custody documentation. Sample collection records are in Attachment C; soil and groundwater samples were collected in accordance with regulatory agency requirements and guidelines using the protocol in Attachment D.

LABORATORY SAMPLE ANALYSIS

Soil Sample Analytical Methods

Soil samples were analyzed for total petroleum hydrocarbons as gasoline (TPH/g) using U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Method 5030, total petroleum hydrocarbons as diesel (TPH/d) using EPA Method 3550, and benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, total xylenes (BTEX) using EPA Method 8020. Soil sample MW2-10 was also analyzed for total oil and grease (TOG) using EPA Method 9071, and volatile organic compounds (VOCs) using EPA Method 8240.

Soil Sample Analytical Results

A summary of soil sample analyses is listed on Table 2 (Attachment B), and the signed laboratory analytical report and chain of custody record are in Attachment E. There was no detectable TPH/g, TPH/d, or BTEX in the soil samples from boring MW1. The soil sample collected from boring MW2 contained 25 mg/kg TPH/g, 23 mg/Kg TPH/d, and 0.083, 0.280, 0.320, and 1.7 mg/Kg BTEX, respectively. EPA Method 8240 analyses, in the MW2 soil sample, indicated that 0.130 mg/Kg acetone, and 0.095, 0.250, 0.230, and 1.5 mg/Kg BTEX, respectively were present (TOG was not detected in the MW2 soil sample). The soil sample collected from boring MW3 contained 490 mg/Kg TPH/g, 110 mg/Kg TPH/d, and 0.390, <0.0025, 2.1, and 2.2 mg/Kg BTEX, respectively.

Groundwater Sample Analytical Methods

Groundwater samples were analyzed for TPH/g (EPA Method 5030), and BTEX (EPA Method 602). Groundwater samples collected from monitoring wells MW2 and MW3 were also analyzed for TPH/d (EPA Method 3510). Groundwater samples collected from monitoring well MW2 were also analyzed for TOG (EPA Method 9070) and VOCs (EPA Method 624). Groundwater samples collected from monitoring wells MW1 and MW2 for samples collected on August 26, 1991, were analyzed for: cadmium (EPA Method 7130), chromium (EPA Method 7190), lead (EPA Method 7420), nickel (EPA Method 7520), and zinc (EPA Method 7950). All groundwater samples collected on December 4, 1991, were analyzed for TPH/g, TPH/D, and BTEX only.

Analysis, for the five metals listed above, were previously performed on groundwater samples collected from monitoring well MW2 for samples collected on August 5, 1991). However, the analytical results were considered inaccurate because the laboratory provided ATT's field technician with sample vials that included nitric acid for sample preservation. The acid preservatives stripped the metals from the soil sediments suspended in the water samples; therefore, the laboratory analytical results represented metal concentrations in soil not groundwater (the metals were super-concentrated and were consequently artificially higher than would be expected in the subsurface soils). Groundwater samples, collected on August 26, 1991, were not collected in acid preserved containers, were delivered to the laboratory immediately after collection, and were filtered in the laboratory. Therefore, the analytical results are more representative of metal concentrations in the groundwater.

Groundwater Sample Analytical Results

A summary of groundwater sample analyses is presented in Table 3 (Attachment B); the signed laboratory analytical reports and chain of custody records are in Attachment E. Groundwater samples collected on August 5, 1991, from monitoring well MW1 contained 1.1 ug/L benzene; TPH/g, toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes were not detected. Groundwater samples collected from monitoring well MW2 contained 38,000 ug/L TPH/g, 1,900 ug/L TPH/d, and 8,300, 8,200, 2,300, and 13,000 ug/L BTEX, respectively. Groundwater samples collected from monitoring well

MW2 also contained the following BTEX concentrations of 8,200, 8,900, 2,500, and 38,000 ug/L, respectively (TOG was not detected). Groundwater samples collected from monitoring well MW3 contained 3,300 ug/L TPH/g, 800 ug/L TPH/d, and 3,900, 160, 95, and 150 ug/L BTEX, respectively. Cadmium, chromium, lead, nickel, and zinc were not detected in groundwater samples collected from Monitoring wells MW1 and MW2 at or above the method detection limits.

Groundwater samples collected on December 4, 1991, from well MW1 did not contain any detectable concentrations of TPH/g, TPH/d, or BTEX. Groundwater samples collected from well MW2 contained 91,000 ug/L TPH/g, and 6,900, 6,800, 3,200, and 23,000 ug/L BTEX, respectively. Groundwater samples collected from well MW3 contained 10,000 ug/L TPH/g, and 3,300, 88, 80, and 130 ug/L BTEX, respectively. TPH/d was not detected in wells MW2 and MW3.

CONCLUSIONS

Groundwater wells MW1, MW2, and MW3 should continue to be sampled quarterly, samples should be analyzed for TPH/d, TPH/g, and BTEX. Groundwater levels should be recorded monthly to determine seasonal fluctuations in groundwater flow direction and gradient; the flow direction appears to fluctuate from south to west. A limited Phase I Site Assessment, consisting of a Leaking Underground Storage Tank-LUST file search, should be conducted to determine if there are nearby, upgradient sources of groundwater contamination which may be impacting the subject property.

Please contact us if you have any questions or comments regarding the contents of this report.

Sincerely,

AQUA TERRA TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

Benjamin Berman Project Scientist

Terrance E. Carter Project Manager

William E. Motzer, Ph.D.

Senior Hydrogeologist

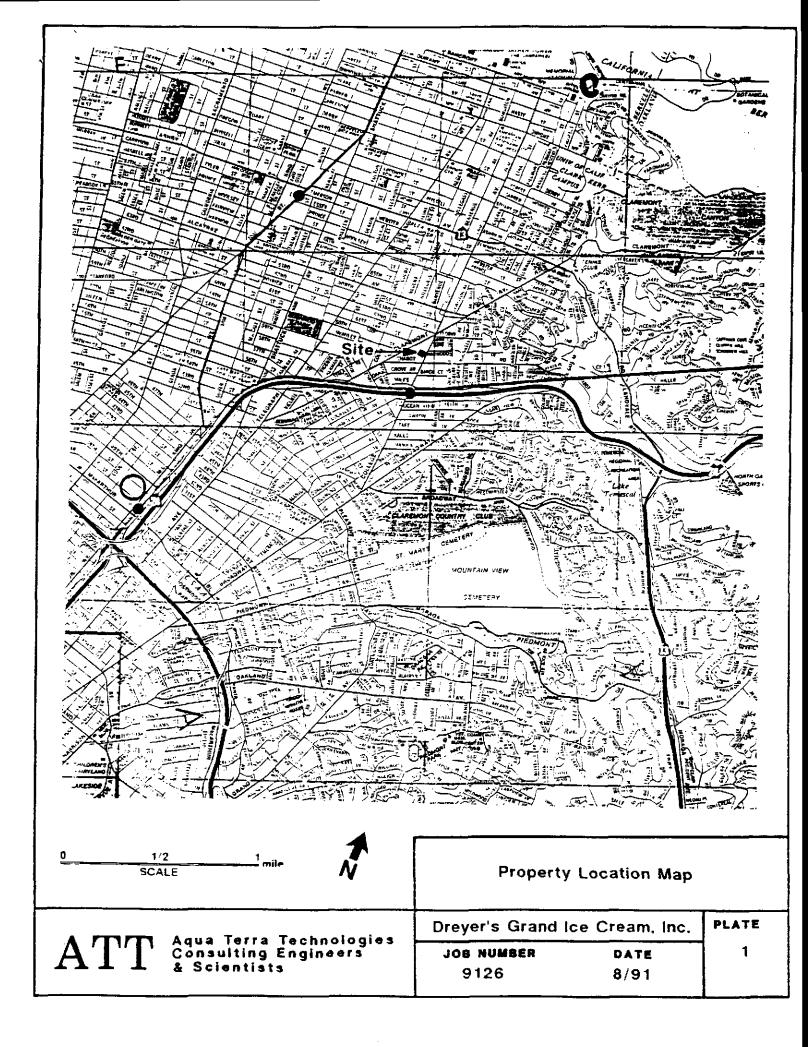
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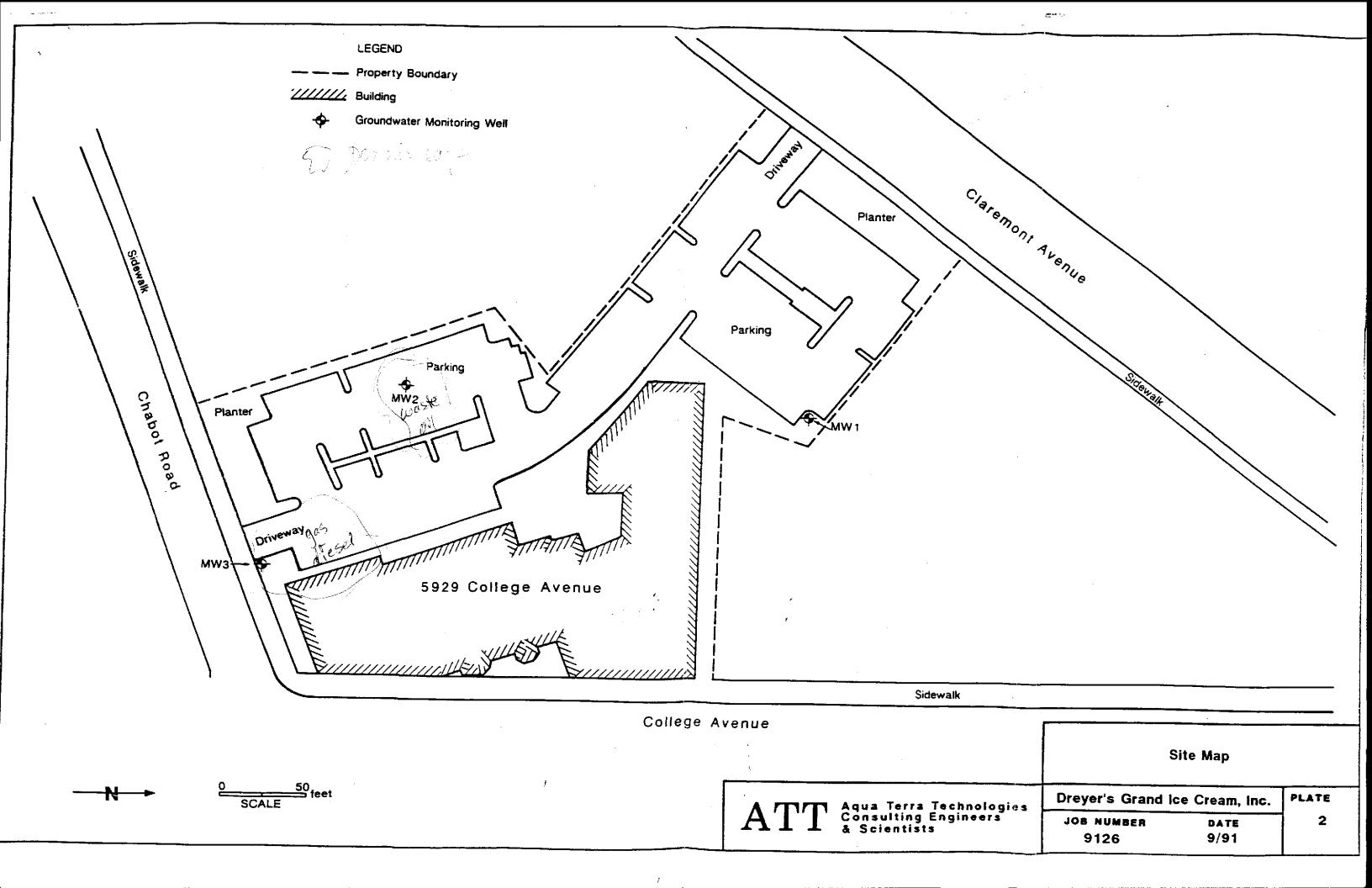
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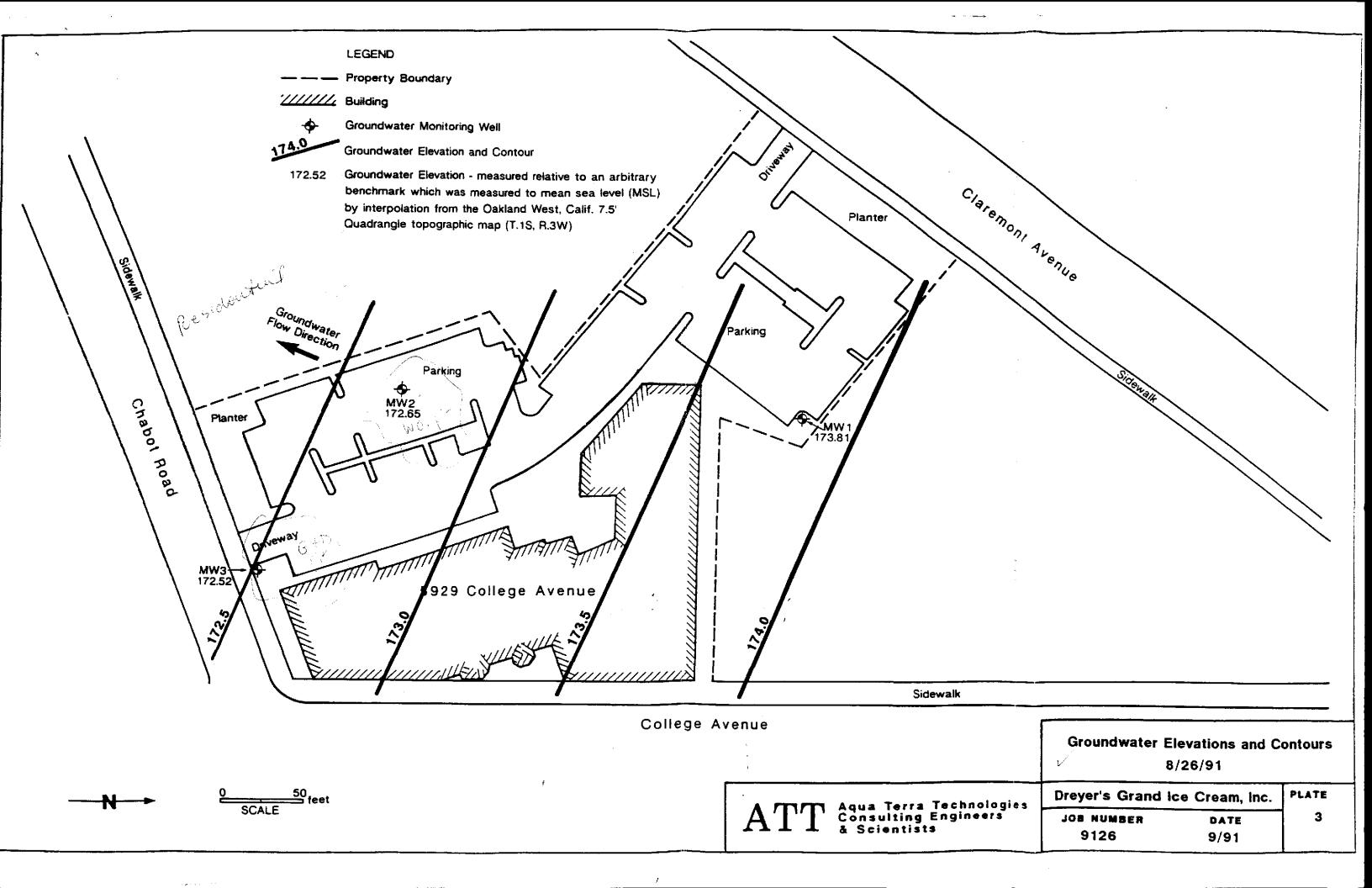
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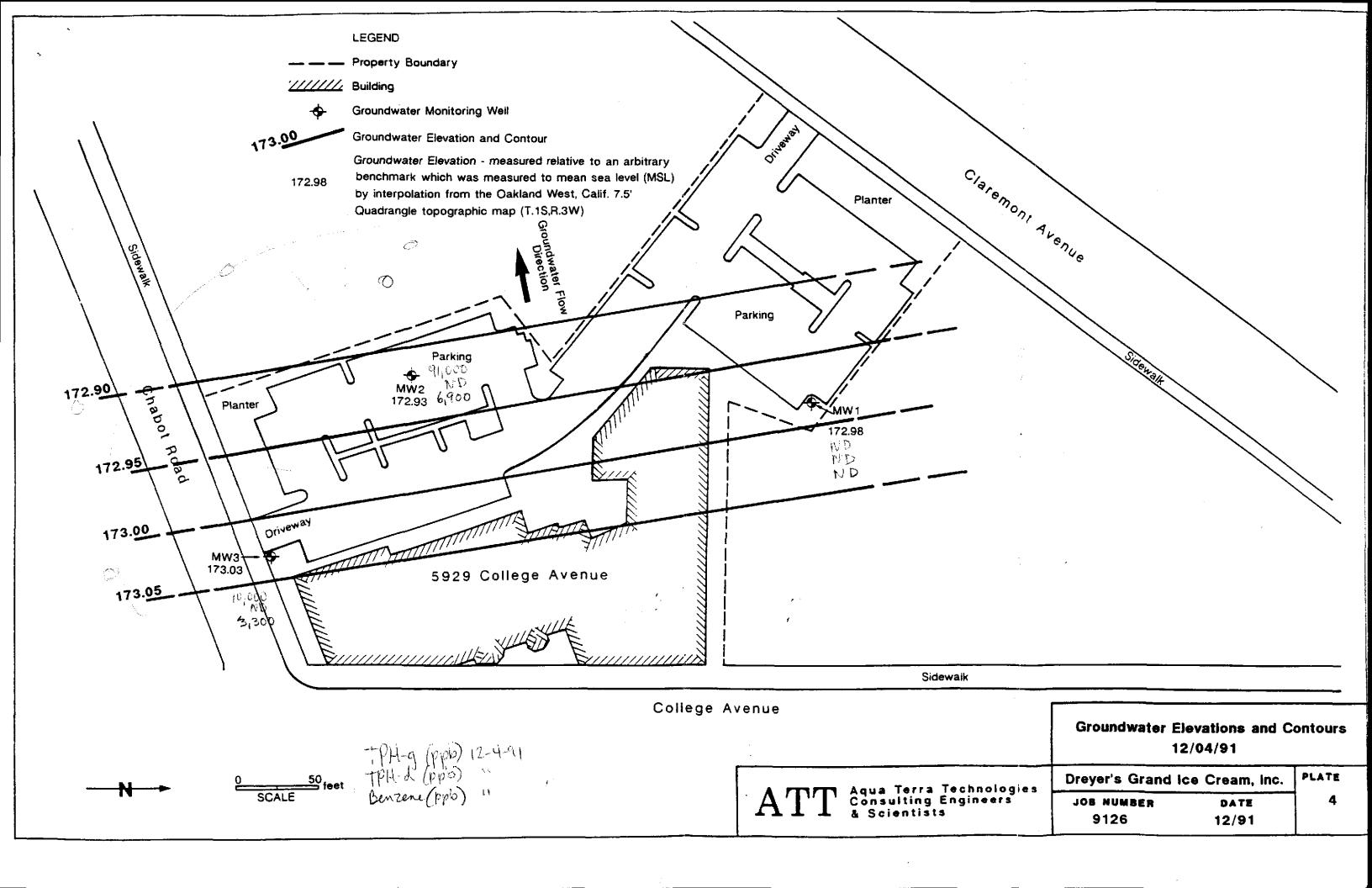
Attachments

cc: Dennis J. Byrne, Alameda County Health Care Services Agency









ATTACHMENT B

Tables

Table 1. Groundwater Elevation Summary
Dreyer's Grand Ice Cream, Inc.
5929 College Avenue
Oakland, California

Well No.	TOC Elevation ^a (feet)	Date	Groundwater Depth ^b (feet)	Groundwater Elevation ^c (feet)
MW-1	189.14	08/05/91	14.81	174.33
		08/12/91	14.86	174.28
		08/26/91	15.33	173.81
		12/04/91	16.16	172.98
MW-2	185.23	08/05/91	12.53	172.70 🗸
		08/12/91	12.26	172.97
		08/26/91	12.58	172.65 —
		12/04/91	12.30	172.93
MW-3	184.68	08/05/91	11.72	172.96
		08/12/91	11.73	172.95
		08/26/91	12.16	172.52 —
		12/04/91	11.65	173.03

a. TOC = top of well casing, measured relative to an arbitrary bench mark which was measured to mean sea level (MSL) by interpolation from the Oakland West, California 7.5' quadrangle 7.5' topographic map (T.1S, R.3W).

b. Measured from TOC with an electronic well sounder.

c. Groundwater elevation is equal to the difference between TOC elevation and groundwater depth.

Table 2. Chemical Data Summary - Seil Dreyer's Grand Ice Cream, Inc. 5929 College Avenue Oakland, CA

Analytical Method [®]	Sample No.	Sampling Date	Sample Depth ^b (feet)	Results (mg/Kg) ^c
5030:TPH/g ^d	MW1-10	07/16/91	10	<1
	MW1-15	07/16/91	15	<1
	MW2-10	07/17/91	10	25#
	MW3-10	07/18/91	10	490∜
3550:TPH/d [®]	MW1-10	07/16/91	10	<1
·	MW1-15	07/16/91	15	<1
	MW2-10	07/17/91	10	236
	MW3-10	07/18/91	10	**************************************
8020:B'/T'/E'/X'	MW1-10	07/16/91	10	<0.0025/<0.0025/<0.0025/<0.0025
, , ,	MW1-15	07/16/91	15	<0.0025/<0.0025/<0.0025/<0.0025
	MW2-10	07/17/91	10	0.068/0.280/0.320/
	MW3-10	07/18/91	10	9.850 /<0.0025/2.1/242
9071:TOG ⁹	MW2-10	07/17/91	10	<50 <u></u>
8240: VOC'sh	MW2-10	07/17/91	10	•
Acetone		, ,		0.130
Benzene				0.095
Toluene				0.250
Ethylbenzene				0.230
Xylenes, total				1.5

a. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Analytical Methods

b. Depth of sample collection below grade

c. mg/Kg - milligrams per kilogram, equal to parts per million (ppm)

d. TPH/g = total petroleum hydrocarbons as gasoline

e. TPH/d = total petroleum hydrocarbons as diesel

f. B = benzene, T = toluene, E = ethylbenzene, X = total xylenes

g. TOG = total oil and grease

h. VOC's = volatile organic compounds; only VOC's indicating concentrations above method detection limits are presented in this summary table.

Analytical Method	Sample ID/ Well No.	Sampling Date	Results (μg/L) ^E
5030:TPH/g ^c	MW1	08/05/91	<50
200 7 8	MW1	12/04/91	< 50
	MW2	08/05/91	teon .
	MW2	12/04/91	
•	MW3	08/05/91	300
	MW3	12/04/91	16000
3510:TPH/d ^d	MW1	·	
	MW1	12/04/91	< 50
	MW2	08/05/91	11900 are
	MW2	12/04/91	<50 :
	MW3	08/05/91	200
e e	MW3	12/04/91	<50
602:Be /Te /Ee /Xe	MW1	08/05/91	<0.5/<0.5/<0.5
	MW1	12/04/91	<0.5/<0.5/<0.5
	MW2	08/05/91	8,500/8,200/2,300/13,600
	MW2	12/04/91	6,980/6,800/3,208/25,000
	MW3	08/05/91	3,500/160/95/150
	MW3	12/04/91	8,300/89/80/130F
9070:TOG	MW2	08/05/91	< 5000
8240; VOCs ^g	MW2	08/05/91	
Benzene		, ,	8,200
Toluene			8,900
Ethylbenzene			250°.
Xylenes, total			38,500
Metals, total			
7130: Cadmium	MW1	08/26/91	<5
	MW2	08/26/91	<5
7190: Chromium	MW1	08/26/91	<50
	MW2	08/26/91	<50
7420: Lead	MW1	08/26/91	<50
7420. LCau	MW2	08/26/91	<50
,	141 AA T	• •	130
7520: Nickel	MW1	08/26/91	<40
	MW2	08/26/91	<40
7950: Zinc	MW1	08/26/91	<5
	MW2	08/26/91	<5

b.

c. d.

c f

MW2 08/26/91 <5

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Analytical Methods
μg/L - micrograms per liter, equal to parts per billion (ppb)

TPH/g = total petroleum hydrocarbons as gasoline
TPH/d = total petroleum hydrocarbons as diesel
B = benzene, T = toluene, E = ethylbenzene, X = total xylenes
TOG = total oil and grease
VOCs = volatile organic compounds; only VOCs indicating concentrations above method detection limits are presented in this summary table
Petroleum hydrocarbon as diesel result is due to a petroleum hydrocarbon that is lighter than diesel g.

h.

ATTACHMENT C

Drilling Logs
Unified Soil Classification System
Well Construction Details
Well Development Records
Sample Collection Records

Log of Exploratory Boring

Project:	Dryers Ice Crea	am	Job No.: <u>9126</u>
Location:	5929 College Av	venue, Oakland, CA	Date: 07/16/91
Boring No.:	MW1	Driller: Gregg Drilling	Page <u>1</u> of <u>2</u>
Logged by:I	Bruce Berman	Proj. Mgr. Terry Carter	Reviewed by:

					
Penetra- tion	Depth	U.S.C.S. Soil			
0.5 Feet	(feet)	Class.	Field Description		
	- o _T				
	_ 1	Fill	0'-1' Redwood chip-bark and soil backfill (planter)		
	_ ₂		1'-8' Silty clay; black (10YR 2/1);		
		CL	stiff; slightly damp. Gradational color change to very dark grayish		
	-		brown (10YR 3/2), minor component		;
	- 4		of very fine sand beginning at 5'.		
	5 				3
	<u> </u>				
	— 7				
l	8		8'-18' Sandy clay; dark yellowish		
	_ 		brown (10YR 4/4); 10% to 20% very fine sand; stiff to very stiff;		
	_ 10		slightly damp. Gradational increase in fine sand content and	10,	Sample
7,9,14,	- - 11		moisture content; minor iron		bumpic
	_		staining and micro pores beginning at \approx 15'.		
	12 				
	<u> </u>	CL			
	14				
	15			15'	Sample
5,17,12	_ 16	,			
	_ 17				

9126/#1/DRYRSMW1.LOG

Field Drilling and Sampling Log

Job No: 9126 Page 2 of 2

	Depth feet)	U.S.C.S. Soil Class.	MW1 Field Description	
6,16,22	- 18 - 19 - 20 - 21 - 22 - 23 - 24 - 25 - 26 - 27 - 28 - 29 - 30 - 31 - 32 - 33 - 34 - 35 - 36 - 37 - 38 - 39	GC- CL	18'-30' Sandy-gravelly clay to clayey sand; 20% very find sand, 10% medium to coarse sand, 20% fine to medium gravel (semi-round sandstone to 1/2-inch diameter); thin lenses of clean gravel (< 6-inches) diminish with depth. B.O.H. @ 30'.	20' Sample saturated, not retained.

Log of Exploratory Boring

Project: <u>Dryers Ice Cream</u>	Job	No.: 9126
Location: 5929 College Avenue, Oakland, CA	Date:	07/17/91
Boring No.: MW2 Driller: Gregg Drilling	_ Page _	1 of2
Logged by: Bruce Berman Proj. Mgr. Terry Carter	Reviev	wed by:

Penetra- tion 0.5 Feet	Depth (feet)	U.S.C.S. Soil Class.	Field Description	
	- 0 - 1 - 2 - 3		0'-1.5' Asphalt and gravel base-rock 1.5-10' Silty clay; very dark grayish brown (10YR 3/2); stiff; medium plasticity; slightly damp to damp. Gradational color change to dark brown (10YR 4/3).	
	- 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	CL		
6,10,12	- 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14	GT	10'-28' Sandy clay; dark brown (10YR 4/3); 10% to 20% very fine to fine sand; stiff; damp to moist; minor rust staining; minor blue-green aged hydrocarbon discoloring. Gradational increase in fine sand content and moisture content.	10'Sample, hydrocarbon odor
4,9,12	- 15 - 16 - 17			water, 15' sample slipped

9126/#1/DRYRSMW2.LOG

Field Drilling and Sampling Log

Job No: 9126 Page 2 of 2

Penetra- tion 0.5 Feet	Depth (feet)	U.S.C.S. Soil Class.	MW2 Field Description	
	- 18 - 19 - 20 - 21 - 22 - 23 - 24 - 25 - 26 - 27 - 28 - 29 - 30 - 31 - 32 - 33 - 34 - 35 - 36 - 37 - 38	CL	В.О.Н. @ 28'.	out of sampler, saturated, not recovered. Hydrocarbon odor in water dripping from sampler. Hydrocarbon odor in drill cuttings below 15'.
	لـــلووــــــ			L

9126/#1/DRYRSMW2.LOG

Log of Exploratory Boring

Project:	Dryers Ice Cream		Job 1	No.: <u>9126</u>
Location: _	5929 College Ave	nue, Oakland, CA	Date:	07/18/91
Boring No.:	_1693	Driller: Greag Drilling	_ Page	1 of2
Logged by:	Bruce Berman	Proj. Mgr. Terry Carter	Reviewed	by:

Penetra- tion 0.5 Feet	Depth (feet)	U.S.C.S. Soil Class.	Field Description	
	- - 1	Fill	0'-1.5- Soil fill materials (planter area) 1.5'-27' Sandy clay; black	
	2 3		(10YR 2/1); 10% to 20% very fine sand; moist.	3' Hydro- carbon odor
	4 5		5'; lens of fine sand; dark yellow-	in drill cuttings
2,2,4	- - - - 7	CL-	ish brown (10YR 4/4); 3-inches thick; damp. Soil just above and below sand lens has minor blue-green aged hydro-	5' sampler driven for lithologic description
	_	Fill?	carbon discoloring. Gradational increase in moisture and fine sand content with increased depth. Major blue-green aged hydrocarbon	only (with- out tubes), sample not retained,
4,4,5 ,	10 		discoloring below 10'.	hydrocarbon
	- 11 - 12 -			10' Sample, strong hydrocarbon odor
	— 13 - — 14 -			14 Rivst
3,5,10	— 15 — 16 — —		15'; wood chips in good condition, not decomposed (brought up in sampler).	strong hydrocarbon odor in water drip-

Field Drilling and Sampling Log

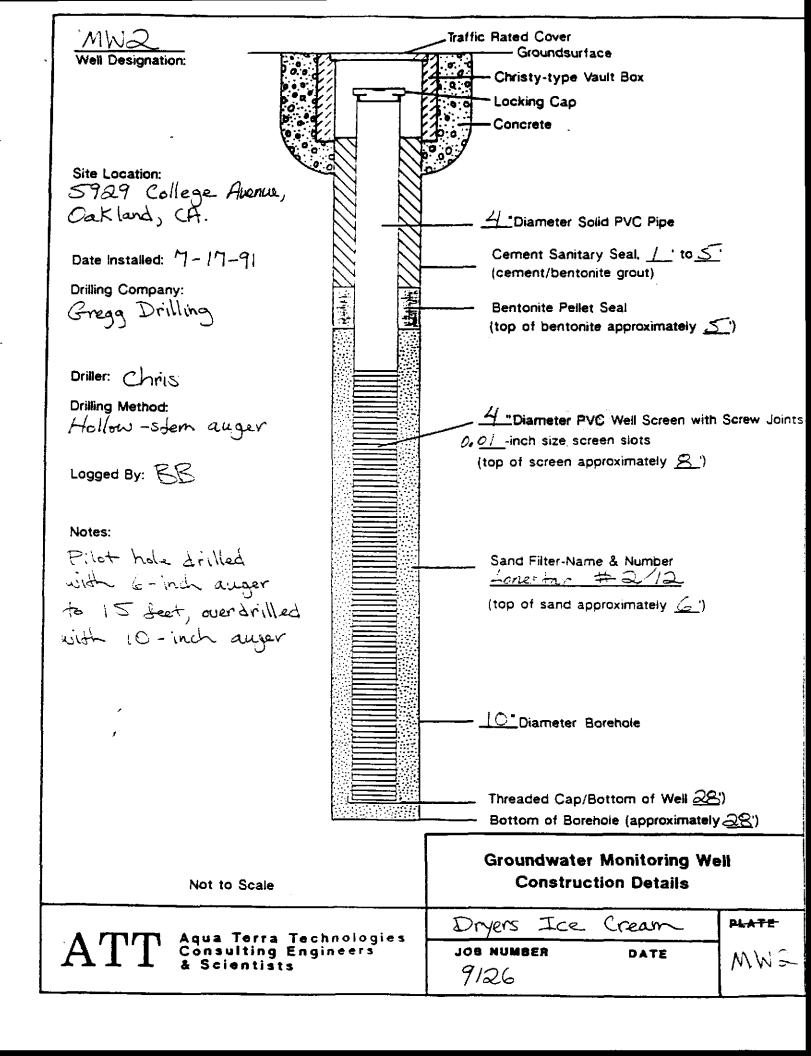
Job No: 9126 Page 2 of 2

Penetra- tion 0.5 Feet	Depth (feet)	U.S.C.S. Soil Class.	MW3 Field Description	
	- 17 - 18 - 19 - 20 - 21 - 22 - 23 - 24 - 25 - 26 - 27 - 28 - 29 - 30 - 31 - 32 - 33 - 34 - 35 - 36 - 37 - 38	CL	17'; Drillers observation; augers encountered stiffer material similar to drilling conditions in native material in the other two boreholes. (possibly in tank excavation backfilled with excavated soil to 17', native material below 17'?). B.O.H. @ 27'	ping from end of drill rod, sheen 15' Incom- plete sample re- covery, saturated soil, sample not restained Strong hydrocarbon odor, sheen on drill cuttings and auger below 15'

F	Field/Laboratory Identification Divisions		Criteria For Visual Identification		Group Symbol	Typical Names
COARSE - GR	GRAVELS > 50% of coarse fraction is larger than	Clean Gravels (<5% of material smaller than No. 200 sieve size)	Wide range in grain size and substantial amounts of all intermediate particle sizes Predominantly one size (uniformly graded) or a range of sizes with some intermediate sizes missing (gap graded) Non-plastic fines or fines of low plasticity (see ML below for identification procedures)		GW .	Well graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no lines. Poorly graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no lines.
A I N E	No. 4 sieve size (about 1/4 inch)	Gravels with Fines (>12% of material			GM	Silty gravels, poorly graded gravel- sand- silt mixtures.*
D S		smaller than No. 200 sieve size*)	Plastic fines (see C identification proce		GC	Clayey gravels, poorly graded gravel-sand-clay mixtures.
O I L S	SANDS	Clean Sands (<5% of material smaller than	Wide range in grain sizes and substantial amounts of all intermediate particle sizes		sw	Well graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines.*
		coarse No. 200 sieve fraction is	Predominantly one size (uniformly graded) or a range of sizes with some intermediate sizes missing (gap graded)		SP	Poorly graded sands and gravelly sands, little or no fines.*
		Sands with Fines (>12% of material,	Non-plastic fines or fines of low plasticity (see ML below for identification procedures)		SM	Silty sands, poorly graded sand-silt mixtures.
	1/4 inch)	smaller than No. 200 sieve size)*	Plastic fines (see C identification proce	Plastic fines (see CL below for identification procedures)		Clayey sands, poorly graded sand- clay mixtures.
	Field/ Lab Divisions	Dry Strength	Dilatancy	Toughness	Group Symbol	Typical Names (Fraction < No. 40 Sieve)
F I N E	SILTS AND CLAYS (Liquid Limit	None to slight	Quick to slow	None to slight	ML	Inorganic silts, very fine sands, silty or clayey fine sands with slight plasticity, and rock flour.
G R	` <50%)	Medium to high	None to very slow	Medium	CL	Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly clays, sandy clays, silty clays, lean clays.
A I N E		Slight to medium	Slow	Slight	OL	Organic silts and organic silt-clays of low plasticity.
S O	SILTS AND CLAYS	Slight to medium	Slow to none	Slight to medium	мн	Inorganic silts, micaceous or diatomaceous fine sands or silts, elastic silts.
I L S	(Liquid Limit > 50%)	High to very high	None	High	CH	Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays.
		Medium to	None to very slow	Slight to medium	OH	Organic clays of medium to high plasticity.
OF	HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS		Identified by color, and frequently by fi		Pt	Peat, muck, and other highly organic soils.

^{*} Materials with 5 to 12 percent smaller than No. 200 sieve are borderline cases, designated: GW-GM, SW-SC, etc. SOILMECH.TBL

MWI	Traffic Rated Cover Groundsurface
Well Designation:	Christy-type Vault Box
	Locking Cap
	Concrete
Site Location:	
5929 College Avenue,	
Oakland, CA.	Diameter Solid PVC Pipe
Date Installed: 7-/6-91	Cement Sanitary Seal, / to 77
	(cement/bentonite grout)
Drilling Company: Gragg Drilling	Bentonite Pellet Seal
1 9 1 2 2 2 1 m 2	(top of bentonite approximately <u>7</u> ')
Driller: Chris	
Drilling Method:	2) discourant Succession Section 18 Section
Hollow-Stern auger	Diameter PVC Well Screen with Screw Joint 0.01 -inch size screen slots
	(top of screen approximately <u>C'</u>)
Logged By: 🕏 🕏	
Notes:	
	Sand Filter-Name & Number
	Long star # 2/12
	(top of sand approximately <u>&'</u>)
N	
,	Diameter Borehole
	Threaded Cap/Bottom of Well <u>SO'</u>)
<u> </u>	Bottom of Borehole (approximately <u>30')</u>
	Groundwater Monitoring Well
Not to Scale	Construction Details
A PIPER Agus Torre Torre	Dryers Ice Cream PLATE
ATT Aqua Terra Techni Consulting Engine & Scientists	eers JOB NUMBER DATE
— — — a Scientists	9/26



	[countries of the countries of the count	ottom of Well 27) note (approximately 27)
,		prehale
Notes: Pilot hole drilled with 6-ind auger to 15-feet, over drill with 10-inch auger		± 2/12 _
Logged By: BB	(top of screen app	proximately <u>(()</u>)
Hollow-Sdem auger	O.O./_inch size scre	
Driller: Chis Drilling Method:		
Gregg Drilling	Bentonite Pellet (top of bentonite	Seal approximately <u>//</u> ')
Date Installed: 7-18-91 Drilling Company:	Cement Sanitary (cement/bentoni	y Seal, <u>/</u> to // te grout)
5929 College Amenu Oakland, CA.		
Site Location:		
	Concrete	
Well Designation:	Groundsurface Christy-type Va	
Well Designation:	Traffic Rated Cover Groundsurface Christy-type Va	

WELL DEVELOPMENT RECORD

Date: 7 - 29 - 91 Well I.D.: MW Project No.: 9126
Project Name: Devoca GRAND ICE CLEAN Project Manager:
Site location/address: Couloge Are NAKAND
Pre-development data
W.L. (1/100°):/4.6//Time://_54
W.L. method: electric well sounder, other/
Calculated purge volume (minimum 10 casing volumes): 23 gallons
Floating product: Y / N (if yes, record thickness here:)
Sheen: Y / N Odor: Y / N Vapor: ppm / % LEL
Water description: clear,/_ slightly cloudy, moderate sediment (color: <u>Beaul</u>),
very muddy (color:)
Development data
Development method: hand pump, bailer, other/
Development began: date 7 - 29 - 71 time 22:20
Purge Volume Time Temp. pH Cond. Turb. Yield (GPM)
FIRST: 10 12:23 70°C 680 0700 US MOD HONLY
SECOND 20 12:28 20°C 6.66 1740 NS MED. HEAVY
THIRD: 35) 17:37 At 655 0220 mg MXD.
Development ended: date 7 - 27 - 9/ time /3:52
Total water removed during development:
Purged water discharged to;drums,tank truck,other/
Post development data
W.L. (1/100°): 14.80 /time: 12:40 B.O.W. (1/2): 29.0'
Floating product: Y /N (if yes, record thickness here:)
Sheen: Y / N Odor: Y / N Vapor: ppm / % LEL
Water description:clear,slightly cloudy,moderate sediment (color: 3000),
very muddy (color:)
very maddy (color)
Notes: WELLE IN AREA OF WELL
Developed by (signature): WELLDVRD.PMS

WELL DEVELOPMENT RECORD

Date: 7 - 29 - 91 Well i.D.: MWZ Project No.: 9176
Project Name: Deves Grand Tee Cream Project Manager:
Site location/address: COLLEGE AVE DAKLAND
Pre-development data
W.L (1/100°): 1Z.Z4 /Time: 13:19 B.O.W. (1/2): 26.0'
W.L. method:electric well sounder,other/
Calculated purge volume (minimum 10 casing volumes): 89 gallons
Floating product: Y / (N) (if yes, record thickness here:)
Sheen: Y N Odor: Y / N Vapor: ppm / % LEL
Water description: clear, slightly cloudy, moderate sediment (color: Bound),
very muddy (color:)
Development data
Development method: hand pump, bailer, other/
Purge Volume Time Temp. pH Cond. Turb. Yield (GPM)
TRET: 20/70 13:44 19°C 6.46 0680 US LIGHT-NOD
SECOND: 55 EM 14:11 19°C 4.80 (X090 115 LIGHT-MED)
THIRD: 64/202 14:21 19°C (0-76 0680 15 LIGHT-MOD)
Development ended: date 7 29 91 time 19:21
otal water removed during development: 64 gallons
Purged water discharged to;drums,tank truck,other/
Post development data
N.L (1/100°): 23.20 /time: 14:25 B.O.W. (1/2): 26.0'
Floating product: Y / N (if yes, record thickness here:)
Sheén: Y / N Odor. Y / N Vapor: ppm / % LEL
Vater description:clear,slightly cloudy/moderate sediment (color: Reculation),
very muddy (color:)
Notes: ODER DETECTED AFTER 25 GAL RIGGED
40 GAL. 13:48 STODDED TO RECHARGE - RESTART 14:05
14:09 STOPED TO RECHORGE 55 GAL REGIGET 14:20 BRUND DRY THIRD TIME GYGAL 14:21
THE WY THE TANK
7.10 10.
Developed by (signature): The Bessel Lief WELLDVRD.PM3
111

WELL DEVELOPMENT RECORD

Date: 7 29 91 Well I.D.: MW3 Project No.: 9126
Project Name: Devens GRAND Total (Project Manager:
Site location/address:COURGE AVE , OAKLAND
Pre-development data W.L. (1/1007): 1/165 /Time: 1/1:38 B.O.W. (1/2): 7(6.0) W.L. method: electric well sounder, other/
Calculated purge volume (minimum 10 casing volumes): 89 gallons
Floating product: Y / (N) (if yes, record thickness here:)
Sheen: Y / N Odor: Y / N Vapor ppm / % LEL
Water description: clear, slightly cloudy, moderate sediment (color: 3000),
very muddy (color:)
Development data
Development method:hand pump, bailer, other/
Development began: date 7 - 29 - 91 time 14:49
Purge Volume Time Temp. pH Cond. Turb. Yield (GPM)
FIRST: 20 GHL 14:55 18°C 7.21 1150 NS MED-HORNY
SECONO 41 GAL 15:12 182 7.15 1120 US MED-HOAW
THIRD: 4/0 Gal 15:33 18°C 7.12 0980 US Mentlewy
Development ended: date 7 - 29 - 91 time
Total water removed during development:
Purged water discharged to;drums,tank truck,other/
Post development data
W.L. (1/100°): <u>74.42</u> /time: <u>15.76</u> B.O.W. (1/2): <u>76.0</u>
Floating product: Y / (N) (if yes, record thickness here:/5:33)
Sheen: Y / N Odor: Y / N Vapor: ppm / % LEL
Water description: slightly cloudy, moderate sediment (color:),
very muddy (color:)
Notes: 14:57 STOPPED PORGING TO RECHARIX DRY 35 GAL. 15:10 GARROD -15:12 PURDED DRY ANOTHER GO GAL.
15:10 GALCON -1512 PURDED DRY ANOTHER GO GAL.
15:30 STARTED-15:33 PRECED DRY AVENUE 5 GAL
Developed by (signature): ///// /// WELLDVRD.PM3
Developed by (signature): WELLDVRD.PM3

RECORD OF GROUNDWATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS

				•			
				Pa	ge <u>/</u> of <u>/</u>		
Da	te Measure	d: <u>8 - 5</u>	<u>-91</u>	_ ATT Job	No.: 9126		
Si	te Locatio	n: <u>Devoes Ic</u>	E CLEAM	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	Well location map attached? Yes No						
Me	thod of Me	asurement: _	Elec	ctric well	sounder,		
	Other:						
We	ather/Visi	bility: <u>Ove</u> z	-CA-65T	Coor			
	Weather/Visibility: Over Cost, Coop. Notes:						
Well I.D.	Time (24 hr)	G.W.L. (1/100 ft)	G.W.L. 3x's?	B.O.W. (1/2ft)	Remarks		
IWI	12:30	14.81	<u>.</u>	29.0'			
102	12:34	12.53	/	27.0			
	12:37	11.72	<i></i>	26.6			
		<u> </u>					

MWI	12:30	14.81	سسنا	29.0'	
nuz	12:34	12.53		27.0	
mw3	12:37	11.72	<i></i>	27.0	
		·			
,					

Measured by (Signature): Milheuffel rev.2/13/90

rev.2/13/90

Date: 8 - 5 - 91 Sample I.D.: MWI Job No.: 9126
Site Location: Devoes Tor Croam
No. of Containers : 3 /(check one): Well Samples;
Duplicates from well;Travel Blanks;
Field Blanks;Other (explain)/
W.L.(1/100'): 14:81 Time: 12:30 B.O.W.(1/2'): 29.0
Method:Other/
Con./pH meter calibrated: Y/N Well Loc. Map: Y/N
Calculated Purge Volume (4 casing volumes): 9 gallons
Purging Method:Disposable Bailer;Teflon Bailer;
Other/
Time Start Purging (24 hr): /Z:43 Product: Y /N Sheen: Y /N Odor: Y /N Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity:, Color:
Time Stop Purging (24 hr): 12:55, Product: Y / N Sheen: Y / N , Odor: Y / N , Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: LIGHT , color: LIGHT BEGWA
Temp. pH Cond. Purge Vol. Time
First: 19° 6.44 0260-us 3 12:47
Second: 18° 6.41 0250 us 6 12:49
Final: 18° 6.47 0270ws 9 12:55
Sample Collection Time (24 hr): 12:56
Notes:
Collected By (signature): Mhoutluf

Date: 8-5-91 Sample I.D.: MWZ Job No.: 9126
Site Location: Devers Tem Clean
No. of Containers : // /(check one): Well Samples;
Duplicates from well;Travel Blanks;
Field Blanks;Other (explain)/
W.L.(1/100'): 17.53 Time: 12:34 B.O.W.(1/2'): 27.0'
Method:Other/
Con./pH meter calibrated: Y N Well Loc. Map: Y / N
Calculated Purge Volume (4 casing volumes): 38 gallons
Purging Method:Disposable Bailer;Teflon Bailer;
Other/
_
Time Start Purging (24 hr): /3:23 , Product: Y / N Sheen: Y / N , Odor: Y / N , Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: LIGHT, color: LIGHT PROUNT
Time Stop Purging (24 hr): /3:58, Product: Y /N Sheen: Y / N , Odor: Y / N , Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: LIGHT , Color: LIGHT Blaw
Temp. pH Cond. Purge Vol. Time
First: 18°C (.31 1710 15 13 13:34
Second: 18°C 6.34 0730 ps 26 13:47
Final: 18°C 6.36 0740 ps 38 13:58
Sample Collection Time (24 hr): /4//
Notes: SHEEU DEVELOPED AFTER 10 GAL.
Collected By (signature): Manuflut

Date: 8 - 5 - 91 Sample I.D.: NW3 Job No.: 9124
Site Location: Deveos Ice Crean
No. of Containers : 5 /(check one): Well Samples;
Duplicates from well;Travel Blanks;
Field Blanks;Other (explain)/
W.L.(1/100'): //.72 Time: /2:39 B.O.W.(1/2'): Z6:0'
Method:Electric Well Sounder;Other/
Con./pH meter calibrated: (Y) / N Well Loc. Map: (Y) / N
Calculated Purge Volume (4 casing volumes): 38 gallons
Purging Method:Disposable Bailer;Teflon Bailer;
Other/
Time Start Purging (24 hr): / (27 , Product: Y / N Sheen: Y / N , Odor: Y / N , Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: LIGHT, Color: BROWN
Time Stop Purging (24 hr): /5:00 , Product: Y / N / Sheen: Y / N , Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: MED-HEAUY, Color: BROWN IN CELER
Temp. pH Cond. Purge Vol. Time
First: 18° 6.46 0860ws 13 14:36
Second: 180 6.56 0700-03 26 14:45
Final: 18° 682 0930ws 38 15:00
Sample Collection Time (24 hr): /<:00
Notes: ODER WAS STRONGER THRONGHOUT PURGEING
PROCESS.
Collected By (signature): ////////////////////////////////////
• •/ /

RECORD OF GROUNDWATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS

Page_/_of/_				
Date Measured: 8 - 26 - 91 ATT Job No.: 9/26				
Site Location: Devers GRAND ICE CROWN				
Well location map attached? Yes No				
Method of Measurement: Electric well sounder,				
other:				
Weather/Visibility: Overcast Cool				
Notes:				

Well I.D.	Time (24 hr)	G.W.L. (1/100 ft)	G.W.L. 3x's?	B.O.W. (1/2ft)	Remarks
MWI	11:26	15.33	سا	Z8.5	
MWZ	11:53	12.58	٢	26.5	
MWZ	12:39	12.16		26	
		_			
,					
	-				
-				·	

Measured by (Signature): In Measured by

rev.2/13/90

Date: 8 -26-91 Sample I.D.: NWI Job No.: 9126
Site Location: Devoes GRAND TCE CREAM - CARLAND
No. of Containers: 2 /(check one): Well Samples;
Field Blanks;Other (explain)/
W.L.(1/100'): 15.33 Time: 11:26 B.O.W.(1/2'): 28.5
Method: VElectric Well Sounder;Other/
Con./pH meter calibrated: Y / N Well Loc. Map: Y / N
Calculated Purge Volume (4 casing volumes): 9 gallons
Purging Method:Disposable Bailer;Teflon Bailer;
Other/
Time Start Purging (24 hr): //:30 , Product: Y N Sheen: Y /N , Odor: Y /N Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: , Color:
Time Stop Purging (24 hr): //:43 , Product: Y / N) Sheen: Y / N), Odor: Y / N', Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: CIGHT, Color: Becan
Temp. pH Cond. Purge Vol. Time
First: 19°C 652 0200 ps 3 13:34
Second: 6°C 6.57 0230 ps 6 11:40
Final: 18°c 6.62 0230 ps 9 11:43
Sample Collection Time (24 hr): //:45
Notes:
7,2 //
Collected By (signature): ////////////////////////////////////

Date: 8 - 76-91 Sample I.D.: MWZ Job No.: 9126
Site Location: Devices Grand Top Clean DAVIAND
No. of Containers : 2 /(check one):
Duplicates from well;Travel_Blanks;
Field Blanks;Other (explain)/
W.L.(1/100'): 12.58 Time: 11:53 B.O.W.(1/2'): 26.5
Method: Electric Well Sounder;Other/
Con./pH meter calibrated: Y / N Well Loc. Map: Y / N
Calculated Purge Volume (4 casing volumes): 34 gallons
Purging Method:Disposable Bailer;Teflon Bailer;
Other/
Time Start Purging (24 hr): //.5(0, Product: Y /N Sheen: Y /N, Odor: Y /N, Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity:, Color:
Time Stop Purging (24 hr): /2:27, Product: Y / N Sheen: Y / N , Odor: Y / N , Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: LIGHT , Color: BROWN
Temp. pH Cond. Purge Vol. Time
First: 18°C 6.42 0630 ps 11 12:03
Second: 17°C 6.49 0670 µs 22 12:12 Final: 17°C 6.51 0670 µs 34 12:22
Final: 179 6.51 0670 µS 34 12:22
Sample Collection Time (24 hr): /2:25
Notes: TAR KETTIG NEXT DOOR, STEANG ODER
0.10
Collected By (signature): /// June 1997

RECORD OF GROUNDWATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS

Page / of /
Date Measured: $12 - 4 - 91$ ATT Job No.: 9313
Site Location: Dryses Ice Cusam
Well location map attached? Yes No
Method of Measurement: Electric well sounder,
Other:
Weather/Visibility: Surry, Close, Con
Notes:

Well I.D.	Time (24 hr)	G.W.L. (1/100 ft)	G.W.L. 3x's?	B.O.W. (1/2ft)	Remarks
MWI	11:05	16.16	<u> </u>	29.0'	
MWZ	10:25	12.30	!	26.51	·
MWZ	8:40	11.65		0.ملح	
:					
•					
1					

Measured by (Signature): ////easte/

rev.2/13/90

<u>9313</u>
Date: 12 - 4 - 91 Sample I.D.: MWI Job No.: 9126-2
Site Location: Deves Gearn Ice Comm DAILLAND
No. of Containers : 5 /(check one): Well Samples;
Duplicates from well;Travel Blanks;
Field Blanks;Other (explain)/
W.L.(1/100'): 16.16 Time: 11:05 B.O.W.(1/2'): 29.0
Method:Other/
Con./pH meter calibrated: N Well Loc. Map: Y / N
Calculated Purge Volume (4 casing volumes): 8 gallons
Purging Method:Disposable Bailer;Teflon Bailer;
Other/
Time Start Purging (24 hr): //:/O , Product: Y / N Sheen: Y / N , Odor: Y / N , Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: LIGHT , Color: Plan
Time Stop Purging (24 hr): //:23 , Product: Y / N Sheen: Y / N , Odor: Y / N , Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: LIGHT , Color: BROWN
Temp. pH Cond. Purge Vol. Time
First: 17°C 6.51 0290 NS 3 11:15
Second: 17°C 6.44 0240 (15 6 11:19
Final: 17°C 6.42 02.40 ps 8 11:23
Sample Collection Time (24 hr): 11:25
Notes:
Collected By (signature): TMR end luf

93/3_
Date: 12-4-91 Sample I.D.: MW2 Job No.: 9/26-2
Site Location: Devres Geans Ice Ceram
No. of Containers : X 7/(check one): Well Samples;
Duplicates from well;Travel Blanks;
Field Blanks;Other (explain)/
W.L. (1/100'): 12.30 Time: 10:25 B.O.W. (1/2'): 26.5'
Method: Flectric Well Sounder; Other/
Con./pH meter calibrated: Y N Well Loc. Map: Y N
Calculated Purge Volume (4 casing volumes): 30 gallons
Purging Method:Disposable Bailer;Teflon Bailer;
Other/
Time Start Purging (24 hr): /0:20 , Product: Y / N Sheen: Y / N , Odor: Y / N , Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: LIGHT , Color: BROWN
Time Stop Purging (24 hr): /0:57 Product: Y / N Sheen: Y / N , Odor: Y / N , Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: UFRY LIGHT , Color: LIGHT RECOND
Temp. pH Cond. Purge Vol. Time
First: 18°C 6.27 No70 ps 12 10:37
Second: 18°C 6.24 0660ps 24 10:45
Final: 18°C 6.24 0000 15 36 10:52
Sample Collection Time (24 hr): 10:55
Notes: 4" WILL - 2 BAILBES USED
0.12
Collected By (signature): Mysuffy

<u>9313</u>
Date: 12-4-91 Sample I.D.: MW3 Job No.: 9126-7
Site Location: Deyres Geano Tee Croam
No. of Containers : 5 (check one): Well Samples;
Duplicates from well;Travel Blanks;
Field Blanks;Other (explain)/
W.L. (1/100'): 11.65 Time: 8:40 B.O.W. (1/2'): 26.0'
Method: Clectric Well Sounder; Other/
Con./pH meter calibrated: (Y) / N Well Loc. Map: (Y) / N
Calculated Purge Volume (4 casing volumes): 26 gallons
Purging Method:Disposable Bailer;Teflon Bailer;
Other/
Time Start Purging (24 hr): 847 , Product: Y / N Sheen: Y / N , Odor: Y / N , Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity: LIGHT , Color: LIGHT Blaux)
Time Stop Purging (24 hr): 9:14 , Product: Y / N Sheen: Y / N , Odor: Y / N , Vapor: ppm / %LEL
Turbidity:, Color:
Temp. pH Cond. Purge Vol. Time
First: 18°C 6.16 0780 ps 12 8:57
Second: 18°C 6.39 0800 ps 24 9:05
Final: 18°C 6.48 0800 ps 30 9:14
Sample Collection Time (24 hr): 9:16
Notes: 4" WELL - TWO BAILERS USED
Collected By (signature): My auffur

ATTACHMENT D

Drilling Procedures
Well Construction & Development Protocol
Soil & Groundwater Sample Collection Protocol

ATTACHMENT D

DRILLING PROCEDURES & GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL CONSTRUCTION/DESIGN

DRILLING AND SAMPLING PROCEDURES

All borings for well construction were drilled using eight-inch diameter or larger hollow stem auger equipment. A California Registered Geologist or Professional Engineer directed or surpervised the collection of undisturbed samples of the soils encountered and the preparation of detailed logs for each boring.

Soil sampling was conducted using a modified California split-spoon sampler, a standard penetration sampler, or a five-foot continuous sampler. Samples were retained in two-inch to three-inch diameter, six-inch long, clean, brass or stainless steel tubes. The samples were retained for verification of soil classification and for chemical laboratory analytical testing, as appropriate. Teflon sheeting was placed between the soil sample and the cap, and the cap was sealed with PVC tape.

Where access limitations did not allow drilling with truck mounted equipment, either a trailer mounted drilling rig, portable power driven, or manually operated soil sampling equipment was utilized. If soil samples were to be retained for analysis, they were collected in clean brass tubes fitted within a thin walled drive sampler. The soil samples were capped and sealed as described above.

All down hole sampling, drilling, and well construction equipment and materials, including augers, casing, and screens were steam cleaned prior to their initial use. The sampling equipment was cleaned prior to each assembly by washing with a trisodium phosphate solution (TSP), rinsing with purified water, and allowing to air dry. The auger flights, drill bit, and sampler were steam cleaned at each boring location.

MONITORING WELL CONSTRUCTION

Monitoring wells were constructed in accordance with applicable local water district or California Department of Water Resources guidelines. The specific completion details for each well were determined in the field at the time of drilling by a California Registered Geologist or Professional Engineer experienced in groundwater monitoring system design and installation.

Monitoring wells consist of two or four-inch diameter, Schedule 40 PVC casing and screens with flush, threaded joints. No PVC glue was used. The screened sections are machine slotted with either 0.010-inch (0.255 mm) or 0.020-inch (0.51 mm) openings. The smaller slot size was used where the wells are screened within fine-grained sandy soils, and the larger slots were used where coarse sand or gravels are encountered. The slotted sections were fitted with a slip-on cap and placed opposite the water-bearing strata in the boring. The blank pipe was connected to the perforated pipe and extends to just below the ground surface.

The annulus between the side of the borehole and the slotted section was filled with a clean sand pack to variable depths, but not less than one or two feet above the perforated pipe. The annulus was packed with either Lonestar No. 1/20 (where 0.010-inch slotted pipe is used) or No. 3 (where 0.020-inch slotted pipe is used), or equivalent, washed sand filter material. The gradation of the filter material is summarized below:

U.S. Sieve No.	Opening (mm)	Percent Passing (No. 3)	Percent Passing (No. 1/20)
6	3.35	100	
8	2.36	99 - 100	
12	1.70	62 - 78	
16	1.18	15 - 33	100
20	0.85	0 - 8	90 - 100
30	0.60	0 - 4	14 - 40
40	0.425		0 - 5

A seal of bentonite pellets approximately 0.5 to 1.0 foot thick was placed above the sand pack to reduce the risk of grout penetration into the sand. The bentonite pellets were hydrated with purified water to form a tight plug. A cement/bentonite grout was be placed above the bentonite plug to a depth of approximately 0.5 to 2.0 feet below the ground surface. The grout was pumped into the boreholes using a tremie pipe when it was required by local guidelines or regulations. A flush mounted traffic box or aboveground security enclosure was set in concrete above the cement/bentonite mixture.

At most sites in sedimentary formations, it is not practical to "rationally design" a filter pack based on sieve analyses. From experience, Lonestar No.



1/20 or No. 3 washed sand as a filter material was selected for use in wells. The 0.010-inch and 0.020-inch slot sizes were selected to retain 100 percent of the filter material.

The completed wells were enclosed in a traffic rated enclosure placed flush with grade or in an above-ground metal enclosure, and were fitted with a locking cap. Well head elevations were determined by a level survey, and well coordinates were determined by a traverse survey. The level/traverse survey was referenced to a bench mark of known or assigned elevation, and known coordinates. Once water levels stabilized, water levels in all wells were measured.

After the wells had been completed, they were developed by pumping and surging to clean and stabilize the soils around the screens. A manually operated, positive displacement surge pump and teflon bailer, surge block, and/or centrifugal pump was used for development. A minimum of 10 well casing volumes of water was removed during development; however, development continued until turbidity or sediment content had stabilized. All development equipment was steam cleaned or triple rinsed in a solution of purified water and tri-sodium phosphate (TSP) prior to its initial use in each well. A well development record was maintained which included 1) a description of development water characteristics at frequent intervals, 2) the quantity of water removed during development, and 3) flow rates during development.

Soil cuttings generated during drilling were stored in 55-gallon drums or wrapped in plastic sheeting, and water generated during well development and sampling was retained in secured 55-gallon drums until chemical analytical data from samples were received.

ATTACHMENT D

SOIL & GROUNDWATER SAMPLE COLLECTION & HANDLING PROTOCOL

INTRODUCTION & PURPOSE

Because reliable and representative test results must be generated from soil and groundwater samples, it is essential to establish a sampling procedure which assures that all samples are:

- Collected by approved and repeatable methods
- Representative of the materials(s) at the desired location and depth
- Uncontaminated by container and sampling equipment

The following sampling protocol was designed to be a guide to the sampling and handling procedures for soil and groundwater samples. Based on conditions which may be encountered in the field, some modifications to this protocol may be required to fit the needs of an individual site.

SAMPLING PROCEDURES

Groundwater Sampling

Prior to collecting groundwater samples, monitoring wells were purged by bailing until pH, conductivity, and temperature levels stabilize. A minimum of four well casing volumes was purged from each well. Wells were purged and groundwater samples were obtained using a teflon bailer, or disposable polyethelene bailer, and nylon rope. New nylon rope is used for each well.

The appropriate number of sample containers and type were used for each sample collected, in accordance with the analytical laboratory requirements and EPA protocol. The bottles were filled using the bailer. All sample bottles were pre-cleaned by the supplier according to EPA protocols.

To prevent cross contamination of groundwater samples by the sampling equipment, all reusable equipment used in sampling was washed with a trisodium phosphate solution (TSP), triple rinsed with purified water, and



allowed to air dry prior to each use. A sample of the purified water was retained for analysis as part of sample quality assurance.

Soil Sampling

After the soil sampler was driven to the desired depth and the samples were retrieved, each end of the tube containing the soil sample retained for laboratory analysis was sealed with teflon sheeting, covered with plastic end caps, and sealed with PVC tape. All sample containers (tubes) were steamed cleaned (or washed with TSP, as above) and air dried prior to use. The soil sample recovered in the tube just above the sample retained for chemical analysis was examined in the field for visual and olfactory indications of chemical contamination and used for lithologic description.

The Unified Soil Classification System (USCS) was used to log and describe the soil by the onsite geologist. These logs also include details of the sampling process such as depth, apparent odors, discoloration, and any other factors which may be required to evaluate the presence of contamination at the site.

POST SAMPLING PROCEDURES

One field/travel blank consisting of one sample bottle filled with purified water accompanied soil and groundwater sample containers at all times, including during transport to and from the site. Purified water field/travel blanks were analyzed according to the appropriate EPA Methods corresponding to the soil/groundwater sample analyses.

Sample containers were labeled with sample number, project number, date, and the initials of the person collecting the sample. A separate sample collection record was maintained for each groundwater sample collected.

Soil and groundwater samples collected were analyzed by an analytical laboratory certified by the California Department of Health Services (DHS). Quality assurance documentation accompanied all analytical reports generated by the laboratory.

The samples were placed in a cooler with dry ice (for soil samples) or bagged ice (for water samples) immediately following collection, and remained in the cooler until refrigerated at the analytical laboratory. The samples were delivered to the laboratory direct by courier or overnight freight within 48 hours of time of collection. Appropriate chain of custody forms were used for all samples.

ATTACHMENT E

Laboratory Analytical Reports Chain of Custody Records



NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INC.

NET Pacific, Inc. 435 Tesconi Circle Santa Rosa, CA 95401

Tel: (707) 526-7200 Fax: (707) 526-9623

Bruce Berman Aqua Terra Tech., Inc. 2950 Buskirk Ave., Ste 120 Walnut Creek, CA 94596 Date: 07-31-91
NET Client Acct. No: 435.2
NET Pacific Log No: 8743
Received: 07-20-91 1115

Client Reference Information

Job: 9126

Sample analysis in support of the project referenced above has been completed and results are presented on following pages. Please refer to the enclosed "Key to Abbreviations" for definition of terms. Should you have questions regarding procedures or results, please feel welcome to contact Client Services.

Approved by:

Jules Skamarack Laboratory Manager

Enclosure(s)



®Client Name: Aqua Terra Tech., Inc.

NET Pacific, Inc NET Log No: 8743 Date: 07-31-91

Page: 2

Ref: Job: 9126

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW1-10 07-16-91 0850

LAB Job No: (-9	2284)			
Parameter	Method	Reporting Limit	Results	Units
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS				
VOLATILE (SOIL)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE ANALYZED			07-25-91	
METHOD GC FID/5030				
as Gasoline		1	ND	mg/Kg
METHOD 8020				• •
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE ANALYZED Benzene Ethylbenzene			07-25-91	
Benzene උර්ද්		2.5	ND	ug/Kg
Ethylbenzene		2.5	ND	ug/Kg
Toluene		2.5	ND	ug/Kg
Xylenes, total		2.5	ND	ug/Kg
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS				
EXTRACTABLE (SOIL)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE EXTRACTED			07-22-91	
DATE ANALYZED			07-23-91	
METHOD GC FID/3550				
as Diesel		1	ND	mg/Kg
as Motor Oil		10	ND	mg/Kg



Client Name: Aqua Terra Tech., Inc.

NET Pacific, Inc. NET Log No: 8743

Date: 07-31-91

Page: 3

Ref: Job: 9126

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW1-15 07-16-91 0900 LAB Job No: (-92285)

LAB Job No: (-9	12285)			
Parameter	Method	Reporting Limit	Results	Units
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS		•••	***	
VOLATILE (SOIL)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE ANALYZED			07-24-91	
METHOD GC FID/5030				
as Gasoline		1	ИD	mg/Kg
METHOD 8020				-, -
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE ANALYZED			07-24-91	
Benzene		2.5	ND	ug/Kg
Ethylbenzene		2.5	ND	ug/Kg
Toluene		2.5	ND	ug/Kg
Xylenes, total		2.5	ND	ug/Kg
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS				
EXTRACTABLE (SOIL)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE EXTRACTED			07-22-91	
DATE ANALYZED			07-23-91	
METHOD GC FID/3550				
as Diesel		1	ND	mg/Kg
as Motor Oil		10	ND	mg/Kg



®Client Name: Aqua Terra Tech., Inc.

NET Pacific, Inc. NET Log No: 8743 Date: 07-31-91

Page: 4

Ref: Job: 9126

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW3- LAB Job No: (-92		18-91 083	30	
Parameter	Method	Reporting Limit	Results	Units
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS				
VOLATILE (SOIL)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			100	
DATE ANALYZED			07-24-91	
METHOD GC FID/5030				
as Gasoline		1	490	mg/Kg
METHOD 8020				J. J
DILUTION FACTOR *			100	
DATE ANALYZED			07-24-91	
Benzene		2.5	390	ug/Kg
Ethylbenzene		2.5	2,100	ug/Kg
Toluene		2.5	ND	ug/Kg
Xylenes, total		2.5	2,200	ug/Kg
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS				_, _
EXTRACTABLE (SOIL)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			10	
DATE EXTRACTED			07-22-91	
DATE ANALYZED			07-23-91	
METHOD GC FID/3550				
as Diesel		1	110	mg/Kg
as Motor Oil		10	ND	mg/Kg



®Client Name: Aqua Terra Tech., Inc.

NET Pacific, Inc.

NET Log No: 8743

Date: 07-31-91

Page: 5

Ref: Job: 9126

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW2-10 07-17-91 0830

LAB Job No: (~92287)

Reporting					
Parameter	Method	Limit	Results	Units	
Oil & Grease(Total)	EPA9071	50	ИD	Mg/Kg	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS			~~		
VOLATILE (SOIL) DILUTION FACTOR *			20		
DATE ANALYZED			07-24-91		
METHOD GC FID/5030			 		
as Gasoline		1	25	mg/Kg	
METHOD 8020		-		9/ 2.29	
DILUTION FACTOR *			20		
DATE ANALYZED			07-24-91		
Benzene		2.5	83	ug/Kg	
Ethylbenzene		2.5	320	ug/Kg	
Toluene		2.5	280	ug/Kg	
Xylenes, total		2.5	1,700	ug/Kg	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS					
EXTRACTABLE (SOIL)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE EXTRACTED			07-22-91		
DATE ANALYZED			07-23-91		
METHOD GC FID/3550		_		•	
as Diesel		1	23	mg/Kg	
as Motor Oil		10	ND	mg/Kg	



®Client Name: Aqua Terra Tech., Inc.

NET Pacific, Inc NET Log No: 8743 Date: 07-31-91

Page: 6

Ref: Job: 9126

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW2-10 07-17-91 0830

LAB Job No: (-92287)

Reporting					
Parameter	Method	Limit	Results	Units	
METHOD 8240					
DATE ANALYZED			07-23-91		
DILUTION FACTOR *			5		
Benzene		5	95	ug/Kg	
Acetone		10	130	ug/Kg	
Bromodichloromethane		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Bromoform		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Bromomethane		5	ND	ug/Kg	
2-Butanone		10	ND	ug/Kg	
Carbon disulfide		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Carbon tetrachloride		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Chlorobenzene		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Chloroethane		5	ND	ug/Kg	
2-Chloroethyl Vinyl Ether		10	ND	ug/Kg	
Chloroform		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Chloromethane		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Dibromochloromethane		5	ND	ug/Kg	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene		5	ND	ug/Kg	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene		5	ND	ug/Kg	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene		5	ND	ug/Kg	
1,1-Dichloroethane		5	ND	ug/Kg	
1,2-Dichloroethane		5	ND	ug/Kg	
1,1-Dichloroethene		5	ND	ug/Kg	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene		5	ND	ug/Kg	
1,2-Dichloropropane		5	ND	ug/Kg	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene		5	ND	ug/Kg	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Ethylbenzene		5	230	ug/Kg	
2-Hexanone		10	ND	ug/Kg	
Methylene chloride		5	ND	ug/Kg	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone		10	ND	ug/Kg	
Styrene		5	ND	ug/Kg	
1, 1, 2, 2-Tetrachloroethane		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Tetrachloroethene		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Toluene		5	250	ug/Kg	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane		5	ND	ug/Kg	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Trichloroethene		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Trichlorofluoromethane		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Vinyl acetate		10	ND	ug/Kg	
Vinyl chloride		5	ND	ug/Kg	
Xylenes, total		5	1500	ug/Kg	
SURROGATE RESULTS		-		-212	
Toluene-d8			100	% Rec.	
Bromofluorobenzene			102	% Rec.	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4			89	% Rec.	
-,,,			43	2 VCC.	



©Client Name: Aqua Terra Tech., Inc.

NET Log No: 8743

Date: 07-31-91

Page: 7

Ref: Job: 9126

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Parameter	Reporting Limits	Units	Cal Verf Stand % Recovery	Blank Data	Spike % Recovery	Duplicate Spike % Recovery	RPD
Diesel	1 10	mg/Kg	105	ND	68	83	16
Motor Oil		mg/Kg	104	ND	N/A	N/A	N/A

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Parameter	Reporting Limits	Units	Cal Verf Stand % Recovery	Blank Data	Spike % Recovery	Duplicate Spike % Recovery	RPD
Gasoline	1	mg/Kg	98	ND	92	98	6.3
Benzene	2.5	ug/Kg	115	ND	95	100	5.1
Toluene	2.5	ug/Kg	113	ND	97	100	3.0
Gasoline	1	mg/Kg	94	ND	95	104	11
Benzene	2.5	ug/Kg	104	ND	106	114	6.9
Toluene	2.5	ug/Kg	104	ND	106	113	6.7

COMMENT: Blank Results were ND on other analytes tested.

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Parameter	Reporting Limits	Units	Cal Verf Stand % Recovery	Blank Data	Spike % Recovery	Duplicate Spike % Recovery	RPD
Benzene	5	ug/Kg	93	ND	109	109	<1
Chlorobenzene	5	ug/Kg	101	ND	105	105	<1
1,1-DCE	5	ug/Kg	99	ND	8 9	98	9.9
Toldene	5	ug/Kg	99	ND	101	103	2.0
TCE,	5	ug/Kg	92	ND	111	111	<1

COMMENT: Blank Results were ND on other analytes tested.

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Parameter	Reporting Limits	Units	Cal Verf Stand % Recovery	Blank Data	Spike % Recovery	Duplicate Spike % Recovery	RPD
O & G(Total)	50	mg/Kg	100	ND	108	93	15



KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS and METHOD REFERENCES

<	:	Less than; When appearing in results column indicates analyte
		not detected at the value following. This datum supercedes the listed Reporting Limit.

Reporting Limits are a function of the dilution factor for any given sample. To obtain the actual reporting limits for this sample, multiply the stated Reporting Limits by the dilution factor (but do not multiply reported values).

ICVS : Initial Calibration Verification Standard (External Standard).

mean : Average; sum of measurements divided by number of measurements.

mg/Kg (ppm) : Concentration in units of milligrams of analyte per kilogram of sample,

(parts per million).

mg/L : Concentration in units of milligrams of analyte per liter of sample.

mL/L/hr : Milliliters per liter per hour.

MPN/100 mL : Most probable number of bacteria per one hundred milliliters of sample.

N/A : Not applicable.

NA : Not analyzed.

ND : Not detected; the analyte concentration is less than applicable listed

reporting limit.

NTU : Nephelometric turbidity units.

RPD : Relative percent difference, 100 [Value 1 - Value 2]/mean value.

SNA : Standard not available.

ug/Kg (ppb) : Concentration in units of micrograms of analyte per kilogram of sample,

(parts per billion).

ug/L : Concentration in units of micrograms of analyte per liter of sample.

umhos/cm : Micromhos per centimeter.

Method References

Methods 100 through 493: see "Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water & Wastes", U.S. EPA, 600/4-79-020, rev. 1983.

Methods 601 through 625: see "Guidelines Establishing Test Procedures for the Analysis of Pollutants" U.S. EPA, 40 CFR, Part 136, rev. 1988.

Methods 1000 through 9999: see "Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste", U.S. EPA SW-846, 3rd edition, 1986.

SM: see "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water & Wastewater, 17th Edition, APHA, 1989.

Aqua Terra Technologies, Inc. 2950 Buskirk Avenue, Ste. 120 Walnut Creek, CA 94596 CHA

Tel. (415) 934-4884 Fax. (415) 934-0418

CHAIN OF SAMPLE CUSTODY RECORD

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NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INC.

NET Pacific, Inc. 435 Tesconi Circle Santa Rosa, CA 95401

Tel: (707) 526-7200 Fax: (707) 526-9623

Bruce Berman Aqua Terra Technology 2950 Buskirk Ave., Ste 120 Walnut Creek, CA 94596 Date: 08-28-91

NET Client Acct. No: 435 NET Pacific Log No: 9088 Received: 08-07-91 0800

Client Reference Information

Job: 9126

Sample analysis in support of the project referenced above has been completed and results are presented on following pages. Please refer to the enclosed "Key to Abbreviations" for definition of terms. Should you have questions regarding procedures or results, please feel welcome to contact Client Services.

Approved by:

Jules Skamarack Laboratory Manager

Enclosure(s)



Client Name: Aqua Terra Technology

NET Pacific, Inc. NET Log No: 9088 Date: 08-28-91

Page: 2

Ref: Job: 9126

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-1

08-05-91 1256

LAB Job No: (-93847)

LAB JOD NO: (-3	(3847)				
Parameter	Method	Reporting Limit	Results	Units	
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS		· · · · · ·			
VOLATILE (WATER)					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			08-09-91		
METHOD GC FID/5030					
as Gasoline		0.05	ND	mg/L	
METHOD 602					
DILUTION FACTOR *			1		
DATE ANALYZED			08-09-91		
Benzene		0.5	1.1	ug/L	
Ethylbenzene		0.5	ND	ug/L	
Toluene		0.5	ND	ug/L	
Xylenes, total		0.5	ND	ug/L	



© Client Name: Aqua Terra Technology NET Log No: 9088

Date: 08-28-91

Page: 3

Ref: Job: 9126

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: FB
LAB Job No: (-93848)

08-05-91 1243

TWP GOD NO: (-3	,,,,,,	5				
Parameter	Method	Reporting Limit	Results	Units		
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS			~~			
VOLATILE (WATER)						
DILUTION FACTOR *			1			
DATE ANALYZED			08-09-91			
METHOD GC FID/5030						
as Gasoline		0.05	ND	mg/L		
METHOD 602						
DILUTION FACTOR *			1			
DATE ANALYZED			08-09-91			
Benzene		0.5	ND	ug/L		
Ethylbenzene		0.5	ND	ug/L		
Toluene		0.5	ND	ug/L		
Xylenes, total		0.5	ND	ug/L		



[®]Client Name: Aqua Terra Technology

NET Log No: 9088

Date: 08-28-91

Page: 4

Ref: Job: 9126

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-2

08-05-91

1410

LAB Job No: (-93849)

	,	Reporting		
Parameter	Method	Limit	Results	Units
Oil & Grease(Total)	EPA9070	5	ND	mg/L
Cadmium	6010	0.02	ND	mg/L
Chromium, total	6010	0.02	0.17	mg/L
Lead (EPA 7421)	7421	0.002	0.031	mg/L
Nickel	6010	0.05	0.28	mg/L
Zinc	6010	0.02	0.28	mg/L
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS				٠,
VOLATILE (WATER)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			10	
DATE ANALYZED			08-09-91	
METHOD GC FID/5030				
as Gasoline ´		0.05	38	mq/L
METHOD 602				
DILUTION FACTOR *			500	
DATE ANALYZED			08-10-91	
Benzene		0.5	8,300	ug/L
Ethylbenzene		0.5	2,300	ug/L
Toluene		0.5	8,200	ug/L
Xylenes, total		0.5	13,000	ug/L
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS		***		-97-
EXTRACTABLE (WATER)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE EXTRACTED			08-08-91	
DATE ANALYZED			08-09-91	
METHOD GC FID/3510				
as Diesel		0.05	1.9 *	mg/L
as Motor Oil		0.5	ND	mg/L
		0.0	.,	mg/ u

^{*} NOTE: Petroleum hydrocarbon as diesel result is due to a petroleum hydrocarbon that is lighter than diesel.



Client Acct: 435 ®Client Name: Aqua Terra Technology

NET Log No: 9088

Date: 08-28-91

Page: 5

Ref: Job: 9126

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-2 LAB Job No: (-93849)

Bromofluorobenzene

1,2-Dichloroethane-d4

08-05-91 1410

101

101

% Rec.

% Rec.

LAB Job No: (-938	,45)	Reporting			
Parameter	Method	Limit	Results	Units	
METHOD 624					
DATE ANALYZED			08-08-91		
DILUTION FACTOR *			500		
Benzene		4.4	8,200	ug/L	
Bromodichloromethane		2.2	ND	ug/L	
Bromoform		4.7	ND	ug/L	
Bromomethane		5.0	ND	ug/L	
Carbon tetrachloride		2.8	ND	ug/L	
Chlorobenzene		6.0	ND	ug/L	
Chloroethane		5.0	ND	ug/L	
2-Chloroethyl Vinyl Ether		7.0	ND	ug/L	
Chloroform		1.6	ND	ug/L	
Chloromethane		5.0	ND	ug/L	
Dibromochloromethane		3.1	ND	ug/L	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene		6.0	ND	ug/L	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene		6.0	ND	ug/L	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene		6.0	ND	ug/L	
1,1-Dichloroethane		4.7	ND	ug/L	
1,2-Dichloroethane		2.8	ND	ug/L	
1,1-Dichloroethene		2.8	ND	ug/L	
1,2-Dichloroethene(TOTAL)		1.6	ND	ug/L	
1,2-Dichloropropane		6.0	ND	ug/L	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene		5.0	ND	ug/L	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene		5.0	ND	ug/L	
Ethylbenzene		7.2	2,500	ug/L	
Methylene chloride		10	ND	ug/L	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane		6.9	ND	ug/L	
Tetrachloroethene		4.1	ND	ug/L	
Toluene		6.0	8,900	ug/L	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane		3.8	ND	ug/L	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane		5.0	ND	ug/L	
Trichloroethene		1.9	ND	ug/L	
Trïchlorofluoromethane		5.0	ND	ug/L	
Vinyl chloride		5.0	ND	ug/L	
Xylenes, total		5.0	38,000	ug/L	
SURROGATE RESULTS					
Toluene-d8			101	% Rec.	
Bromofluorobenzene			101	9 D	



©Client Name: Aqua Terra Technology

NET Log No: 9088

Date: 08-28-91

Page: 6

Ref: Job: 9126

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION: MW-3

08-05-91

1500

LAB Job No: (-93850)

Parameter	Method	Reporting Limit	Results	Units
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS				
VOLATILE (WATER)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE ANALYZED			08-09-91	
METHOD GC FID/5030				
as Gasoline		0.05	3.3	mg/L
METHOD 602				
DILUTION FACTOR *			50	
DATE ANALYZED			08-10-91	
Benzene		0.5	3,900	ug/L
Ethylbenzene		0.5	160	ug/L
Toluene		0.5	95	ug/L
Xylenes, total		0.5	150	ug/L
PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS				
EXTRACTABLE (WATER)				
DILUTION FACTOR *			1	
DATE EXTRACTED			08-08-91	
DATE ANALYZED			08-09-91	
METHOD GC FID/3510				
as Diesel		0.05	0.80 *	mg/L
as Motor Oil		0.5	ND	mg/L

^{*} NOTE: Petroleum hydrocarbon as diesel result is due to a petroleum hydrocarbon that is lighter diesel.



®Client Name: Aqua Terra Technology

NET Log No: 9088

Date: 08-22-91

Page: 7

Ref: Job: 9126

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Parameter	Reporting Limits	Units	Cal Verf Stand % Recovery	Blank Data	Spike % Recovery	Duplicate Spike % Recovery	RPD
Diesel	0.05	mg/L	103	ND	75	74	2.1
Motor Oil		mg/L	100	ND	N/A	N/A	N/A

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Parameter	Reporting Limits	Units	Cal Verf Stand % Recovery	Blank Data	Spike % Recovery	Duplicate Spike % Recovery	RPD
Gasoline	0.05	mg/L		ND	108	111	2.8
Benzene	0.5	ug/L	109	ND	104	126	19
Toluene	0.5	ug/L	108	ND	97	98	1.2
Benzene	0.5	ug/L	113	ND	101	106	4.8
Toluene	0.5	ug/L	111	ND	98	99	1.0
Benzene	0.5	ug/L	116	ND	102	103	1.2

COMMENT: Blank Results were ND on other analytes tested.

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Parameter	Reporting Limits	Units	Cal Verf Stand % Recovery	Blank Data	Spike % Recovery	Duplicate Spike % Recovery	RPD
Benzene	4.4	ug/L	93	ND	96	96	< 1
Chlorobenzene	6.0	ug/L	97	ND	102	103	< 1
1,1-DCE	2.8	ug/L	105	ND	84	85	1.4
Toluene	6.0	ug/L	95	ND	102	99	2.6
TCE	1.9	ug/L	96	ND	105	104	< 1

COMMENT: Blank Results were ND on other analytes tested.



Client Acct: 435 ®Client Name: Aqua Terra Technology

NET Log No: 9088

Date: 08-22-91 Page: 8

Ref: Job: 9126

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Parameter	Reporting Limits	Units	Cal Verf Stand % Recovery	Blank Data	Spike % Recovery	Duplicate Spike % Recovery	RPD
Lead	0.002	mg/L	107	ND	102	99	2.6
Cadmium	0.02	mg/L	105	ND	95	91	4.3
Chromium	0.02	mg/L	103	ND	91	87	3.8
Nickel	0.05	mg/L	108	ND	94	8 9	4.2
Zinc	0.02	mg/L	104	ND	93	83	8.6

QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Parameter	Reporting Limits	Units	Cal Verf Stand % Recovery	Blank Data	Spike % Recovery	Duplicate Spike % Recovery	RPD
O & G(Total)	5	mg/L	105	ND	98	101	3.2



KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS and METHOD REFERENCES

<	:	Less than; When appearing in results column indicates analyte
		not detected at the value following. This datum supercedes
		the listed Reporting Limit.

Reporting Limits are a function of the dilution factor for any given sample. To obtain the actual reporting limits for this sample, multiply the stated Reporting Limits by the dilution factor (but do not multiply reported values).

ICVS : Initial Calibration Verification Standard (External Standard).

mean : Average; sum of measurements divided by number of measurements.

mg/Kg (ppm): Concentration in units of milligrams of analyte per kilogram of sample,

(parts per million).

mg/L : Concentration in units of milligrams of analyte per liter of sample.

mL/L/hr : Milliliters per liter per hour.

MPN/100 mL : Most probable number of bacteria per one hundred milliliters of sample.

N/A : Not applicable.

NA : Not analyzed.

ND : Not detected; the analyte concentration is less than applicable listed

reporting limit.

NTU : Nephelometric turbidity units.

RPD : Relative percent difference, 100 [Value 1 - Value 2]/mean value.

SNA : Standard not available.

ug/Kg (ppb) : Concentration in units of micrograms of analyte per kilogram of sample,

(parts per billion).

ug/L : Concentration in units of micrograms of analyte per liter of sample.

umhos/cm : Micromhos per centimeter.

Method References

Methods 100 through 493: see "Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water & Wastes", U.S. EPA, 600/4-79-020, rev. 1983.

Methods 601 through 625: see "Guidelines Establishing Test Procedures for the Analysis of Pollutants" U.S. EPA, 40 CFR, Part 136, rev. 1988.

Methods 1000 through 9999: see "Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste", U.S. EPA SW-846, 3rd edition, 1986.

SM: see "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water & Wastewater, 17th Edition, APHA, 1989.

Aqua Terra Technologies, Inc. 2950 Buskirk Avenue, Ste. 120
Walnut Creek, CA 94596
Tel. (415) 934-4884
Feb. (415) 934-4884 Fax. (415) 934-0418

CHAIN OF SAMPLE CUSTODY RECORD

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CHROMALAB, INC.

Analytical Laboratory (E694)

August 30, 1991

ChromaLab File No.: 0891233

AQUA TERRA TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

Attn: Bruce Berman

RE: Two water samples for Cadmium, Chromium, Lead, Nickel, and Zinc analyses

Project Number: 9126

Date Sampled: August 26, 1991 Date Submitted: August 26,1991 Date Extracted: August 30, 1991 Date Analyzed: August 30, 1991

RESULTS:

Sample No.	Cadmium (mg/l)	Chromium (mg/l)	Lead (mg/l)	Zinc (mg/l)	Nickel (mg/l)
MW-1	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
MW-2	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
BLANK	W D	N D	W 5	M D	· .
SPIKE RECOVERY	N.D. 94.3%	N.D. 95.1%	N.D. 93.7%	N.D. 89.4%	N.D. 102.6%
DETECTION LIMIT	-	0.05	0.05	0.005	0.04
METHOD OF					
ANALYSIS	7130	7190	7420	7950	7520

ChromaLab, Inc.

David Duong

Chief Chemist

Eric Tam

Laboratory Director

A Jua Terra Technologies, Inc. 2950 Buskirk Avenue, Ste. 120 Walnut Creek, CA 94596 CHA

Tel. (415) 934-4884 Fex. (415) 934-0418

CHAIN OF SAMPLE

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CHROMALAB FILE # 891233

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5 DAYS TURNAROUND

CHROMALAB, INC.

Analytical Laboratory (E694)

December 12, 1991

ChromaLab File No.: 1291020

AQUA TERRA TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

Attn: Terry Carter

RE: Three water samples for Gasoline/BTEX and Diesel analyses

Project Number: 9126-2

Date Sampled: Dec. 4, 1991

Date Extracted: Dec. 10, 1991

Date Submitted: Dec. 4, 1991 Date Analyzed: Dec. 11, 1991

RESULTS:

Sample I.D.	Gasoline (µg/L)	Diesel (µg/L)	Benzene (µg/L)	Toluene	Ethyl Benzene (µg/L)	Total Xylenes (µg/L)
	• "			-		
MW1	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
MW2	91000	N.D.	6900	6800	3200	23000
MW3	10000	N.D.	3300	88	80	130
TB	N.D.		N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
BLANK	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
SPIKE REC.	97.0%	88.6%	98.0%	97.0%	94.7%	93.6%
DUP SPIKE REC	97.7%	87.5%	95.1%	102.5%	94.2%	93.3%
DET. LIMIT	50	50	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
METHOD OF	5030/	3510/				
ANALYSIS	8015 [°]	8015	602	602	602	602

ChromaLab, Inc.

David Duong Chief Chemist Eric Tam

Laboratory Director

~2950 Buskirk Avenue, Ste. 120 Walnut Creek, CA 94596 191. (415) 934-4884 Fax. (415) 934-0418 ... rigua reira recimologies, inc.

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